### Sauk County, Wisconsin

# Register in Probate/Juvenile Clerk of Court Annual Report

**2013 Mission:** The mission of the office of Register in Probate / Juvenile Clerk of Court is to maintain records and perform statutory functions pertaining to Formal and Informal Probate; Trusts, Juvenile and Adult Adoptions; Juvenile and Adult Guardianships; Juvenile and Adult Mental Commitments; Juvenile Termination of Parental Rights; Children in Need of Protection and Services; Juveniles in Need of Protection and Services; Juvenile Delinquencies.

<u>Departmental Program Summary</u>: The office of Register in Probate/Juvenile Clerk of Court has two distinct areas of responsibility as mandated by Wisconsin State Statutes. Probate case types are cited in Wisconsin State Statutes 814.851 through 879; Chapters 51 and 55. Juvenile case types are cited in Wisconsin State Statutes 48 and 938. Probate staff serve the Sauk County Court system by following current Wisconsin State Statutes/Sauk County policies and serve the general public, attorneys, court personnel, and justice partners by providing forms, assistance, and information. Additional duties of Probate/Juvenile Clerk staff include the collection and processing of fees, certification and processing of documents, addressing applicable inquiries (Juvenile, Mental Commitments, and Guardianships are sealed and confidential), and serving as clerk at court hearings.

### **2013 Goals Review**

#### 2013 GOALS REVIEW

OBJECTIVE	WAS THIS OBJECTIVE REACHED IN 2013?  Yes or No (If no, please provide comment)	
Determine strategies to manage Pro Se Juvenile Guardianships as related to Wisconsin State Statutes	No. Continued to monitor facilitation of guardianships with GALs. Process continues to pose numerous challenges due to SCDHS reduction in filing of CHIPS proceedings and referrals for juvenile guardianships.	
Effectively and efficiently manage the processing and destruction of juvenile and guardianship case files attaining the appropriate age of destruction.	No. Retention periods have increased in all case types, particularly those cases with orders for firearms restrictions. Will require continued monitoring and alternate means of managing files for both case	

#### 2013 GOALS REVIEW

OBJECTIVE	WAS THIS OBJECTIVE REACHED IN 2013?
	Yes or No (If no, please provide comment)
	types.

Changes / Accomplishments: Juvenile Guardianships continue to challenge resources of the department, the court system and the Guardian ad Litems due to a reduction in the filing of CHIPS proceedings by Human Services and subsequent referrals for guardianship filings by pro se petitioners. Guardian ad Litems addressed this issue with the state in a review which occurred in the Fall of 2013. The complexity of the process, misinformation obtained by petitioners from third parties, and parental objections are the primary basis for the challenges presented. A joint effort of the department and the Guardian ad Litems resulted in the development of a guide to juvenile guardianships provided to the petitioners by the Juvenile Clerk of Court office and by several legal firms – when legal consultation is sought by the petitioners. This has been an attempt to insure accurate completion of the documents and to advise the prospective guardian(s) of their duties/responsibilities as guardian and the limitations of guardianship versus CHIPS filings. The documents have continued to be utilized throughout calendar year 2013. Despite these efforts there has only been a marginal impact on the process to address the challenges presented. The resource guide will continue to be utilized and encouraged and will require continued monitoring over ensuing years to determine it's overall effectiveness.

The department will therefore be required to continue to monitor the juvenile guardianship filings and to assist filers to consider options for guardianship, if applicable and within the restrictions of departmental responsibilities, within statutory guidelines. Sauk County Guardian ad Litem's will continue to be required to monitor the appropriateness of guardianship filings and the suitability of prospective guardians as mandated by state statutes with the added responsibility of assisting pro-se parties in the completion of Determination and Order and Letters of Guardianship, thus placing added pressure on each of them outside the scope of their roles.

Probate filings continued to present unique demands within the Register in Probate department due to extensive conflicts between interested parties. In an informal review of departmental history 2013 marked the highest number of contested probate filings in the past thirty plus years. This has resulted in extensive monitoring on case by case basis within the department and additional contact with court personnel and other county departments to address specific issues as they are presented. Additional time and energy has been expended by the judges, judicial assistants, and probate staff. This includes the need for additional hearings of extended length and frequency impacting the aforementioned personnel as well as court calendars.

During the 2013 budgetary process the department worked closely with both Administration and Accounting departments to re-evaluate revenue sources, primarily those relating to filing fees in Probate cases. As a result of inter-family conflicts regarding probate assets/will content/

appointment of personal representatives, the deflated housing market, and the complexity of estates (either pro-se or those represented by counsel) inventories have been filed beyond the statutory six months. This appears to be a trend that will continue to result in inventories and fees being filed later than the statutory six month file date.. This delay thus adversely affects the department's revenue line and ultimately the annual budget. Extensions to file inventories/filing fees are allowable under state statute with the approval of the court for good cause Therefore, there are no known alternatives to address this trend. We will continue to monitor during 2014 and beyond and adjust the budget revenue in accordance.

## **Statistical Summary:**

## **OUTPUT MEASURES**

DESCRIPTION

Probate Ancillary

Special Administration

Summary Assignment

Summary Settlement

Termination of Joint Tenancy

Termination of Life Estate

Determination of Descent

Wills Filed – No Probate

**Probate Filing Total** 

Trusts

DESCRIPTION	ZUIZ ACTUAL	2013 ACTUAL	ZOIT LOTIVIATE
Termination of Parental Rights	17	08	15
Adoption (Child/Adult)	20/1	20/1	20
Guardianship (Adult)	37	53	50
Guardianship (Juvenile)	23	17	20
Guardianship Filing Total	60	70	
Children in Need of Protection CHIPS	11	19	20
Juvenile in Need of Protection JIPS	15	03	10
Juvenile Delinquencies	53	40	35
Juvenile Injunctions	02	11	05
Juvenile Restitution	0	00	01
Juvenile Filing Total	81	73	
Mental Commitments (Adult)	110	81	125
Mental Commitments (Juvenile)	22	21	25
Commitment Filing Total	132	102	
Probate Unclassified	05	09	03
Probate Formal	33	17	35
Probate Informal	85	98	75

2012 ACTUAL

2013 ACTUAL

2014 ESTIMATE

## **OUTCOME AND EFFICIENCY MEASURES**

DESCRIPTION

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Walk-in	10-20 minutes -	20% - 5-15 minutes	20% - 5-15 minutes
inquiries/filings	dependent on nature of	processing	processing
	inquiry/filing.	60% - 15-45 minutes	60% - 15-45 minutes
		processing	processing
		20% - 45+ minutes	20% - 45+ minutes
		processing	processing
Mail	1-2 day response/return	80% - 1 day processing	80% - 1 day processing
Inquiries/filings		20% - 2 day+	20% - 2 day+
		processing	processing
Formal Probate	12 month closure-per	50% - closed within 12	50% - closed within 12
	statutes.	months	months
		30% - closed within 18	30% - closed within 18
		months	months
		20% - closed after 18 months	20% - closed after 18 months
Informal Probate	12 month closure-per	70% - closed within 12	70% - closed within 12
	statutes.	months	months
		20% - closed within 18	20% - closed within 18
		months	months
		10% - closed after 18 months	10% - closed after 18 months
Juvenile	30-60 days from filing	70% - disposition entered 30-	70% - disposition entered 30-
Delinquencies	of petition to	days	days
	disposition.	30% - disposition entered	30% - disposition entered 4
		45+ days	days
Juvenile Injunctions	Approximately 1 hour	90% - up to 1.45 hrs processin	90% - up to 1.45 hrs processin
	and 45 minutes to	10% - 1.45+ hrs processing	10% - 1.45+ hrs processing
	process, assign GAL(s),	100% - hearing within 12 days	100% - hearing within 12 days
	schedule hearing within		
	12 days of filing.		
Juvenile/Adult	Pro-se: 15-30 minutes	70% - 20-60 minutes processir	70% - 20-60 minutes processii
Guardianships	to disseminate info;	(Pro-se)	(Pro-se)
and Protective	explain process and	30% - 60+ minutes processing	
Placements	forms.	(Pro-se; with counsel)	(Pro-se; with counsel)
	Temp. Hrg. 48 - 96	Temp.Hrg. Within 48 or after	Temp.Hrg. Within 48 or after
	hours after filing	96 hours after filing	96 hours after filing
	Perm. Hrg. 3-4 weeks	Perm. Hrg. 3-4 weeks after	Perm. Hrg. 3-4 weeks af
	after filing.	filing.	filing.

2012 ACTUAL 2013 ACTUAL 2014 BUDGET

Juvenile/Adult Mental Commitments	Release from detention or scheduled Probable Cause Hrg. Within 72 hours of detention- excluding WE or	within 72 hours (excluding	70% - Scheduled for PCH within 72 hours (excluding weekends/holidays) 30% - Released from detention without hearing
	holidays per state stat. Final Hearing within 14 days of detention- including WE or holidays.	80% - Settlement agreement signed at PCH 20% - Continued to final hearing	80% - Settlement agreement signed at PCH 20% - Continued to final hearing