PROJECT MANUAL

FOR

HEMLOCK DAM REPLACEMENT SAUK COUNTY LAND RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT SAUK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

NOVEMBER 2022





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HEMLOCK DAM REPLACEMENT SAUK COUNTY LAND RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENT DEPARTMENT SAUK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

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Bidding Requirements

ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS

PROJECT: Hemlock Dam Replacement

Sauk County Land Resources & Environment Department

Sauk County, Wisconsin

BID DEADLINE: March 14, 2023

2:00 pm, Local Time

NOTICE

Sealed bids for the above project will be received by <u>Sauk County Land Resources & Environment</u> Department until the Bid Deadline. Bids shall be submitted in electronic format through Quest vBid.

The bid opening for this project will be conducted using Microsoft Teams. Bidders and other interested parties may call the teleconference number: (715) 318-5006, conference ID: 953374642, on the day of the bid deadline to hear bid results announced. The teleconference line will be open 15 minutes before bids are due. Bids will be opened after the bid deadline.

In general, the project consists of reducing the height of the earthen embankment and replacing the water control structure at the outlet of the Hemlock Slough in Sauk County, Wisconsin.

A formal pre-bid meeting to examine the project site will not be held. The site is publicly accessible.

A single prime bid will be received for the work.

BID SECURITY

Bids must be accompanied by bid security in the amount of 5% of the maximum bid amount. Bid and bid security may not be withdrawn for a period of 45 days after the Bid Deadline.

Bid security will be retained if the Bidder is awarded the Work and fails to execute the Agreement and furnish 100% Performance and Payment Bonds.

PROJECT FUNDING

This project is funded in part by financial assistance from American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding.

QUALIFICATIONS

If requested, the apparent low bidder will be required to submit evidence of qualifications to the Owner prior to award of contract.

RIGHTS RESERVED

Owner reserves the right to reject any or all bids and to waive informalities in any bid.

BIDDING DOCUMENTS

Bidding documents may be obtained in PDF electronic format by download from the Quest Construction Data Network website, accessible via www.AyresAssociates.com by clicking on the "Bidding" link, for a non-refundable fee of \$64.00.

Published by authority of: Sauk County Land Resources & Environment Department

INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. To submit a bid, the following documents must be completed and submitted using Quest vBid:
 - 1. Bid Form (uploaded in PDF format)
 - 2. Quest vBid "Bid Worksheet" (completed online)
 - 3. Bid Bond (uploaded in PDF format)

1.02 PREPARATION OF BIDS

- A. Electronic Format Bids Through Quest vBid:
 - 1. To obtain bidding documents from QuestCDN and participate in electronic bidding through Quest vBid, bidder must have a QuestCDN account.
 - 2. From the QuestCDN project advertisement page, click on the "On-Line Bid" button to go to Quest vBid.
 - 3. A detailed description of the required steps to submit an online bid can be found in Appendix C of this Project Manual.
- B. Bids may be rejected for the following reasons: alterations or additions to any form, alternates not specified, incomplete bids, unbalanced prices, and irregularities of any kind. The term "unbalanced prices" shall mean the use of one or more unit prices that do not reflect the reasonable actual costs of labor, equipment, materials, profit, overhead costs, and indirect costs of the bidder for the item(s).

1.03 WITHDRAWAL OR MODIFICATION OF BID

- A. Withdrawal of Bid: A bid may be withdrawn at any time prior to the Bid Deadline by clicking the "Unsubmit Bid" button at Quest vBid.
- B. Modification of Bid: If a bidder wishes to modify its bid prior to the Bid Deadline, bidder must withdraw its initial bid in the manner specified above and submit a new bid prior to the Bid Deadline.
- C. After the Bid Deadline, a bid may not be withdrawn or modified during the bid holding period specified in the Advertisement for Bids.

1.04 BID SECURITY

- A. Form of Bid Security: Bid shall be accompanied by a scanned PDF copy of a bid bond. Upon request after the Bid Deadline, the apparent low bidder shall submit the original signed copy of the bid bond to Owner.
- B. Bid security shall be in the amount specified in the Advertisement for Bids made payable to Owner as a guarantee that the bidder will enter into a contract and furnish bonds. Bid bonds shall be executed by the bidder and by a surety corporation licensed to transact business in the state where the project is located. Bidders shall require Attorneys-in-fact who execute bid bonds to affix thereto a certified and current copy of their power of attorney.
- C. Bid security of the three lowest bidders will be released when the contract has been executed or, if no award has been made within the specified bid holding period, upon demand of the bidder at any time thereafter so long as bidder has not been notified of acceptance of its bid. All other bid securities will be released within 10 days after the opening of bids.

1.05 LIQUIDATED DAMAGES FOR FAILURE TO ENTER INTO CONTRACT

A. The successful bidder, upon failure or refusal to execute and deliver the contract and bonds required within 10 days after receiving Notice of Award, shall forfeit the bid security to Owner as liquidated damages for such failure or refusal.

1.06 QUALIFICATIONS OF BIDDER

- A. Before the award of any contract, the Owner shall be satisfied that the bidder, (a) maintains a permanent place of business, (b) has adequate equipment to do the work properly and expeditiously, (c) has a suitable financial status to meet obligations incident to the work, (d) has appropriate technical experience, and (e) has satisfactorily completed contracts of similar nature and magnitude.
- B. If requested, the apparent low bidder shall submit evidence of qualifications to Owner prior to award of contract.

1.07 ADDENDA AND INTERPRETATIONS

- A. No binding interpretation of the meaning or intent of the drawings, specifications, or other bidding documents will be made to any bidder orally. Requests for such interpretation shall be made to Ayres in writing. Requests received less than 7 days prior to the Bid Deadline may not be answered. Interpretations or clarifications considered necessary by A/E in response to such requests will be issued by addenda via QuestCDN.com to all parties recorded as having downloaded the bidding documents. All addenda so issued shall become part of the bidding documents and shall be acknowledged with the bid. Failure of any bidder to receive any such addendum or interpretation shall not relieve such bidder from any obligation under this bid as submitted.
- B. Contact Adam Schneider, PE, SchneiderA@AyresAssociates.com, with questions.

1.08 SUBSTITUTIONS (BID PHASE)

- A. Bids shall be based on those products, materials, and equipment specified or described in the bidding documents, or those substitute or "or equal" items approved by addendum.
- B. Products, materials, and equipment identified in the bidding documents by reference to a manufacturer's name, catalog number, or model are identified for the purpose of establishing a standard of type, function, appearance, and quality. Bidders desiring to submit bids for manufacturers or products not previously named shall submit a substitution request for approval not later than 10 days prior to the Bid Deadline.
- C. Requests for substitution of alternate products or use of "or equal" items shall be submitted with complete references to manufacturer's product identification and specification data indicating composition, guarantee, availability, applicable standards or agency approvals met or exceeded, restrictions imposed on product, and manufacturer's recommended method of application or installation. A substitution or an "or equal" item will be considered acceptable if the product will perform adequately the duties imposed by the general design and, in the opinion of the A/E, is of equal substance, quality, appearance, and function, unless the named item is necessary for interchangeability or if the named product has been demonstrated to be most cost-effective. If approved by addendum, the requested substitution or "or equal" item may be included in the Contract Bid amount.
- D. All prices that bidder sets forth in its bid shall be based on the presumption that the Contractor will furnish the materials and equipment specified or described in the Bidding Documents, as supplemented by Addenda. Any assumptions regarding the possibility of post-bid approvals of "or-equal" or substitution requests are made at bidder's sole risk.

1.09 LIST OF SUBCONTRACTORS

- A. Bidders are required to submit, with the Bid Form, a list of subcontractors. Failure to complete this list may be considered cause to recommend rejection of the bid.
- B. Bidders are specifically advised that any person, firm or other party to whom it is proposed to award a subcontract under this contract must be acceptable to Owner. If Owner, after due investigation, has reasonable objection to any proposed subcontractor or supplier, Owner may, before the Notice of Award is given, request apparent successful bidder to submit a substitute without an increase in the bid. If apparent successful bidder declines to make any such substitution, Owner may award the Contract to the

next lowest bidder that proposes to use acceptable subcontractors and suppliers. Declining to make requested substitutions will not constitute grounds for forfeiture of the bid security of any bidder.

1.10 AWARD OF CONTRACT

- A. Contract will be awarded on the basis of lowest responsible, responsive total base bid amount, or combination of base and alternate bid amounts, or combined contract bid amount in the Owner's best interests.
- B. The Owner reserves the right to reject any or all bids, including bids which, in the opinion of Owner, are excessive or not sufficient to properly carry out the work. The Owner reserves the right to reject the bid of bidders who have previously failed to properly perform or complete on time contracts of similar nature.
- C. Bidder shall, if awarded a contract, deliver executed agreement forms within 10 days of the date of the Notice of Award, including satisfactory bonds which shall remain in effect for one year after acceptance of the work and component parts by the Owner. Said bonds shall be 100% Performance Bond and 100% Labor and Material Payment Bond in the amount of Bid and on forms furnished by Owner.

1.11 GEOTECHNICAL DATA

- A. Subsurface investigations have been performed pertaining to this project site. A copy of the geotechnical report is contained in Appendix A of this Project Manual.
- B. The cover page to the geotechnical report indicates the extent to which information on existing physical conditions can be relied upon for bidding purposes.

1.12 PRE-BID MEETING

A. A formal pre-bid meeting at the project site will not be held. The project site is publicly accessible.

BID FORM

PROJECT: Hemlock Dam Replacement

Sauk County Land Resources & Environment Department

Sauk County, Wisconsin

BID DEADLINE: March 14, 2023 2:00 pm, Local Time

To: Sauk County Land Resources & Environmental Department,

BID SCHEDULE

[Submit prices by completing the online Quest vBid "Bid Worksheet"]

BID SECURITY

Accompanying this bid is bid security payable to Owner in the form stipulated in the Instructions to Bidders, which is at least 5% of the maximum bid amount, and will be retained by Owner as liquidated damages if the undersigned fails to execute agreements and furnish bonds (if specified) within 10 days after Notice of Award.

WITHDRAWAL OF BID

It is agreed that this bid and any required bid security may not be withdrawn for a period of 45 days after the Bid Deadline.

TIME OF COMPLETION

The undersigned agrees, if awarded the contract, to start work after "Notice to Proceed" and to substantially complete the work on or before December 31, 2023.

Failure to substantially complete the work within the stated time will result in liquidated damages of \$100 per calendar day thereafter until substantial completion.

BIDDER'S WARRANTY

By the act of submitting a bid for the proposed work, the bidder warrants that:

- 1. Bidder and its subcontractors have carefully and thoroughly reviewed the Contract Documents and have found them complete, free of ambiguities, and sufficient for the purpose intended; further that,
- 2. Bidder and all workers, employees, and subcontractors are skilled and experienced in the type of work represented by the Contract Documents; further that,
- 3. Bid is based solely upon the Contract Documents and properly issued written addenda and not upon any other representation; further that,
- 4. Bidder has carefully examined the site of the work and from its investigations is satisfied as to the nature and location of work, the character, quality, quantities of materials, and difficulties to be encountered, the kind and extent of equipment and other facilities needed for performance of the work, the general and local conditions, and other items which may, in any way, affect the work or its performance; and further that.

5. Neither the bidder nor its employees, agents, prospective suppliers, or subcontractors have relied upon any verbal representations allegedly authorized or unauthorized from the Owner, its employees or agents, including architects, engineers, and consultants, in assembling the bid.

LIST OF SUBCONTRACTORS

The following is a list of subcontractors whose bids were used in this bid. It is agreed that after	
submission of this list, no change may be made in subcontractors as listed without submitting change	ange for
Owner review in accordance with the conditions of the contract. If there are no subcontractors, si	ate
"None."	

Subcontract:	Subcontractor:
	.

ADDENDA

The	undersigned acknowl	edges receipt of addenda	to	inclusive.
ORG	SANIZATION AND A	UTHORITY		
	undersigned hereby on are made on behal	certifies that the bidder is organiz f of such bidder.	ed as indicated belo	w and that all statements
Busi	ness Name			_
Busi	ness Address			_
Tele				_
	Niversia au			
E-Ma	ail Address			_
State	e Contractor Registra	tion/License No. (if applicable)		_
		(Complete applicable paragi	aph 1, 2, 3, or 4.)	
1.	Corporation. Bidder	is a corporation organized under	the laws of the state	e of
		ent is		
		The		is authorized to
	submit bids and sign	n construction contracts for the bi	dder by action of the	board of directors.
2.		poration. Bidder is a limited liabili Its members are	-	
	is authorized to sub	mit bids and sign construction co	ntracts for the bidder	r.
3.	Partnership. Bidder	is a partnership consisting of par	tners	
	· ·	and _		
4.	Sole Trader. Bidder	is an individual doing business a	s	
SWO	ORN STATEMENT			
Doci mak	uments and have che	y certify that I have examined an cked the same in detail before su d submit this bid on behalf of the	ubmitting this bid; tha	at I have full authority to
Bidd	ler's Signature			_
	TARY CERTIFICATE			(name and title)
11161	eby certify that			(name and title)
SE	٨١	appeared before me on		(date)
SE.	AL			(Notary signature)
				_(Notary printed name)
		My Commission expires		(date)

HEMLOCK DAM REPLACEMENT SAUK COUNTY LAND RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT DEPT. **SAUK COUNTY, WISCONSIN BID SCHEDULE**

NAME OF BIDDER:

LINE ITEM	ITEM CODE	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	APPROX. QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE	EXTENSION
1	1	Mobilization	1	LS		
2	2	Erosion Control	1	LS		
3	3	Construction Dewatering	1	LS		
4	4	Demolition	1	LS		
5	5	Earthwork	1	LS		
6	6	Cast-in-place concrete	1	LS		
7	7	Stainless steel stoplogs	1	LS		
8	8	Aggregate bedding	20	TONS		
9	9	Riprap	280	TONS		
10	10	Site restoration	1	LS		
		TOTAL BID AMOUNT (LINE ITEMS 1				

THRU 10)

BID BOND (DAMAGES FORM)

Bidder	Surety
Name:	Name:
Address (principal place of business):	Address (principal place of business):
Owner	Bid
Name:	Project (name and location):
Address (principal place of business):	The state of the s
Tradices (principal place of business).	
	Bid Due Date:
Bond	
Bond Amount:	
Date of Bond:	
,	ereby, subject to the terms set forth in this Bid Bond,
do each cause this Bid Bond to be duly executed by	
Bidder	Surety
(E. II formation of Original	(F. II Company of Company)
(Full formal name of Bidder)	(Full formal name of Surety) (corporate seal)
By: (Signature)	By: (Signature) (Attach Power of Attorney)
Name:	Name:
(Printed or typed)	(Printed or typed)
Title:	Title:
Attest:	Attest:
(Signature)	(Signature)
Name:	Name:
(Printed or typed)	(Printed or typed)
Title:	Title:
Notes: (1) Note: Addresses are to be used for giving any require as joint venturers, if necessary.	ea notice. (2) Provide execution by any additional parties, such

- 1. Bidder and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns to pay to Owner upon default of Bidder any difference between the total amount of Bidder's Bid and the total amount of the Bid of the next lowest, responsible Bidder that submitted a responsive Bid, as determined by Owner, for the work required by the Contract Documents, provided that:
 - 1.1. If there is no such next Bidder, and Owner does not abandon the Project, then Bidder and Surety shall pay to Owner the bond amount set forth on the face of this Bond, and
 - 1.2. In no event will Bidder's and Surety's obligation hereunder exceed the bond amount set forth on the face of this Bond.
 - 1.3. Recovery under the terms of this Bond will be Owner's sole and exclusive remedy upon default of Bidder.
- 2. Default of Bidder occurs upon the failure of Bidder to deliver within the time required by the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Owner) the executed Agreement required by the Bidding Documents and any performance and payment bonds required by the Bidding Documents.
- 3. This obligation will be null and void if:
 - 3.1. Owner accepts Bidder's Bid and Bidder delivers within the time required by the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Owner) the executed Agreement required by the Bidding Documents and any performance and payment bonds required by the Bidding Documents, or
 - 3.2. All Bids are rejected by Owner, or
 - 3.3. Owner fails to issue a Notice of Award to Bidder within the time specified in the Bidding Documents (or any extension thereof agreed to in writing by Bidder and, if applicable, consented to by Surety when required by Paragraph 5 hereof).
- 4. Payment under this Bond will be due and payable upon default of Bidder and within 30 calendar days after receipt by Bidder and Surety of written notice of default from Owner, which notice will be given with reasonable promptness, identifying this Bond and the Project and including a statement of the amount due.
- 5. Surety waives notice of any and all defenses based on or arising out of any time extension to issue Notice of Award agreed to in writing by Owner and Bidder, provided that the total time for issuing Notice of Award including extensions will not in the aggregate exceed 120 days from Bid due date without Surety's written consent.
- 6. No suit or action will be commenced under this Bond prior to 30 calendar days after the notice of default required in Paragraph 4 above is received by Bidder and Surety, and in no case later than one year after the Bid due date.
- 7. Any suit or action under this Bond must be commenced only in a court of competent jurisdiction located in the state in which the Project is located.
- 8. Notices required hereunder must be in writing and sent to Bidder and Surety at their respective addresses shown on the face of this Bond. Such notices may be sent by personal delivery, commercial courier, or by United States Postal Service registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage pre-paid, and will be deemed to be effective upon receipt by the party concerned.
- 9. Surety shall cause to be attached to this Bond a current and effective Power of Attorney evidencing the authority of the officer, agent, or representative who executed this Bond on behalf of Surety to execute, seal, and deliver such Bond and bind the Surety thereby.
- 10. This Bond is intended to conform to all applicable statutory requirements. Any applicable requirement of any applicable statute that has been omitted from this Bond will be deemed to be included herein as if set forth at length. If any provision of this Bond conflicts with any applicable statute, then the provision of said statute governs and the remainder of this Bond that is not in conflict therewith continues in full force and effect.
- 11. The term "Bid" as used herein includes a Bid, offer, or proposal as applicable.

Contracting Requirements

AGREEMENT BETWEEN OWNER AND CONTRACTOR FOR CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT (STIPULATED PRICE)

This A	greement is dated as of the day of in the year	by and betweer
		("Owner") and
		("Contractor").
Terms	s used in this Agreement have the meanings stated in the General Conditions and th tions.	ne Supplementary
Owne	r and Contractor hereby agree as follows:	
ARTIC	CLE 1—WORK	
1.01	Contractor shall complete all Work as specified or indicated in the Contract Docuis generally described as follows:	ments. The Work
ARTIC	CLE 2—THE PROJECT	
2.01	The Project, of which the Work under the Contract Documents is a part, is gene follows:	rally described as
ARTIC	CLE 3—ENGINEER	
3.01	The Owner has retainedto act as Owner's representative, assume all duties and responsibilities of Engin rights and authority assigned to Engineer in the Contract.	("Engineer") eer, and have the
3.02	The part of the Project that pertains to the Work has been designed by Enginee	r.
ARTIC	CLE 4—CONTRACT TIMES	
4.01	Time is of the Essence	
_	A. All time limits for Milestones, if any, Substantial Completion, and complete for final payment as stated in the Contract Documents are of the essence of	
4.02	Contract Times: Dates	
	A. The Work will be substantially complete on or before completed and ready for final payment in accordance with Paragraph 15.0 Conditions on or before,	
4.02	Contract Times: Days	
	A. The Work will be substantially complete within days after the date we Times commence to run as provided in Paragraph 4.01 of the General	

			mpleted and ready for final payment in accordance with Paragraph 15.06 of the General nditions within days after the date when the Contract Times commence to run.
1.03	Mil	esto	ones
	A.	Pai	rts of the Work must be substantially completed on or before the following Milestone(s):
		1.	Milestone 1:
		2.	Milestone 2:
1.04	Liq	uida	ated Damages
	A.	Mi rec pro	ntractor and Owner recognize that time is of the essence as stated in Paragraph 4.01 above d that Owner will suffer financial and other losses if the Work is not completed and lestones not achieved within the Contract Times, as duly modified. The parties also cognize the delays, expense, and difficulties involved in proving, in a legal or arbitration occeding, the actual loss suffered by Owner if the Work is not completed on time. Cordingly, instead of requiring any such proof, Owner and Contractor agree that as undated damages for delay (but not as a penalty):
		1.	Substantial Completion: Contractor shall pay Owner \$ for each day that expires after the time (as duly adjusted pursuant to the Contract) specified above for Substantial Completion, until the Work is substantially complete.
		2.	Completion of Remaining Work: After Substantial Completion, if Contractor shall neglect, refuse, or fail to complete the remaining Work within the Contract Times (as duly adjusted pursuant to the Contract) for completion and readiness for final payment, Contractor shall pay Owner \$ for each day that expires after such time until the Work is completed and ready for final payment.
		3.	Milestone 1: Contractor shall pay Owner \$ for each day that expires after the time (as duly adjusted pursuant to the Contract) specified above for achievement of Milestone 1, until Milestone 1 is achieved, or until the time specified for Substantial Completion is reached, at which time the rate indicated in Paragraph 4.05.A.1 will apply, rather than the Milestone rate.
		4.	Milestone 2: Contractor shall pay Owner \$ for each day that expires after the time (as duly adjusted pursuant to the Contract) specified above for achievement of Milestone 2, until Milestone 2 is achieved, or until the time specified for Substantial Completion is reached, at which time the rate indicated in Paragraph 4.05.A.1 will apply, rather than the Milestone rate.
~		5.	Liquidated damages for failing to timely attain Milestones, Substantial Completion, and final completion are not additive, and will not be imposed concurrently.
	B.	liqu pre	Owner recovers liquidated damages for a delay in completion by Contractor, then such uidated damages are Owner's sole and exclusive remedy for such delay, and Owner is ecluded from recovering any other damages, whether actual, direct, excess, or assequential, for such delay, except for special damages (if any) specified in this Agreement.

ARTICLE 5—CONTRACT PRICE

- 5.01 Owner shall pay Contractor for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, the amounts that follow, subject to adjustment under the Contract:
 - A. For all Work other than Unit Price Work, a lump sum of:
 - All specific cash allowances are included in the above price in accordance with Paragraph 13.02 of the General Conditions.
 - B. For all Unit Price Work, an amount equal to the sum of the extended prices (established for each separately identified item of Unit Price Work by multiplying the unit price times the actual quantity of that item). The extended prices are as indicated in Contractor's Bid, attached hereto as an exhibit. The estimated total of all extended prices for Unit Price Work is:

The extended prices for Unit Price Work set forth as of the Effective Date of the Contract are based on estimated quantities. As provided in Paragraph 13.03 of the General Conditions, estimated quantities are not guaranteed, and determinations of actual quantities and classifications are to be made by Engineer.

ARTICLE 6—PAYMENT PROCEDURES

- 6.01 Submittal and Processing of Payments
 - A. Contractor shall submit Applications for Payment in accordance with Article 15 of the General Conditions. Applications for Payment will be processed by Engineer as provided in the General Conditions.
- 6.02 Progress Payments; Retainage
 - A. Owner shall make progress payments on the basis of Contractor's Applications for Payment on or about the _____ day of once each month during performance of the Work as provided in Paragraph 6.02.A.1 below, provided that such Applications for Payment have been submitted in a timely manner and otherwise meet the requirements of the Contract. All such payments will be measured by the Schedule of Values established as provided in the General Conditions (and in the case of Unit Price Work based on the number of units completed) or, in the event there is no Schedule of Values, as provided elsewhere in the Contract.
 - 1. Prior to Substantial Completion, progress payments will be made in an amount equal to the percentage indicated below but, in each case, less the aggregate of payments previously made and less such amounts as Owner may withhold, including but not limited to liquidated damages, in accordance with the Contract.
 - a. <u>95</u> percent of the value of the Work completed (with the balance being retainage); and
 - b. <u>95</u> percent of cost of materials and equipment not incorporated in the Work (with the balance being retainage).

		retained will not be paid to Contractor. At 50 percent completion or any time thereafter when the progress of the Work is not satisfactory, additional amounts may be retained but in no event will total retainage be more than 10 percent of the Work completed and materials and equipment delivered, suitably stored, and accompanied by required documentation.
	В.	Upon Substantial Completion, Owner shall pay an amount sufficient to increase total payments to Contractor to <u>98</u> percent of the Work completed Contract Price (with the balance being retainage), less such amounts set off by Owner pursuant to Paragraph 15.01.E of the General Conditions, and less <u>percent of Engineer's estimate of the value of Work to be completed or corrected as shown on the punch list of items to be completed or corrected prior to final payment.</u>
6.03	Fin	al Payment
	A.	Upon final completion and acceptance of the Work, Owner shall pay the remainder of the Contract Price in accordance with Paragraph 15.06 of the General Conditions.
6.04	Coi	nsent of Surety
	A.	Owner will not make final payment, or return or release retainage at Substantial Completion or any other time, unless Contractor submits written consent of the surety to such payment, return, or release.
6.05	Inte	erest
	A.	All amounts not paid when due will bear interest at the rate of percent per annum.
ARTICL	.E 7-	-CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
7.01	Сог	ntents
	A.	The Contract Documents consist of all of the following:
		1. This Agreement.
		2. General Conditions, which are bound separately in Project Manual.
		3. Supplementary Conditions, which are bound separately in Project Manual.
		4. Specifications as listed in the Project Manual Table of Contents and bound separately.
		5. Drawings as listed on the Drawing Sheet Index and bound separately.
<		6. Addenda (numbers to, inclusive), which are bound separately.
		7. Exhibits to this Agreement (enumerated as follows):
		a. Contractor's Bid, marked Exhibit
		b. Project Manual Table of Contents, marked Exhibit
		c. Drawing Sheet Index, marked Exhibit
		d. Performance Bond (together with power of attorney), marked Exhibit
		e. Payment Bond (together with power of attorney), marked Exhibit
	EJ	CDC® C-520, Agreement between Owner and Contractor for Construction Contract (Stipulated Price).

c. At 50 percent completion, no additional amounts will be retained unless Engineer certifies that the Work is not proceeding satisfactorily, but amounts previously

- 8. The following which may be delivered or issued on or after the Effective Date of the Contract and are not attached hereto:
 - a. Notice to Proceed.
 - b. Work Change Directives.
 - c. Change Orders.
 - d. Field Orders.
- B. The Contract Documents listed in Paragraph 7.01.A are attached to this Agreement (except as expressly noted otherwise above).
- C. There are no Contract Documents other than those listed above in this Article 7.
- D. The Contract Documents may only be amended, modified, or supplemented as provided in the Contract.

ARTICLE 8—REPRESENTATIONS, CERTIFICATIONS, AND STIPULATIONS

8.01 Contractor's Representations

- A. In order to induce Owner to enter into this Contract, Contractor makes the following representations:
 - 1. Contractor has examined and carefully studied the Contract Documents, including Addenda.
 - 2. Contractor has visited the Site, conducted a thorough visual examination of the Site and adjacent areas, and become familiar with the general, local, and Site conditions that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.
 - 3. Contractor is familiar with all Laws and Regulations that may affect cost, progress, and performance of the Work.
 - 4. Contractor has carefully studied the reports of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site and the drawings of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions, with respect to the Technical Data in such reports and drawings.
 - 5. Contractor has carefully studied the reports and drawings relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions, if any, at or adjacent to the Site that have been identified in the Supplementary Conditions, with respect to Technical Data in such reports and drawings.
 - 6. Contractor has considered the information known to Contractor itself; information commonly known to contractors doing business in the locality of the Site; information and observations obtained from visits to the Site; the Contract Documents; and the Technical Data identified in the Supplementary Conditions or by definition, with respect to the effect of such information, observations, and Technical Data on (a) the cost, progress, and performance of the Work; (b) the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction to be employed by Contractor; and (c) Contractor's safety precautions and programs.

- 7. Based on the information and observations referred to in the preceding paragraph, Contractor agrees that no further examinations, investigations, explorations, tests, studies, or data are necessary for the performance of the Work at the Contract Price, within the Contract Times, and in accordance with the other terms and conditions of the Contract.
- 8. Contractor is aware of the general nature of work to be performed by Owner and others at the Site that relates to the Work as indicated in the Contract Documents.
- 9. Contractor has given Engineer written notice of all conflicts, errors, ambiguities, or discrepancies that Contractor has discovered in the Contract Documents, and of discrepancies between Site conditions and the Contract Documents, and the written resolution thereof by Engineer is acceptable to Contractor.
- 10. The Contract Documents are generally sufficient to indicate and convey understanding of all terms and conditions for performance and furnishing of the Work.
- 11. Contractor's entry into this Contract constitutes an incontrovertible representation by Contractor that without exception all prices in the Agreement are premised upon performing and furnishing the Work required by the Contract Documents.

8.02 Contractor's Certifications

- A. Contractor certifies that it has not engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, or coercive practices in competing for or in executing the Contract. For the purposes of this Paragraph 8.02:
 - "corrupt practice" means the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of anything of value likely to influence the action of a public official in the bidding process or in the Contract execution;
 - "fraudulent practice" means an intentional misrepresentation of facts made (a) to influence the bidding process or the execution of the Contract to the detriment of Owner, (b) to establish Bid or Contract prices at artificial non-competitive levels, or (c) to deprive Owner of the benefits of free and open competition;
 - 3. "collusive practice" means a scheme or arrangement between two or more Bidders, with or without the knowledge of Owner, a purpose of which is to establish Bid prices at artificial, non-competitive levels; and
 - 4. "coercive practice" means harming or threatening to harm, directly or indirectly, persons or their property to influence their participation in the bidding process or affect the execution of the Contract.

8.03 Standard General Conditions

A. Owner stipulates that if the General Conditions that are made a part of this Contract are EJCDC® C-700, Standard General Conditions for the Construction Contract (2018), published by the Engineers Joint Contract Documents Committee, and if Owner is the party that has furnished said General Conditions, then Owner has plainly shown all modifications to the standard wording of such published document to the Contractor, through a process such as highlighting or "track changes" (redline/strikeout), or in the Supplementary Conditions.



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Owner and Contractor have signed this Agreement.

This Agreement will be effective as of the date first written on Page 1 of the Agreement (which is the Effective Date of the Contract).

Owner:		Contractor:	
(ty	ped or printed name of organization)	(typed or printed name	of organization)
Ву:		Ву:	
_	(individual's signature)	(individ	ual's signature)
Date:		Date:	
	(date signed)	(dd	ate signed)
Name:		Name:	
	(typed or printed)	(type	d or printed)
Title:		Title:	
	(typed or printed)	(type (If Contractor is a corporation, a venture, attach evidence of auth	
Attest:		Attest:	, 3 ,
	(individual's signature)		ual's signature)
Title:		Title:	
	(typed or printed)		d or printed)
Address f	for giving notices:	Address for giving notices:	
		2/4	
	19,60	License No.:	vhere applicable)
		State:	

PERFORMANCE BOND

Combination	Compte		
Contractor	Surety		
Name:	Name:		
Address (principal place of business):	Address (principal place of business):		
Owner	Contract		
Name:	Description (name and location):		
Mailing address (principal place of business):			
	Contract Price:		
	Effective Date of Contract:		
Bond			
Bond Amount:			
Date of Bond:			
(Date of Bond cannot be earlier than Effective Date of Contract)			
Modifications to this Bond form:			
□ None □ See Paragraph 16			
Surety and Contractor, intending to be legally bound			
Performance Bond, do each cause this Performance	Bond to be duly executed by an authorized officer,		
agent, or representative.	Suraty		
Contractor as Principal	Surety		
(Full formal name of Contractor)	(Full formal name of Surety) (corporate seal)		
	By:		
By: (Signature)	(Signature)(Attach Power of Attorney)		
Name:	Name:		
(Printed or typed)	(Printed or typed)		
Title:	Title:		
Attest: (Signature)	Attest:(Signature)		
Name: (Printed or typed)	Name:(Printed or typed)		
Title:	Title:		
Notes: (1) Provide supplemental execution by any additional par			
Contractor, Surety, Owner, or other party is considered plural w.			

- 1. The Contractor and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns to the Owner for the performance of the Construction Contract, which is incorporated herein by reference.
- 2. If the Contractor performs the Construction Contract, the Surety and the Contractor shall have no obligation under this Bond, except when applicable to participate in a conference as provided in Paragraph 3.
- 3. If there is no Owner Default under the Construction Contract, the Surety's obligation under this Bond will arise after:
 - 3.1. The Owner first provides notice to the Contractor and the Surety that the Owner is considering declaring a Contractor Default. Such notice may indicate whether the Owner is requesting a conference among the Owner, Contractor, and Surety to discuss the Contractor's performance. If the Owner does not request a conference, the Surety may, within five (5) business days after receipt of the Owner's notice, request such a conference. If the Surety timely requests a conference, the Owner shall attend. Unless the Owner agrees otherwise, any conference requested under this Paragraph 3.1 will be held within ten (10) business days of the Surety's receipt of the Owner's notice. If the Owner, the Contractor, and the Surety agree, the Contractor shall be allowed a reasonable time to perform the Construction Contract, but such an agreement does not waive the Owner's right, if any, subsequently to declare a Contractor Default;
 - 3.2. The Owner declares a Contractor Default, terminates the Construction Contract and notifies the Surety; and
 - 3.3. The Owner has agreed to pay the Balance of the Contract Price in accordance with the terms of the Construction Contract to the Surety or to a contractor selected to perform the Construction Contract.
- 4. Failure on the part of the Owner to comply with the notice requirement in Paragraph 3.1 does not constitute a failure to comply with a condition precedent to the Surety's obligations, or release the Surety from its obligations, except to the extent the Surety demonstrates actual prejudice.
- 5. When the Owner has satisfied the conditions of Paragraph 3, the Surety shall promptly and at the Surety's expense take one of the following actions:
 - 5.1. Arrange for the Contractor, with the consent of the Owner, to perform and complete the Construction Contract;
 - 5.2. Undertake to perform and complete the Construction Contract itself, through its agents or independent contractors;
 - 5.3. Obtain bids or negotiated proposals from qualified contractors acceptable to the Owner for a contract for performance and completion of the Construction Contract, arrange for a contract to be prepared for execution by the Owner and a contractor selected with the Owners concurrence, to be secured with performance and payment bonds executed by a qualified surety equivalent to the bonds issued on the Construction Contract, and pay to the Owner the amount of damages as described in Paragraph 7 in excess of the Balance of the Contract Price incurred by the Owner as a result of the Contractor Default; or
 - 5.4. Waive its right to perform and complete, arrange for completion, or obtain a new contractor, and with reasonable promptness under the circumstances:

- 5.4.1 After investigation, determine the amount for which it may be liable to the Owner and, as soon as practicable after the amount is determined, make payment to the Owner; or
- 5.4.2 Deny liability in whole or in part and notify the Owner, citing the reasons for denial.
- 6. If the Surety does not proceed as provided in Paragraph 5 with reasonable promptness, the Surety shall be deemed to be in default on this Bond seven days after receipt of an additional written notice from the Owner to the Surety demanding that the Surety perform its obligations under this Bond, and the Owner shall be entitled to enforce any remedy available to the Owner. If the Surety proceeds as provided in Paragraph 5.4, and the Owner refuses the payment, or the Surety has denied liability, in whole or in part, without further notice, the Owner shall be entitled to enforce any remedy available to the Owner.
- 7. If the Surety elects to act under Paragraph 5.1, 5.2, or 5.3, then the responsibilities of the Surety to the Owner will not be greater than those of the Contractor under the Construction Contract, and the responsibilities of the Owner to the Surety will not be greater than those of the Owner under the Construction Contract. Subject to the commitment by the Owner to pay the Balance of the Contract Price, the Surety is obligated, without duplication for:
 - 7.1. the responsibilities of the Contractor for correction of defective work and completion of the Construction Contract;
 - 7.2. additional legal, design professional, and delay costs resulting from the Contractor's Default, and resulting from the actions or failure to act of the Surety under Paragraph 5; and
 - 7.3. liquidated damages, or if no liquidated damages are specified in the Construction Contract, actual damages caused by delayed performance or non-performance of the Contractor.
- 8. If the Surety elects to act under Paragraph 5.1, 5.3, or 5.4, the Surety's liability is limited to the amount of this Bond.
- 9. The Surety shall not be liable to the Owner or others for obligations of the Contractor that are unrelated to the Construction Contract, and the Balance of the Contract Price will not be reduced or set off on account of any such unrelated obligations. No right of action will accrue on this Bond to any person or entity other than the Owner or its heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns.
- 10. The Surety hereby waives notice of any change, including changes of time, to the Construction Contract or to related subcontracts, purchase orders, and other obligations.
- 11. Any proceeding, legal or equitable, under this Bond must be instituted in any court of competent jurisdiction in the location in which the work or part of the work is located and must be instituted within two years after a declaration of Contractor Default or within two years after the Contractor ceased working or within two years after the Surety refuses or fails to perform its obligations under this Bond, whichever occurs first. If the provisions of this paragraph are void or prohibited by law, the minimum periods of limitations available to sureties as a defense in the jurisdiction of the suit will be applicable.
- 12. Notice to the Surety, the Owner, or the Contractor must be mailed or delivered to the address shown on the page on which their signature appears.
- 13. When this Bond has been furnished to comply with a statutory or other legal requirement in the location where the construction was to be performed, any provision in this Bond conflicting with said statutory or legal requirement will be deemed deleted therefrom and provisions conforming to such

statutory or other legal requirement will be deemed incorporated herein. When so furnished, the intent is that this Bond will be construed as a statutory bond and not as a common law bond.

14. Definitions

- 14.1. Balance of the Contract Price—The total amount payable by the Owner to the Contractor under the Construction Contract after all proper adjustments have been made including allowance for the Contractor for any amounts received or to be received by the Owner in settlement of insurance or other claims for damages to which the Contractor is entitled, reduced by all valid and proper payments made to or on behalf of the Contractor under the Construction Contract.
- 14.2. *Construction Contract*—The agreement between the Owner and Contractor identified on the cover page, including all Contract Documents and changes made to the agreement and the Contract Documents.
- 14.3. *Contractor Default*—Failure of the Contractor, which has not been remedied or waived, to perform or otherwise to comply with a material term of the Construction Contract.
- 14.4. Owner Default—Failure of the Owner, which has not been remedied or waived, to pay the Contractor as required under the Construction Contract or to perform and complete or comply with the other material terms of the Construction Contract.
- 14.5. *Contract Documents*—All the documents that comprise the agreement between the Owner and Contractor.
- 15. If this Bond is issued for an agreement between a contractor and subcontractor, the term Contractor in this Bond will be deemed to be Subcontractor and the term Owner will be deemed to be Contractor.
- 16. Modifications to this Bond are as follows: [Describe modification or enter "None"]

PAYMENT BOND

Contractor	Surety	
Name:	Name:	
Address (principal place of business):	Address (principal place of business):	
	, , , , ,	
	Contract	
Owner	Contract	
Name:	Description (name and location):	
Mailing address (principal place of business):		
	Contract Price:	
	Effective Date of Contract:	
Bond		
Bond Amount:		
Date of Bond:		
(Date of Bond cannot be earlier than Effective Date of Contract)		
Modifications to this Bond form:		
□ None □ See Paragraph 18		
Surety and Contractor, intending to be legally bour		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	o be duly executed by an authorized officer, agent, or	
representative. Contractor as Principal	Surety	
contractor as rimeipar	Surety	
(Full formal name of Contractor)	(Full formal name of Surety) (corporate seal)	
Ву:	Ву:	
(Signature)	(Signature)(Attach Power of Attorney)	
Name:	Name:	
(Printed or typed)		
	(Printed or typed)	
Title:	(Printed or typed) Title:	
	Title:	
Attest: (Signature)	,,,,,	
Attest: (Signature) Name:	Title: Attest: (Signature) Name:	
Attest: (Signature) Name: (Printed or typed)	Title: Attest: (Signature) Name: (Printed or typed)	
Attest: (Signature) Name:	Title: Attest: (Signature) Name: (Printed or typed) Title:	

- 1. The Contractor and Surety, jointly and severally, bind themselves, their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns to the Owner to pay for labor, materials, and equipment furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract, which is incorporated herein by reference, subject to the following terms.
- 2. If the Contractor promptly makes payment of all sums due to Claimants, and defends, indemnifies, and holds harmless the Owner from claims, demands, liens, or suits by any person or entity seeking payment for labor, materials, or equipment furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract, then the Surety and the Contractor shall have no obligation under this Bond.
- 3. If there is no Owner Default under the Construction Contract, the Surety's obligation to the Owner under this Bond will arise after the Owner has promptly notified the Contractor and the Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 13) of claims, demands, liens, or suits against the Owner or the Owner's property by any person or entity seeking payment for labor, materials, or equipment furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract, and tendered defense of such claims, demands, liens, or suits to the Contractor and the Surety.
- 4. When the Owner has satisfied the conditions in Paragraph 3, the Surety shall promptly and at the Surety's expense defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the Owner against a duly tendered claim, demand, lien, or suit.
- 5. The Surety's obligations to a Claimant under this Bond will arise after the following:
 - 5.1. Claimants who do not have a direct contract with the Contractor
 - 5.1.1. have furnished a written notice of non-payment to the Contractor, stating with substantial accuracy the amount claimed and the name of the party to whom the materials were, or equipment was, furnished or supplied or for whom the labor was done or performed, within ninety (90) days after having last performed labor or last furnished materials or equipment included in the Claim; and
 - 5.1.2. have sent a Claim to the Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 13).
 - 5.2. Claimants who are employed by or have a direct contract with the Contractor have sent a Claim to the Surety (at the address described in Paragraph 13).
- 6. If a notice of non-payment required by Paragraph 5.1.1 is given by the Owner to the Contractor, that is sufficient to satisfy a Claimant's obligation to furnish a written notice of non-payment under Paragraph 5.1.1.
- 7. When a Claimant has satisfied the conditions of Paragraph 5.1 or 5.2, whichever is applicable, the Surety shall promptly and at the Surety's expense take the following actions:
 - 7.1. Send an answer to the Claimant, with a copy to the Owner, within sixty (60) days after receipt of the Claim, stating the amounts that are undisputed and the basis for challenging any amounts that are disputed; and
 - 7.2. Pay or arrange for payment of any undisputed amounts.
 - 7.3. The Surety's failure to discharge its obligations under Paragraph 7.1 or 7.2 will not be deemed to constitute a waiver of defenses the Surety or Contractor may have or acquire as to a Claim, except as to undisputed amounts for which the Surety and Claimant have reached agreement. If, however, the Surety fails to discharge its obligations under Paragraph 7.1 or 7.2, the Surety shall indemnify the Claimant for the reasonable attorney's fees the Claimant incurs thereafter to recover any sums found to be due and owing to the Claimant.

- 8. The Surety's total obligation will not exceed the amount of this Bond, plus the amount of reasonable attorney's fees provided under Paragraph 7.3, and the amount of this Bond will be credited for any payments made in good faith by the Surety.
- 9. Amounts owed by the Owner to the Contractor under the Construction Contract will be used for the performance of the Construction Contract and to satisfy claims, if any, under any construction performance bond. By the Contractor furnishing and the Owner accepting this Bond, they agree that all funds earned by the Contractor in the performance of the Construction Contract are dedicated to satisfying obligations of the Contractor and Surety under this Bond, subject to the Owner's priority to use the funds for the completion of the work.
- 10. The Surety shall not be liable to the Owner, Claimants, or others for obligations of the Contractor that are unrelated to the Construction Contract. The Owner shall not be liable for the payment of any costs or expenses of any Claimant under this Bond, and shall have under this Bond no obligation to make payments to or give notice on behalf of Claimants, or otherwise have any obligations to Claimants under this Bond.
- 11. The Surety hereby waives notice of any change, including changes of time, to the Construction Contract or to related subcontracts, purchase orders, and other obligations.
- 12. No suit or action will be commenced by a Claimant under this Bond other than in a court of competent jurisdiction in the state in which the project that is the subject of the Construction Contract is located or after the expiration of one year from the date (1) on which the Claimant sent a Claim to the Surety pursuant to Paragraph 5.1.2 or 5.2, or (2) on which the last labor or service was performed by anyone or the last materials or equipment were furnished by anyone under the Construction Contract, whichever of (1) or (2) first occurs. If the provisions of this paragraph are void or prohibited by law, the minimum period of limitation available to sureties as a defense in the jurisdiction of the suit will be applicable.
- 13. Notice and Claims to the Surety, the Owner, or the Contractor must be mailed or delivered to the address shown on the page on which their signature appears. Actual receipt of notice or Claims, however accomplished, will be sufficient compliance as of the date received.
- 14. When this Bond has been furnished to comply with a statutory or other legal requirement in the location where the construction was to be performed, any provision in this Bond conflicting with said statutory or legal requirement will be deemed deleted here from and provisions conforming to such statutory or other legal requirement will be deemed incorporated herein. When so furnished, the intent is that this Bond will be construed as a statutory bond and not as a common law bond.
- 15. Upon requests by any person or entity appearing to be a potential beneficiary of this Bond, the Contractor and Owner shall promptly furnish a copy of this Bond or shall permit a copy to be made.

16. Definitions

- 16.1. *Claim*—A written statement by the Claimant including at a minimum:
 - 16.1.1. The name of the Claimant;
 - 16.1.2. The name of the person for whom the labor was done, or materials or equipment furnished;
 - 16.1.3. A copy of the agreement or purchase order pursuant to which labor, materials, or equipment was furnished for use in the performance of the Construction Contract;
 - 16.1.4. A brief description of the labor, materials, or equipment furnished;

- 16.1.5. The date on which the Claimant last performed labor or last furnished materials or equipment for use in the performance of the Construction Contract;
- 16.1.6. The total amount earned by the Claimant for labor, materials, or equipment furnished as of the date of the Claim;
- 16.1.7. The total amount of previous payments received by the Claimant; and
- 16.1.8. The total amount due and unpaid to the Claimant for labor, materials, or equipment furnished as of the date of the Claim.
- 16.2. Claimant—An individual or entity having a direct contract with the Contractor or with a subcontractor of the Contractor to furnish labor, materials, or equipment for use in the performance of the Construction Contract. The term Claimant also includes any individual or entity that has rightfully asserted a claim under an applicable mechanic's lien or similar statute against the real property upon which the Project is located. The intent of this Bond is to include without limitation in the terms of "labor, materials, or equipment" that part of the water, gas, power, light, heat, oil, gasoline, telephone service, or rental equipment used in the Construction Contract, architectural and engineering services required for performance of the work of the Contractor and the Contractor's subcontractors, and all other items for which a mechanic's lien may be asserted in the jurisdiction where the labor, materials, or equipment were furnished.
- 16.3. Construction Contract—The agreement between the Owner and Contractor identified on the cover page, including all Contract Documents and all changes made to the agreement and the Contract Documents.
- 16.4. Owner Default—Failure of the Owner, which has not been remedied or waived, to pay the Contractor as required under the Construction Contract or to perform and complete or comply with the other material terms of the Construction Contract.
- 16.5. *Contract Documents*—All the documents that comprise the agreement between the Owner and Contractor.
- 17. If this Bond is issued for an agreement between a contractor and subcontractor, the term Contractor in this Bond will be deemed to be Subcontractor and the term Owner will be deemed to be Contractor.
- 18. Modifications to this Bond are as follows: [Describe modification or enter "None"]

STANDARD GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT

Prepared By









Endorsed By





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STANDARD GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT

ARTICLE 1—DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

1.01 Defined Terms

- A. Wherever used in the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents, a term printed with initial capital letters, including the term's singular and plural forms, will have the meaning indicated in the definitions below. In addition to terms specifically defined, terms with initial capital letters in the Contract Documents include references to identified articles and paragraphs, and the titles of other documents or forms.
 - 1. Addenda—Written or graphic instruments issued prior to the opening of Bids which clarify, correct, or change the Bidding Requirements or the proposed Contract Documents.
 - 2. Agreement—The written instrument, executed by Owner and Contractor, that sets forth the Contract Price and Contract Times, identifies the parties and the Engineer, and designates the specific items that are Contract Documents.
 - 3. Application for Payment—The document prepared by Contractor, in a form acceptable to Engineer, to request progress or final payments, and which is to be accompanied by such supporting documentation as is required by the Contract Documents.
 - 4. *Bid*—The offer of a Bidder submitted on the prescribed form setting forth the prices for the Work to be performed.
 - 5. Bidder—An individual or entity that submits a Bid to Owner.
 - 6. Bidding Documents—The Bidding Requirements, the proposed Contract Documents, and all Addenda.
 - 7. *Bidding Requirements*—The Advertisement or invitation to bid, Instructions to Bidders, Bid Bond or other Bid security, if any, the Bid Form, and the Bid with any attachments.
 - 8. Change Order—A document which is signed by Contractor and Owner and authorizes an addition, deletion, or revision in the Work or an adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times, or other revision to the Contract, issued on or after the Effective Date of the Contract.
 - 9. Change Proposal—A written request by Contractor, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein, seeking an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times; contesting an initial decision by Engineer concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents or the acceptability of Work under the Contract Documents; challenging a set-off against payments due; or seeking other relief with respect to the terms of the Contract.

10. Claim

- a. A demand or assertion by Owner directly to Contractor, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein, seeking an adjustment of Contract Price or Contract Times; contesting an initial decision by Engineer concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents or the acceptability of Work under the Contract Documents; contesting Engineer's decision regarding a Change Proposal; seeking resolution of a contractual issue that Engineer has declined to address; or seeking other relief with respect to the terms of the Contract.
- b. A demand or assertion by Contractor directly to Owner, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein, contesting Engineer's decision regarding a

- Change Proposal, or seeking resolution of a contractual issue that Engineer has declined to address.
- c. A demand or assertion by Owner or Contractor, duly submitted in compliance with the procedural requirements set forth herein, made pursuant to Paragraph 12.01.A.4, concerning disputes arising after Engineer has issued a recommendation of final payment.
- d. A demand for money or services by a third party is not a Claim.
- 11. Constituent of Concern—Asbestos, petroleum, radioactive materials, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), lead-based paint (as defined by the HUD/EPA standard), hazardous waste, and any substance, product, waste, or other material of any nature whatsoever that is or becomes listed, regulated, or addressed pursuant to Laws and Regulations regulating, relating to, or imposing liability or standards of conduct concerning, any hazardous, toxic, or dangerous waste, substance, or material.
- 12. Contract—The entire and integrated written contract between Owner and Contractor concerning the Work
- 13. Contract Documents—Those items so designated in the Agreement, and which together comprise the Contract.
- 14. *Contract Price*—The money that Owner has agreed to pay Contractor for completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- 15. *Contract Times*—The number of days or the dates by which Contractor shall: (a) achieve Milestones, if any; (b) achieve Substantial Completion; and (c) complete the Work.
- 16. *Contractor*—The individual or entity with which Owner has contracted for performance of the Work.
- 17. Cost of the Work—See Paragraph 13.01 for definition.
- 18. *Drawings*—The part of the Contract that graphically shows the scope, extent, and character of the Work to be performed by Contractor.
- 19. Effective Date of the Contract—The date, indicated in the Agreement, on which the Contract becomes effective.
- 20. *Electronic Document*—Any Project-related correspondence, attachments to correspondence, data, documents, drawings, information, or graphics, including but not limited to Shop Drawings and other Submittals, that are in an electronic or digital format.
- 21. Electronic Means—Electronic mail (email), upload/download from a secure Project website, or other communications methods that allow: (a) the transmission or communication of Electronic Documents; (b) the documentation of transmissions, including sending and receipt; (c) printing of the transmitted Electronic Document by the recipient; (d) the storage and archiving of the Electronic Document by sender and recipient; and (e) the use by recipient of the Electronic Document for purposes permitted by this Contract. Electronic Means does not include the use of text messaging, or of Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, or similar social media services for transmission of Electronic Documents.
- 22. Engineer—The individual or entity named as such in the Agreement.
- 23. *Field Order*—A written order issued by Engineer which requires minor changes in the Work but does not change the Contract Price or the Contract Times.
- 24. *Hazardous Environmental Condition*—The presence at the Site of Constituents of Concern in such quantities or circumstances that may present a danger to persons or property exposed thereto.

- a. The presence at the Site of materials that are necessary for the execution of the Work, or that are to be incorporated into the Work, and that are controlled and contained pursuant to industry practices, Laws and Regulations, and the requirements of the Contract, is not a Hazardous Environmental Condition.
- b. The presence of Constituents of Concern that are to be removed or remediated as part of the Work is not a Hazardous Environmental Condition.
- c. The presence of Constituents of Concern as part of the routine, anticipated, and obvious working conditions at the Site, is not a Hazardous Environmental Condition.
- 25. Laws and Regulations; Laws or Regulations—Any and all applicable laws, statutes, rules, regulations, ordinances, codes, and binding decrees, resolutions, and orders of any and all governmental bodies, agencies, authorities, and courts having jurisdiction.
- 26. *Liens*—Charges, security interests, or encumbrances upon Contract-related funds, real property, or personal property.
- 27. *Milestone*—A principal event in the performance of the Work that the Contract requires Contractor to achieve by an intermediate completion date, or by a time prior to Substantial Completion of all the Work.
- 28. Notice of Award—The written notice by Owner to a Bidder of Owner's acceptance of the Bid.
- 29. *Notice to Proceed*—A written notice by Owner to Contractor fixing the date on which the Contract Times will commence to run and on which Contractor shall start to perform the Work.
- 30. Owner—The individual or entity with which Contractor has contracted regarding the Work, and which has agreed to pay Contractor for the performance of the Work, pursuant to the terms of the Contract.
- 31. *Progress Schedule*—A schedule, prepared and maintained by Contractor, describing the sequence and duration of the activities comprising Contractor's plan to accomplish the Work within the Contract Times.
- 32. *Project*—The total undertaking to be accomplished for Owner by engineers, contractors, and others, including planning, study, design, construction, testing, commissioning, and start-up, and of which the Work to be performed under the Contract Documents is a part.
- 33. Resident Project Representative—The authorized representative of Engineer assigned to assist Engineer at the Site. As used herein, the term Resident Project Representative (RPR) includes any assistants or field staff of Resident Project Representative.
- 34. Samples—Physical examples of materials, equipment, or workmanship that are representative of some portion of the Work and that establish the standards by which such portion of the Work will be judged.
- 35. *Schedule of Submittals*—A schedule, prepared and maintained by Contractor, of required submittals and the time requirements for Engineer's review of the submittals.
- 36. Schedule of Values—A schedule, prepared and maintained by Contractor, allocating portions of the Contract Price to various portions of the Work and used as the basis for reviewing Contractor's Applications for Payment.
- 37. Shop Drawings—All drawings, diagrams, illustrations, schedules, and other data or information that are specifically prepared or assembled by or for Contractor and submitted by Contractor to illustrate some portion of the Work. Shop Drawings, whether approved or not, are not Drawings and are not Contract Documents.

- 38. *Site*—Lands or areas indicated in the Contract Documents as being furnished by Owner upon which the Work is to be performed, including rights-of-way and easements, and such other lands or areas furnished by Owner which are designated for the use of Contractor.
- 39. Specifications—The part of the Contract that consists of written requirements for materials, equipment, systems, standards, and workmanship as applied to the Work, and certain administrative requirements and procedural matters applicable to the Work.
- 40. *Subcontractor*—An individual or entity having a direct contract with Contractor or with any other Subcontractor for the performance of a part of the Work.
- 41. Submittal—A written or graphic document, prepared by or for Contractor, which the Contract Documents require Contractor to submit to Engineer, or that is indicated as a Submittal in the Schedule of Submittals accepted by Engineer. Submittals may include Shop Drawings and Samples; schedules; product data; Owner-delegated designs; sustainable design information; information on special procedures; testing plans; results of tests and evaluations, source quality-control testing and inspections, and field or Site quality-control testing and inspections; warranties and certifications; Suppliers' instructions and reports; records of delivery of spare parts and tools; operations and maintenance data; Project photographic documentation; record documents; and other such documents required by the Contract Documents. Submittals, whether or not approved or accepted by Engineer, are not Contract Documents. Change Proposals, Change Orders, Claims, notices, Applications for Payment, and requests for interpretation or clarification are not Submittals.
- 42. Substantial Completion—The time at which the Work (or a specified part thereof) has progressed to the point where, in the opinion of Engineer, the Work (or a specified part thereof) is sufficiently complete, in accordance with the Contract Documents, so that the Work (or a specified part thereof) can be utilized for the purposes for which it is intended. The terms "substantially complete" and "substantially completed" as applied to all or part of the Work refer to Substantial Completion of such Work.
- 43. Successful Bidder—The Bidder to which the Owner makes an award of contract.
- 44. *Supplementary Conditions*—The part of the Contract that amends or supplements these General Conditions.
- 45. Supplier—A manufacturer, fabricator, supplier, distributor, or vendor having a direct contract with Contractor or with any Subcontractor to furnish materials or equipment to be incorporated in the Work by Contractor or a Subcontractor.
- 46. Technical Data
 - a. Those items expressly identified as Technical Data in the Supplementary Conditions, with respect to either (1) existing subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site, or existing physical conditions at or adjacent to the Site including existing surface or subsurface structures (except Underground Facilities) or (2) Hazardous Environmental Conditions at the Site.
 - b. If no such express identifications of Technical Data have been made with respect to conditions at the Site, then Technical Data is defined, with respect to conditions at the Site under Paragraphs 5.03, 5.04, and 5.06, as the data contained in boring logs, recorded measurements of subsurface water levels, assessments of the condition of subsurface facilities, laboratory test results, and other factual, objective information regarding conditions at the Site that are set forth in any geotechnical, environmental, or other Site or facilities conditions report prepared for the Project and made available to Contractor.

- c. Information and data regarding the presence or location of Underground Facilities are not intended to be categorized, identified, or defined as Technical Data, and instead Underground Facilities are shown or indicated on the Drawings.
- 47. Underground Facilities—All active or not-in-service underground lines, pipelines, conduits, ducts, encasements, cables, wires, manholes, vaults, tanks, tunnels, or other such facilities or systems at the Site, including but not limited to those facilities or systems that produce, transmit, distribute, or convey telephone or other communications, cable television, fiber optic transmissions, power, electricity, light, heat, gases, oil, crude oil products, liquid petroleum products, water, steam, waste, wastewater, storm water, other liquids or chemicals, or traffic or other control systems. An abandoned facility or system is not an Underground Facility.
- 48. *Unit Price Work*—Work to be paid for on the basis of unit prices.
- 49. Work—The entire construction or the various separately identifiable parts thereof required to be provided under the Contract Documents. Work includes and is the result of performing or providing all labor, services, and documentation necessary to produce such construction; furnishing, installing, and incorporating all materials and equipment into such construction; and may include related services such as testing, start-up, and commissioning, all as required by the Contract Documents.
- 50. Work Change Directive—A written directive to Contractor issued on or after the Effective Date of the Contract, signed by Owner and recommended by Engineer, ordering an addition, deletion, or revision in the Work.

1.02 Terminology

- A. The words and terms discussed in Paragraphs 1.02.B, C, D, and E are not defined terms that require initial capital letters, but, when used in the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents, have the indicated meaning.
- B. Intent of Certain Terms or Adjectives: The Contract Documents include the terms "as allowed," "as approved," "as ordered," "as directed" or terms of like effect or import to authorize an exercise of professional judgment by Engineer. In addition, the adjectives "reasonable," "suitable," "acceptable," "proper," "satisfactory," or adjectives of like effect or import are used to describe an action or determination of Engineer as to the Work. It is intended that such exercise of professional judgment, action, or determination will be solely to evaluate, in general, the Work for compliance with the information in the Contract Documents and with the design concept of the Project as a functioning whole as shown or indicated in the Contract Documents (unless there is a specific statement indicating otherwise). The use of any such term or adjective is not intended to and shall not be effective to assign to Engineer any duty or authority to supervise or direct the performance of the Work, or any duty or authority to undertake responsibility contrary to the provisions of Article 10 or any other provision of the Contract Documents.
- C. Day: The word "day" means a calendar day of 24 hours measured from midnight to the next midnight.
- D. *Defective*: The word "defective," when modifying the word "Work," refers to Work that is unsatisfactory, faulty, or deficient in that it:
 - 1. does not conform to the Contract Documents;
 - 2. does not meet the requirements of any applicable inspection, reference standard, test, or approval referred to in the Contract Documents; or
 - 3. has been damaged prior to Engineer's recommendation of final payment (unless responsibility for the protection thereof has been assumed by Owner at Substantial Completion in accordance with Paragraph 15.03 or Paragraph 15.04).

E. Furnish, Install, Perform, Provide

- 1. The word "furnish," when used in connection with services, materials, or equipment, means to supply and deliver said services, materials, or equipment to the Site (or some other specified location) ready for use or installation and in usable or operable condition.
- 2. The word "install," when used in connection with services, materials, or equipment, means to put into use or place in final position said services, materials, or equipment complete and ready for intended use.
- 3. The words "perform" or "provide," when used in connection with services, materials, or equipment, means to furnish and install said services, materials, or equipment complete and ready for intended use.
- 4. If the Contract Documents establish an obligation of Contractor with respect to specific services, materials, or equipment, but do not expressly use any of the four words "furnish," "install," "perform," or "provide," then Contractor shall furnish and install said services, materials, or equipment complete and ready for intended use.
- F. Contract Price or Contract Times: References to a change in "Contract Price or Contract Times" or "Contract Times or Contract Price" or similar, indicate that such change applies to (1) Contract Price, (2) Contract Times, or (3) both Contract Price and Contract Times, as warranted, even if the term "or both" is not expressed.
- G. Unless stated otherwise in the Contract Documents, words or phrases that have a well-known technical or construction industry or trade meaning are used in the Contract Documents in accordance with such recognized meaning.

ARTICLE 2—PRELIMINARY MATTERS

- 2.01 Delivery of Performance and Payment Bonds; Evidence of Insurance
 - A. *Performance and Payment Bonds*: When Contractor delivers the signed counterparts of the Agreement to Owner, Contractor shall also deliver to Owner the performance bond and payment bond (if the Contract requires Contractor to furnish such bonds).
 - B. Evidence of Contractor's Insurance: When Contractor delivers the signed counterparts of the Agreement to Owner, Contractor shall also deliver to Owner, with copies to each additional insured (as identified in the Contract), the certificates, endorsements, and other evidence of insurance required to be provided by Contractor in accordance with Article 6, except to the extent the Supplementary Conditions expressly establish other dates for delivery of specific insurance policies.
 - C. Evidence of Owner's Insurance: After receipt of the signed counterparts of the Agreement and all required bonds and insurance documentation, Owner shall promptly deliver to Contractor, with copies to each additional insured (as identified in the Contract), the certificates and other evidence of insurance required to be provided by Owner under Article 6.

2.02 Copies of Documents

- A. Owner shall furnish to Contractor four printed copies of the Contract (including one fully signed counterpart of the Agreement), and one copy in electronic portable document format (PDF). Additional printed copies will be furnished upon request at the cost of reproduction.
- B. Owner shall maintain and safeguard at least one original printed record version of the Contract, including Drawings and Specifications signed and sealed by Engineer and other design professionals. Owner shall make such original printed record version of the Contract available to Contractor for review. Owner may delegate the responsibilities under this provision to Engineer.

2.03 Before Starting Construction

- A. *Preliminary Schedules*: Within 10 days after the Effective Date of the Contract (or as otherwise required by the Contract Documents), Contractor shall submit to Engineer for timely review:
 - 1. a preliminary Progress Schedule indicating the times (numbers of days or dates) for starting and completing the various stages of the Work, including any Milestones specified in the Contract;
 - 2. a preliminary Schedule of Submittals; and
 - 3. a preliminary Schedule of Values for all of the Work which includes quantities and prices of items which when added together equal the Contract Price and subdivides the Work into component parts in sufficient detail to serve as the basis for progress payments during performance of the Work. Such prices will include an appropriate amount of overhead and profit applicable to each item of Work.

2.04 Preconstruction Conference; Designation of Authorized Representatives

- A. Before any Work at the Site is started, a conference attended by Owner, Contractor, Engineer, and others as appropriate will be held to establish a working understanding among the parties as to the Work, and to discuss the schedules referred to in Paragraph 2.03.A, procedures for handling Shop Drawings, Samples, and other Submittals, processing Applications for Payment, electronic or digital transmittals, and maintaining required records.
- B. At this conference Owner and Contractor each shall designate, in writing, a specific individual to act as its authorized representative with respect to the services and responsibilities under the Contract. Such individuals shall have the authority to transmit and receive information, render decisions relative to the Contract, and otherwise act on behalf of each respective party.

2.05 Acceptance of Schedules

- A. At least 10 days before submission of the first Application for Payment a conference, attended by Contractor, Engineer, and others as appropriate, will be held to review the schedules submitted in accordance with Paragraph 2.03.A. No progress payment will be made to Contractor until acceptable schedules are submitted to Engineer.
 - The Progress Schedule will be acceptable to Engineer if it provides an orderly progression of the Work to completion within the Contract Times. Such acceptance will not impose on Engineer responsibility for the Progress Schedule, for sequencing, scheduling, or progress of the Work, nor interfere with or relieve Contractor from Contractor's full responsibility therefor.
 - 2. Contractor's Schedule of Submittals will be acceptable to Engineer if it provides a workable arrangement for reviewing and processing the required submittals.
 - 3. Contractor's Schedule of Values will be acceptable to Engineer as to form and substance if it provides a reasonable allocation of the Contract Price to the component parts of the Work.
 - 4. If a schedule is not acceptable, Contractor will have an additional 10 days to revise and resubmit the schedule.

2.06 Electronic Transmittals

- A. Except as otherwise stated elsewhere in the Contract, the Owner, Engineer, and Contractor may send, and shall accept, Electronic Documents transmitted by Electronic Means.
- B. If the Contract does not establish protocols for Electronic Means, then Owner, Engineer, and Contractor shall jointly develop such protocols.
- C. Subject to any governing protocols for Electronic Means, when transmitting Electronic Documents by Electronic Means, the transmitting party makes no representations as to long-term compatibility, usability, or readability of the Electronic Documents resulting from the recipient's use of software

application packages, operating systems, or computer hardware differing from those used in the drafting or transmittal of the Electronic Documents.

ARTICLE 3—CONTRACT DOCUMENTS: INTENT, REQUIREMENTS, REUSE

3.01 Intent

- A. The Contract Documents are complementary; what is required by one Contract Document is as binding as if required by all.
- B. It is the intent of the Contract Documents to describe a functionally complete Project (or part thereof) to be constructed in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- C. Unless otherwise stated in the Contract Documents, if there is a discrepancy between the electronic versions of the Contract Documents (including any printed copies derived from such electronic versions) and the printed record version, the printed record version will govern.
- D. The Contract supersedes prior negotiations, representations, and agreements, whether written or oral.
- E. Engineer will issue clarifications and interpretations of the Contract Documents as provided herein.
- F. Any provision or part of the Contract Documents held to be void or unenforceable under any Law or Regulation will be deemed stricken, and all remaining provisions will continue to be valid and binding upon Owner and Contractor, which agree that the Contract Documents will be reformed to replace such stricken provision or part thereof with a valid and enforceable provision that comes as close as possible to expressing the intention of the stricken provision.
- G. Nothing in the Contract Documents creates:
 - any contractual relationship between Owner or Engineer and any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity performing or furnishing any of the Work, for the benefit of such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity; or
 - any obligation on the part of Owner or Engineer to pay or to see to the payment of any money due
 any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity, except as may otherwise be
 required by Laws and Regulations.

3.02 Reference Standards

- A. Standards Specifications, Codes, Laws and Regulations
 - Reference in the Contract Documents to standard specifications, manuals, reference standards, or
 codes of any technical society, organization, or association, or to Laws or Regulations, whether
 such reference be specific or by implication, means the standard specification, manual, reference
 standard, code, or Laws or Regulations in effect at the time of opening of Bids (or on the Effective
 Date of the Contract if there were no Bids), except as may be otherwise specifically stated in the
 Contract Documents.
 - 2. No provision of any such standard specification, manual, reference standard, or code, and no instruction of a Supplier, will be effective to change the duties or responsibilities of Owner, Contractor, or Engineer from those set forth in the part of the Contract Documents prepared by or for Engineer. No such provision or instruction shall be effective to assign to Owner or Engineer any duty or authority to supervise or direct the performance of the Work, or any duty or authority to undertake responsibility inconsistent with the provisions of the part of the Contract Documents prepared by or for Engineer.

A. Reporting Discrepancies

- 1. Contractor's Verification of Figures and Field Measurements: Before undertaking each part of the Work, Contractor shall carefully study the Contract Documents, and check and verify pertinent figures and dimensions therein, particularly with respect to applicable field measurements. Contractor shall promptly report in writing to Engineer any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy that Contractor discovers, or has actual knowledge of, and shall not proceed with any Work affected thereby until the conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy is resolved by a clarification or interpretation by Engineer, or by an amendment or supplement to the Contract issued pursuant to Paragraph 11.01.
- 2. Contractor's Review of Contract Documents: If, before or during the performance of the Work, Contractor discovers any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy within the Contract Documents, or between the Contract Documents and (a) any applicable Law or Regulation, (b) actual field conditions, (c) any standard specification, manual, reference standard, or code, or (d) any instruction of any Supplier, then Contractor shall promptly report it to Engineer in writing. Contractor shall not proceed with the Work affected thereby (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15) until the conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy is resolved, by a clarification or interpretation by Engineer, or by an amendment or supplement to the Contract issued pursuant to Paragraph 11.01.
- 3. Contractor shall not be liable to Owner or Engineer for failure to report any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy in the Contract Documents unless Contractor had actual knowledge thereof.

B. Resolving Discrepancies

- Except as may be otherwise specifically stated in the Contract Documents, the provisions of the part of the Contract Documents prepared by or for Engineer take precedence in resolving any conflict, error, ambiguity, or discrepancy between such provisions of the Contract Documents and:
 - the provisions of any standard specification, manual, reference standard, or code, or the instruction of any Supplier (whether or not specifically incorporated by reference as a Contract Document); or
 - b. the provisions of any Laws or Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work (unless such an interpretation of the provisions of the Contract Documents would result in violation of such Law or Regulation).

3.04 Requirements of the Contract Documents

- During the performance of the Work and until final payment, Contractor and Owner shall submit to the Engineer in writing all matters in question concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents (sometimes referred to as requests for information or interpretation—RFIs), or relating to the acceptability of the Work under the Contract Documents, as soon as possible after such matters arise. Engineer will be the initial interpreter of the requirements of the Contract Documents, and judge of the acceptability of the Work.
- B. Engineer will, with reasonable promptness, render a written clarification, interpretation, or decision on the issue submitted, or initiate an amendment or supplement to the Contract Documents. Engineer's written clarification, interpretation, or decision will be final and binding on Contractor, unless it appeals by submitting a Change Proposal, and on Owner, unless it appeals by filing a Claim.
- C. If a submitted matter in question concerns terms and conditions of the Contract Documents that do not involve (1) the performance or acceptability of the Work under the Contract Documents, (2) the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), or (3) other engineering or technical matters, then Engineer will promptly notify Owner and Contractor in writing that Engineer is unable to

provide a decision or interpretation. If Owner and Contractor are unable to agree on resolution of such a matter in question, either party may pursue resolution as provided in Article 12.

3.05 Reuse of Documents

- A. Contractor and its Subcontractors and Suppliers shall not:
 - have or acquire any title to or ownership rights in any of the Drawings, Specifications, or other documents (or copies of any thereof) prepared by or bearing the seal of Engineer or its consultants, including electronic media versions, or reuse any such Drawings, Specifications, other documents, or copies thereof on extensions of the Project or any other project without written consent of Owner and Engineer and specific written verification or adaptation by Engineer; or
 - 2. have or acquire any title or ownership rights in any other Contract Documents, reuse any such Contract Documents for any purpose without Owner's express written consent, or violate any copyrights pertaining to such Contract Documents.
- B. The prohibitions of this Paragraph 3.05 will survive final payment, or termination of the Contract. Nothing herein precludes Contractor from retaining copies of the Contract Documents for record purposes.

ARTICLE 4—COMMENCEMENT AND PROGRESS OF THE WORK

- 4.01 Commencement of Contract Times; Notice to Proceed
 - A. The Contract Times will commence to run on the 30th day after the Effective Date of the Contract or, if a Notice to Proceed is given, on the day indicated in the Notice to Proceed. A Notice to Proceed may be given at any time within 30 days after the Effective Date of the Contract. In no event will the Contract Times commence to run later than the 60th day after the day of Bid opening or the 30th day after the Effective Date of the Contract, whichever date is earlier.
- 4.02 Starting the Work
 - A. Contractor shall start to perform the Work on the date when the Contract Times commence to run. No Work may be done at the Site prior to such date.
- 4.03 Reference Points
 - A. Owner shall provide engineering surveys to establish reference points for construction which in Engineer's judgment are necessary to enable Contractor to proceed with the Work. Contractor shall be responsible for laying out the Work, shall protect and preserve the established reference points and property monuments, and shall make no changes or relocations without the prior written approval of Owner. Contractor shall report to Engineer whenever any reference point or property monument is lost or destroyed or requires relocation because of necessary changes in grades or locations, and shall be responsible for the accurate replacement or relocation of such reference points or property monuments by professionally qualified personnel.

4.04 Progress Schedule

- A. Contractor shall adhere to the Progress Schedule established in accordance with Paragraph 2.05 as it may be adjusted from time to time as provided below.
 - 1. Contractor shall submit to Engineer for acceptance (to the extent indicated in Paragraph 2.05) proposed adjustments in the Progress Schedule that will not result in changing the Contract Times.
 - 2. Proposed adjustments in the Progress Schedule that will change the Contract Times must be submitted in accordance with the requirements of Article 11.
- B. Contractor shall carry on the Work and adhere to the Progress Schedule during all disputes or disagreements with Owner. No Work will be delayed or postponed pending resolution of any disputes

or disagreements, or during any appeal process, except as permitted by Paragraph 16.04, or as Owner and Contractor may otherwise agree in writing.

4.05 Delays in Contractor's Progress

- A. If Owner, Engineer, or anyone for whom Owner is responsible, delays, disrupts, or interferes with the performance or progress of the Work, then Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times.
- B. Contractor shall not be entitled to an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times for delay, disruption, or interference caused by or within the control of Contractor. Delay, disruption, and interference attributable to and within the control of a Subcontractor or Supplier shall be deemed to be within the control of Contractor.
- C. If Contractor's performance or progress is delayed, disrupted, or interfered with by unanticipated causes not the fault of and beyond the control of Owner, Contractor, and those for which they are responsible, then Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in Contract Times. Such an adjustment will be Contractor's sole and exclusive remedy for the delays, disruption, and interference described in this paragraph. Causes of delay, disruption, or interference that may give rise to an adjustment in Contract Times under this paragraph include but are not limited to the following:
 - 1. Severe and unavoidable natural catastrophes such as fires, floods, epidemics, and earthquakes;
 - 2. Abnormal weather conditions;
 - 3. Acts or failures to act of third-party utility owners or other third-party entities (other than those third-party utility owners or other third-party entities performing other work at or adjacent to the Site as arranged by or under contract with Owner, as contemplated in Article 8); and
 - 4. Acts of war or terrorism.
- D. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of Contract Times or Contract Price is limited as follows:
 - 1. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is conditioned on the delay, disruption, or interference adversely affecting an activity on the critical path to completion of the Work, as of the time of the delay, disruption, or interference.
 - 2. Contractor shall not be entitled to an adjustment in Contract Price for any delay, disruption, or interference if such delay is concurrent with a delay, disruption, or interference caused by or within the control of Contractor. Such a concurrent delay by Contractor shall not preclude an adjustment of Contract Times to which Contractor is otherwise entitled.
 - 3. Adjustments of Contract Times or Contract Price are subject to the provisions of Article 11.
- E. Each Contractor request or Change Proposal seeking an increase in Contract Times or Contract Price must be supplemented by supporting data that sets forth in detail the following:
 - 1. The circumstances that form the basis for the requested adjustment;
 - 2. The date upon which each cause of delay, disruption, or interference began to affect the progress of the Work;
 - 3. The date upon which each cause of delay, disruption, or interference ceased to affect the progress of the Work:
 - 4. The number of days' increase in Contract Times claimed as a consequence of each such cause of delay, disruption, or interference; and
 - 5. The impact on Contract Price, in accordance with the provisions of Paragraph 11.07.

Contractor shall also furnish such additional supporting documentation as Owner or Engineer may require including, where appropriate, a revised progress schedule indicating all the activities affected

- by the delay, disruption, or interference, and an explanation of the effect of the delay, disruption, or interference on the critical path to completion of the Work.
- F. Delays, disruption, and interference to the performance or progress of the Work resulting from the existence of a differing subsurface or physical condition, an Underground Facility that was not shown or indicated by the Contract Documents, or not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy, and those resulting from Hazardous Environmental Conditions, are governed by Article 5, together with the provisions of Paragraphs 4.05.D and 4.05.E.
- G. Paragraph 8.03 addresses delays, disruption, and interference to the performance or progress of the Work resulting from the performance of certain other work at or adjacent to the Site.

ARTICLE 5—SITE; SUBSURFACE AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONS; HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

5.01 Availability of Lands

- A. Owner shall furnish the Site. Owner shall notify Contractor in writing of any encumbrances or restrictions not of general application but specifically related to use of the Site with which Contractor must comply in performing the Work.
- B. Upon reasonable written request, Owner shall furnish Contractor with a current statement of record legal title and legal description of the lands upon which permanent improvements are to be made and Owner's interest therein as necessary for giving notice of or filing a mechanic's or construction lien against such lands in accordance with applicable Laws and Regulations.
- C. Contractor shall provide for all additional lands and access thereto that may be required for temporary construction facilities or storage of materials and equipment.

5.02 Use of Site and Other Areas

- A. Limitation on Use of Site and Other Areas
 - 1. Contractor shall confine construction equipment, temporary construction facilities, the storage of materials and equipment, and the operations of workers to the Site, adjacent areas that Contractor has arranged to use through construction easements or otherwise, and other adjacent areas permitted by Laws and Regulations, and shall not unreasonably encumber the Site and such other adjacent areas with construction equipment or other materials or equipment. Contractor shall assume full responsibility for (a) damage to the Site; (b) damage to any such other adjacent areas used for Contractor's operations; (c) damage to any other adjacent land or areas, or to improvements, structures, utilities, or similar facilities located at such adjacent lands or areas; and (d) for injuries and losses sustained by the owners or occupants of any such land or areas; provided that such damage or injuries result from the performance of the Work or from other actions or conduct of the Contractor or those for which Contractor is responsible.
 - 2. If a damage or injury claim is made by the owner or occupant of any such land or area because of the performance of the Work, or because of other actions or conduct of the Contractor or those for which Contractor is responsible, Contractor shall (a) take immediate corrective or remedial action as required by Paragraph 7.13, or otherwise; (b) promptly attempt to settle the claim as to all parties through negotiations with such owner or occupant, or otherwise resolve the claim by arbitration or other dispute resolution proceeding, or in a court of competent jurisdiction; and (c) to the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them, from and against any such claim, and against all costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any claim or action, legal or equitable, brought by any such owner or occupant against Owner, Engineer, or any other party indemnified hereunder to the extent caused

directly or indirectly, in whole or in part by, or based upon, Contractor's performance of the Work, or because of other actions or conduct of the Contractor or those for which Contractor is responsible.

- B. Removal of Debris During Performance of the Work: During the progress of the Work the Contractor shall keep the Site and other adjacent areas free from accumulations of waste materials, rubbish, and other debris. Removal and disposal of such waste materials, rubbish, and other debris will conform to applicable Laws and Regulations.
- C. Cleaning: Prior to Substantial Completion of the Work Contractor shall clean the Site and the Work and make it ready for utilization by Owner. At the completion of the Work Contractor shall remove from the Site and adjacent areas all tools, appliances, construction equipment and machinery, and surplus materials and shall restore to original condition all property not designated for alteration by the Contract Documents.
- D. Loading of Structures: Contractor shall not load nor permit any part of any structure to be loaded in any manner that will endanger the structure, nor shall Contractor subject any part of the Work or adjacent structures or land to stresses or pressures that will endanger them.

5.03 Subsurface and Physical Conditions

- A. Reports and Drawings: The Supplementary Conditions identify:
 - 1. Those reports of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site that contain Technical Data;
 - Those drawings of existing physical conditions at or adjacent to the Site, including those drawings
 depicting existing surface or subsurface structures at or adjacent to the Site (except Underground
 Facilities), that contain Technical Data; and
 - 3. Technical Data contained in such reports and drawings.
- B. Underground Facilities: Underground Facilities are shown or indicated on the Drawings, pursuant to Paragraph 5.05, and not in the drawings referred to in Paragraph 5.03.A. Information and data regarding the presence or location of Underground Facilities are not intended to be categorized, identified, or defined as Technical Data.
- C. Reliance by Contractor on Technical Data: Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of the Technical Data expressly identified in the Supplementary Conditions with respect to such reports and drawings, but such reports and drawings are not Contract Documents. If no such express identification has been made, then Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of the Technical Data as defined in Paragraph 1.01.A.46.b.
- D. Limitations of Other Data and Documents: Except for such reliance on Technical Data, Contractor may not rely upon or make any claim against Owner or Engineer, or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, with respect to:
 - the completeness of such reports and drawings for Contractor's purposes, including, but not limited to, any aspects of the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction to be employed by Contractor, and safety precautions and programs incident thereto;
 - 2. other data, interpretations, opinions, and information contained in such reports or shown or indicated in such drawings;
 - 3. the contents of other Site-related documents made available to Contractor, such as record drawings from other projects at or adjacent to the Site, or Owner's archival documents concerning the Site; or
 - 4. any Contractor interpretation of or conclusion drawn from any Technical Data or any such other data, interpretations, opinions, or information.

5.04 Differing Subsurface or Physical Conditions

- A. *Notice by Contractor*: If Contractor believes that any subsurface or physical condition that is uncovered or revealed at the Site:
 - 1. is of such a nature as to establish that any Technical Data on which Contractor is entitled to rely as provided in Paragraph 5.03 is materially inaccurate;
 - 2. is of such a nature as to require a change in the Drawings or Specifications;
 - 3. differs materially from that shown or indicated in the Contract Documents; or
 - 4. is of an unusual nature, and differs materially from conditions ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in work of the character provided for in the Contract Documents;

then Contractor shall, promptly after becoming aware thereof and before further disturbing the subsurface or physical conditions or performing any Work in connection therewith (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15), notify Owner and Engineer in writing about such condition. Contractor shall not further disturb such condition or perform any Work in connection therewith (except with respect to an emergency) until receipt of a written statement permitting Contractor to do so.

- B. *Engineer's Review*: After receipt of written notice as required by the preceding paragraph, Engineer will promptly review the subsurface or physical condition in question; determine whether it is necessary for Owner to obtain additional exploration or tests with respect to the condition; conclude whether the condition falls within any one or more of the differing site condition categories in Paragraph 5.04.A; obtain any pertinent cost or schedule information from Contractor; prepare recommendations to Owner regarding the Contractor's resumption of Work in connection with the subsurface or physical condition in question and the need for any change in the Drawings or Specifications; and advise Owner in writing of Engineer's findings, conclusions, and recommendations.
- C. Owner's Statement to Contractor Regarding Site Condition: After receipt of Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations, Owner shall issue a written statement to Contractor (with a copy to Engineer) regarding the subsurface or physical condition in question, addressing the resumption of Work in connection with such condition, indicating whether any change in the Drawings or Specifications will be made, and adopting or rejecting Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations, in whole or in part.
- D. Early Resumption of Work: If at any time Engineer determines that Work in connection with the subsurface or physical condition in question may resume prior to completion of Engineer's review or Owner's issuance of its statement to Contractor, because the condition in question has been adequately documented, and analyzed on a preliminary basis, then the Engineer may at its discretion instruct Contractor to resume such Work.
- E. Possible Price and Times Adjustments
 - Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times, to the
 extent that the existence of a differing subsurface or physical condition, or any related delay,
 disruption, or interference, causes an increase or decrease in Contractor's cost of, or time required
 for, performance of the Work; subject, however, to the following:
 - a. Such condition must fall within any one or more of the categories described in Paragraph 5.04.A;
 - b. With respect to Work that is paid for on a unit price basis, any adjustment in Contract Price will be subject to the provisions of Paragraph 13.03; and,
 - c. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is subject to the provisions of Paragraphs 4.05.D and 4.05.E.

- 2. Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times with respect to a subsurface or physical condition if:
 - a. Contractor knew of the existence of such condition at the time Contractor made a commitment to Owner with respect to Contract Price and Contract Times by the submission of a Bid or becoming bound under a negotiated contract, or otherwise;
 - b. The existence of such condition reasonably could have been discovered or revealed as a result of any examination, investigation, exploration, test, or study of the Site and contiguous areas expressly required by the Bidding Requirements or Contract Documents to be conducted by or for Contractor prior to Contractor's making such commitment; or
 - c. Contractor failed to give the written notice required by Paragraph 5.04.A.
- 3. If Owner and Contractor agree regarding Contractor's entitlement to and the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, then any such adjustment will be set forth in a Change Order.
- 4. Contractor may submit a Change Proposal regarding its entitlement to or the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, no later than 30 days after Owner's issuance of the Owner's written statement to Contractor regarding the subsurface or physical condition in question.
- F. Underground Facilities; Hazardous Environmental Conditions: Paragraph 5.05 governs rights and responsibilities regarding the presence or location of Underground Facilities. Paragraph 5.06 governs rights and responsibilities regarding Hazardous Environmental Conditions. The provisions of Paragraphs 5.03 and 5.04 are not applicable to the presence or location of Underground Facilities, or to Hazardous Environmental Conditions.

5.05 Underground Facilities

- A. *Contractor's Responsibilities*: Unless it is otherwise expressly provided in the Supplementary Conditions, the cost of all of the following are included in the Contract Price, and Contractor shall have full responsibility for:
 - reviewing and checking all information and data regarding existing Underground Facilities at the Site:
 - 2. complying with applicable state and local utility damage prevention Laws and Regulations;
 - 3. verifying the actual location of those Underground Facilities shown or indicated in the Contract Documents as being within the area affected by the Work, by exposing such Underground Facilities during the course of construction;
 - 4. coordination of the Work with the owners (including Owner) of such Underground Facilities, during construction; and
 - 5. the safety and protection of all existing Underground Facilities at the Site, and repairing any damage thereto resulting from the Work.
- B. *Notice by Contractor*: If Contractor believes that an Underground Facility that is uncovered or revealed at the Site was not shown or indicated on the Drawings, or was not shown or indicated on the Drawings with reasonable accuracy, then Contractor shall, promptly after becoming aware thereof and before further disturbing conditions affected thereby or performing any Work in connection therewith (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15), notify Owner and Engineer in writing regarding such Underground Facility.
- C. Engineer's Review: Engineer will:
 - 1. promptly review the Underground Facility and conclude whether such Underground Facility was not shown or indicated on the Drawings, or was not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy;

- 2. identify and communicate with the owner of the Underground Facility; prepare recommendations to Owner (and if necessary issue any preliminary instructions to Contractor) regarding the Contractor's resumption of Work in connection with the Underground Facility in question;
- obtain any pertinent cost or schedule information from Contractor; determine the extent, if any, to which a change is required in the Drawings or Specifications to reflect and document the consequences of the existence or location of the Underground Facility; and
- 4. advise Owner in writing of Engineer's findings, conclusions, and recommendations.

During such time, Contractor shall be responsible for the safety and protection of such Underground Facility.

- D. Owner's Statement to Contractor Regarding Underground Facility: After receipt of Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations, Owner shall issue a written statement to Contractor (with a copy to Engineer) regarding the Underground Facility in question addressing the resumption of Work in connection with such Underground Facility, indicating whether any change in the Drawings or Specifications will be made, and adopting or rejecting Engineer's written findings, conclusions, and recommendations in whole or in part.
- E. Early Resumption of Work: If at any time Engineer determines that Work in connection with the Underground Facility may resume prior to completion of Engineer's review or Owner's issuance of its statement to Contractor, because the Underground Facility in question and conditions affected by its presence have been adequately documented, and analyzed on a preliminary basis, then the Engineer may at its discretion instruct Contractor to resume such Work.
- F. Possible Price and Times Adjustments
 - 1. Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, to the extent that any existing Underground Facility at the Site that was not shown or indicated on the Drawings, or was not shown or indicated with reasonable accuracy, or any related delay, disruption, or interference, causes an increase or decrease in Contractor's cost of, or time required for, performance of the Work; subject, however, to the following:
 - a. With respect to Work that is paid for on a unit price basis, any adjustment in Contract Price will be subject to the provisions of Paragraph 13.03;
 - b. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times is subject to the provisions of Paragraphs 4.05.D and 4.05.E; and
 - c. Contractor gave the notice required in Paragraph 5.05.B.
 - 2. If Owner and Contractor agree regarding Contractor's entitlement to and the amount or extent of any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, then any such adjustment will be set forth in a Change Order.
 - Contractor may submit a Change Proposal regarding its entitlement to or the amount or extent of
 any adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, no later than 30 days after Owner's
 issuance of the Owner's written statement to Contractor regarding the Underground Facility in
 question.
 - 4. The information and data shown or indicated on the Drawings with respect to existing Underground Facilities at the Site is based on information and data (a) furnished by the owners of such Underground Facilities, or by others, (b) obtained from available records, or (c) gathered in an investigation conducted in accordance with the current edition of ASCE 38, Standard Guideline for the Collection and Depiction of Existing Subsurface Utility Data, by the American Society of Civil Engineers. If such information or data is incorrect or incomplete, Contractor's remedies are limited to those set forth in this Paragraph 5.05.F.

- A. Reports and Drawings: The Supplementary Conditions identify:
 - 1. those reports known to Owner relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions that have been identified at or adjacent to the Site;
 - 2. drawings known to Owner relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions that have been identified at or adjacent to the Site; and
 - 3. Technical Data contained in such reports and drawings.
- B. Reliance by Contractor on Technical Data Authorized: Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of the Technical Data expressly identified in the Supplementary Conditions with respect to such reports and drawings, but such reports and drawings are not Contract Documents. If no such express identification has been made, then Contractor may rely on the accuracy of the Technical Data as defined in Paragraph 1.01.A.46.b. Except for such reliance on Technical Data, Contractor may not rely upon or make any claim against Owner or Engineer, or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, with respect to:
 - the completeness of such reports and drawings for Contractor's purposes, including, but not limited to, any aspects of the means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures of construction to be employed by Contractor, and safety precautions and programs incident thereto;
 - other data, interpretations, opinions, and information contained in such reports or shown or indicated in such drawings; or
 - 3. any Contractor interpretation of or conclusion drawn from any Technical Data or any such other data, interpretations, opinions or information.
- C. Contractor shall not be responsible for removing or remediating any Hazardous Environmental Condition encountered, uncovered, or revealed at the Site unless such removal or remediation is expressly identified in the Contract Documents to be within the scope of the Work.
- D. Contractor shall be responsible for controlling, containing, and duly removing all Constituents of Concern brought to the Site by Contractor, Subcontractors, Suppliers, or anyone else for whom Contractor is responsible, and for any associated costs; and for the costs of removing and remediating any Hazardous Environmental Condition created by the presence of any such Constituents of Concern.
- E. If Contractor encounters, uncovers, or reveals a Hazardous Environmental Condition whose removal or remediation is not expressly identified in the Contract Documents as being within the scope of the Work, or if Contractor or anyone for whom Contractor is responsible creates a Hazardous Environmental Condition, then Contractor shall immediately: (1) secure or otherwise isolate such condition; (2) stop all Work in connection with such condition and in any area affected thereby (except in an emergency as required by Paragraph 7.15); and (3) notify Owner and Engineer (and promptly thereafter confirm such notice in writing). Owner shall promptly consult with Engineer concerning the necessity for Owner to retain a qualified expert to evaluate such condition or take corrective action, if any. Promptly after consulting with Engineer, Owner shall take such actions as are necessary to permit Owner to timely obtain required permits and provide Contractor the written notice required by Paragraph 5.06.F. If Contractor or anyone for whom Contractor is responsible created the Hazardous Environmental Condition in question, then Owner may remove and remediate the Hazardous Environmental Condition, and impose a set-off against payments to account for the associated costs.
- F. Contractor shall not resume Work in connection with such Hazardous Environmental Condition or in any affected area until after Owner has obtained any required permits related thereto, and delivered written notice to Contractor either (1) specifying that such condition and any affected area is or has been rendered safe for the resumption of Work, or (2) specifying any special conditions under which such Work may be resumed safely.

- G. If Owner and Contractor cannot agree as to entitlement to or on the amount or extent, if any, of any adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times, as a result of such Work stoppage, such special conditions under which Work is agreed to be resumed by Contractor, or any costs or expenses incurred in response to the Hazardous Environmental Condition, then within 30 days of Owner's written notice regarding the resumption of Work, Contractor may submit a Change Proposal, or Owner may impose a set-off. Entitlement to any such adjustment is subject to the provisions of Paragraphs 4.05.D, 4.05.E, 11.07, and 11.08.
- H. If, after receipt of such written notice, Contractor does not agree to resume such Work based on a reasonable belief it is unsafe, or does not agree to resume such Work under such special conditions, then Owner may order the portion of the Work that is in the area affected by such condition to be deleted from the Work, following the contractual change procedures in Article 11. Owner may have such deleted portion of the Work performed by Owner's own forces or others in accordance with Article 8.
- I. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Owner shall indemnify and hold harmless Contractor, Subcontractors, and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals, and all court, arbitration, or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to a Hazardous Environmental Condition, provided that such Hazardous Environmental Condition (1) was not shown or indicated in the Drawings, Specifications, or other Contract Documents, identified as Technical Data entitled to limited reliance pursuant to Paragraph 5.06.B, or identified in the Contract Documents to be included within the scope of the Work, and (2) was not created by Contractor or by anyone for whom Contractor is responsible. Nothing in this Paragraph 5.06.I obligates Owner to indemnify any individual or entity from and against the consequences of that individual's or entity's own negligence.
- J. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to the failure to control, contain, or remove a Constituent of Concern brought to the Site by Contractor or by anyone for whom Contractor is responsible, or to a Hazardous Environmental Condition created by Contractor or by anyone for whom Contractor is responsible. Nothing in this Paragraph 5.06.J obligates Contractor to indemnify any individual or entity from and against the consequences of that individual's or entity's own negligence.
- K. The provisions of Paragraphs 5.03, 5.04, and 5.05 do not apply to the presence of Constituents of Concern or to a Hazardous Environmental Condition uncovered or revealed at the Site.

ARTICLE 6—BONDS AND INSURANCE

- 6.01 Performance, Payment, and Other Bonds
 - A. Contractor shall furnish a performance bond and a payment bond, each in an amount at least equal to the Contract Price, as security for the faithful performance and payment of Contractor's obligations under the Contract. These bonds must remain in effect until one year after the date when final payment becomes due or until completion of the correction period specified in Paragraph 15.08, whichever is later, except as provided otherwise by Laws or Regulations, the terms of a prescribed bond form, the Supplementary Conditions, or other provisions of the Contract.
 - B. Contractor shall also furnish such other bonds (if any) as are required by the Supplementary Conditions or other provisions of the Contract.

- C. All bonds must be in the form included in the Bidding Documents or otherwise specified by Owner prior to execution of the Contract, except as provided otherwise by Laws or Regulations, and must be issued and signed by a surety named in "Companies Holding Certificates of Authority as Acceptable Sureties on Federal Bonds and as Acceptable Reinsuring Companies" as published in Department Circular 570 (as amended and supplemented) by the Bureau of the Fiscal Service, U.S. Department of the Treasury. A bond signed by an agent or attorney-in-fact must be accompanied by a certified copy of that individual's authority to bind the surety. The evidence of authority must show that it is effective on the date the agent or attorney-in-fact signed the accompanying bond.
- D. Contractor shall obtain the required bonds from surety companies that are duly licensed or authorized, in the state or jurisdiction in which the Project is located, to issue bonds in the required amounts.
- E. If the surety on a bond furnished by Contractor is declared bankrupt or becomes insolvent, or the surety ceases to meet the requirements above, then Contractor shall promptly notify Owner and Engineer in writing and shall, within 20 days after the event giving rise to such notification, provide another bond and surety, both of which must comply with the bond and surety requirements above.
- F. If Contractor has failed to obtain a required bond, Owner may exclude the Contractor from the Site and exercise Owner's termination rights under Article 16.
- G. Upon request to Owner from any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other person or entity claiming to have furnished labor, services, materials, or equipment used in the performance of the Work, Owner shall provide a copy of the payment bond to such person or entity.
- H. Upon request to Contractor from any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other person or entity claiming to have furnished labor, services, materials, or equipment used in the performance of the Work, Contractor shall provide a copy of the payment bond to such person or entity.

6.02 Insurance—General Provisions

- A. Owner and Contractor shall obtain and maintain insurance as required in this article and in the Supplementary Conditions.
- B. All insurance required by the Contract to be purchased and maintained by Owner or Contractor shall be obtained from insurance companies that are duly licensed or authorized in the state or jurisdiction in which the Project is located to issue insurance policies for the required limits and coverages. Unless a different standard is indicated in the Supplementary Conditions, all companies that provide insurance policies required under this Contract shall have an A.M. Best rating of A-VII or better.
- C. Alternative forms of insurance coverage, including but not limited to self-insurance and "Occupational Accident and Excess Employer's Indemnity Policies," are not sufficient to meet the insurance requirements of this Contract, unless expressly allowed in the Supplementary Conditions.
- D. Contractor shall deliver to Owner, with copies to each additional insured identified in the Contract, certificates of insurance and endorsements establishing that Contractor has obtained and is maintaining the policies and coverages required by the Contract. Upon request by Owner or any other insured, Contractor shall also furnish other evidence of such required insurance, including but not limited to copies of policies, documentation of applicable self-insured retentions (if allowed) and deductibles, full disclosure of all relevant exclusions, and evidence of insurance required to be purchased and maintained by Subcontractors or Suppliers. In any documentation furnished under this provision, Contractor, Subcontractors, and Suppliers may block out (redact) (1) any confidential premium or pricing information and (2) any wording specific to a project or jurisdiction other than those applicable to this Contract.
- E. Owner shall deliver to Contractor, with copies to each additional insured identified in the Contract, certificates of insurance and endorsements establishing that Owner has obtained and is maintaining the policies and coverages required of Owner by the Contract (if any). Upon request by Contractor or any other insured, Owner shall also provide other evidence of such required insurance (if any),

- including but not limited to copies of policies, documentation of applicable self-insured retentions (if allowed) and deductibles, and full disclosure of all relevant exclusions. In any documentation furnished under this provision, Owner may block out (redact) (1) any confidential premium or pricing information and (2) any wording specific to a project or jurisdiction other than those relevant to this Contract.
- F. Failure of Owner or Contractor to demand such certificates or other evidence of the other party's full compliance with these insurance requirements, or failure of Owner or Contractor to identify a deficiency in compliance from the evidence provided, will not be construed as a waiver of the other party's obligation to obtain and maintain such insurance.
- G. In addition to the liability insurance required to be provided by Contractor, the Owner, at Owner's option, may purchase and maintain Owner's own liability insurance. Owner's liability policies, if any, operate separately and independently from policies required to be provided by Contractor, and Contractor cannot rely upon Owner's liability policies for any of Contractor's obligations to the Owner, Engineer, or third parties.

H. Contractor shall require:

- Subcontractors to purchase and maintain worker's compensation, commercial general liability, and other insurance that is appropriate for their participation in the Project, and to name as additional insureds Owner and Engineer (and any other individuals or entities identified in the Supplementary Conditions as additional insureds on Contractor's liability policies) on each Subcontractor's commercial general liability insurance policy; and
- 2. Suppliers to purchase and maintain insurance that is appropriate for their participation in the Project.
- I. If either party does not purchase or maintain the insurance required of such party by the Contract, such party shall notify the other party in writing of such failure to purchase prior to the start of the Work, or of such failure to maintain prior to any change in the required coverage.
- J. If Contractor has failed to obtain and maintain required insurance, Contractor's entitlement to enter or remain at the Site will end immediately, and Owner may impose an appropriate set-off against payment for any associated costs (including but not limited to the cost of purchasing necessary insurance coverage), and exercise Owner's termination rights under Article 16.
- K. Without prejudice to any other right or remedy, if a party has failed to obtain required insurance, the other party may elect (but is in no way obligated) to obtain equivalent insurance to protect such other party's interests at the expense of the party who was required to provide such coverage, and the Contract Price will be adjusted accordingly.
- L. Owner does not represent that insurance coverage and limits established in this Contract necessarily will be adequate to protect Contractor or Contractor's interests. Contractor is responsible for determining whether such coverage and limits are adequate to protect its interests, and for obtaining and maintaining any additional insurance that Contractor deems necessary.
- M. The insurance and insurance limits required herein will not be deemed as a limitation on Contractor's liability, or that of its Subcontractors or Suppliers, under the indemnities granted to Owner and other individuals and entities in the Contract or otherwise.
- N. All the policies of insurance required to be purchased and maintained under this Contract will contain a provision or endorsement that the coverage afforded will not be canceled, or renewal refused, until at least 10 days prior written notice has been given to the purchasing policyholder. Within three days of receipt of any such written notice, the purchasing policyholder shall provide a copy of the notice to each other insured and Engineer.

6.03 Contractor's Insurance

- A. Required Insurance: Contractor shall purchase and maintain Worker's Compensation, Commercial General Liability, and other insurance pursuant to the specific requirements of the Supplementary Conditions.
- B. General Provisions: The policies of insurance required by this Paragraph 6.03 as supplemented must:
 - 1. include at least the specific coverages required;
 - 2. be written for not less than the limits provided, or those required by Laws or Regulations, whichever is greater;
 - 3. remain in effect at least until the Work is complete (as set forth in Paragraph 15.06.D), and longer if expressly required elsewhere in this Contract, and at all times thereafter when Contractor may be correcting, removing, or replacing defective Work as a warranty or correction obligation, or otherwise, or returning to the Site to conduct other tasks arising from the Contract;
 - 4. apply with respect to the performance of the Work, whether such performance is by Contractor, any Subcontractor or Supplier, or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable; and
 - 5. include all necessary endorsements to support the stated requirements.
- C. Additional Insureds: The Contractor's commercial general liability, automobile liability, employer's liability, umbrella or excess, pollution liability, and unmanned aerial vehicle liability policies, if required by this Contract, must:
 - 1. include and list as additional insureds Owner and Engineer, and any individuals or entities identified as additional insureds in the Supplementary Conditions;
 - 2. include coverage for the respective officers, directors, members, partners, employees, and consultants of all such additional insureds;
 - 3. afford primary coverage to these additional insureds for all claims covered thereby (including as applicable those arising from both ongoing and completed operations);
 - 4. not seek contribution from insurance maintained by the additional insured; and
 - 5. as to commercial general liability insurance, apply to additional insureds with respect to liability caused in whole or in part by Contractor's acts or omissions, or the acts and omissions of those working on Contractor's behalf, in the performance of Contractor's operations.

6.04 Builder's Risk and Other Property Insurance

- A. Builder's Risk: Unless otherwise provided in the Supplementary Conditions, Contractor shall purchase and maintain builder's risk insurance upon the Work on a completed value basis, in the amount of the Work's full insurable replacement cost (subject to such deductible amounts as may be provided in the Supplementary Conditions or required by Laws and Regulations). The specific requirements applicable to the builder's risk insurance are set forth in the Supplementary Conditions.
- B. Property Insurance for Facilities of Owner Where Work Will Occur: Owner is responsible for obtaining and maintaining property insurance covering each existing structure, building, or facility in which any part of the Work will occur, or to which any part of the Work will attach or be adjoined. Such property insurance will be written on a special perils (all-risk) form, on a replacement cost basis, providing coverage consistent with that required for the builder's risk insurance, and will be maintained until the Work is complete, as set forth in Paragraph 15.06.D.
- C. Property Insurance for Substantially Complete Facilities: Promptly after Substantial Completion, and before actual occupancy or use of the substantially completed Work, Owner will obtain property insurance for such substantially completed Work, and maintain such property insurance at least until

- the Work is complete, as set forth in Paragraph 15.06.D. Such property insurance will be written on a special perils (all-risk) form, on a replacement cost basis, and provide coverage consistent with that required for the builder's risk insurance. The builder's risk insurance may terminate upon written confirmation of Owner's procurement of such property insurance.
- D. Partial Occupancy or Use by Owner: If Owner will occupy or use a portion or portions of the Work prior to Substantial Completion of all the Work, as provided in Paragraph 15.04, then Owner (directly, if it is the purchaser of the builder's risk policy, or through Contractor) will provide advance notice of such occupancy or use to the builder's risk insurer, and obtain an endorsement consenting to the continuation of coverage prior to commencing such partial occupancy or use.
- E. Insurance of Other Property; Additional Insurance: If the express insurance provisions of the Contract do not require or address the insurance of a property item or interest, then the entity or individual owning such property item will be responsible for insuring it. If Contractor elects to obtain other special insurance to be included in or supplement the builder's risk or property insurance policies provided under this Paragraph 6.04, it may do so at Contractor's expense.

6.05 Property Losses; Subrogation

- A. The builder's risk insurance policy purchased and maintained in accordance with Paragraph 6.04 (or an installation floater policy if authorized by the Supplementary Conditions), will contain provisions to the effect that in the event of payment of any loss or damage the insurer will have no rights of recovery against any insureds thereunder, or against Engineer or its consultants, or their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors.
 - 1. Owner and Contractor waive all rights against each other and the respective officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, for all losses and damages caused by, arising out of, or resulting from any of the perils, risks, or causes of loss covered by such policies and any other property insurance applicable to the Work; and, in addition, waive all such rights against Engineer, its consultants, all individuals or entities identified in the Supplementary Conditions as builder's risk or installation floater insureds, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, under such policies for losses and damages so caused.
 - 2. None of the above waivers extends to the rights that any party making such waiver may have to the proceeds of insurance held by Owner or Contractor as trustee or fiduciary, or otherwise payable under any policy so issued.
- B. Any property insurance policy maintained by Owner covering any loss, damage, or consequential loss to Owner's existing structures, buildings, or facilities in which any part of the Work will occur, or to which any part of the Work will attach or adjoin; to adjacent structures, buildings, or facilities of Owner; or to part or all of the completed or substantially completed Work, during partial occupancy or use pursuant to Paragraph 15.04, after Substantial Completion pursuant to Paragraph 15.03, or after final payment pursuant to Paragraph 15.06, will contain provisions to the effect that in the event of payment of any loss or damage the insurer will have no rights of recovery against any insureds thereunder, or against Contractor, Subcontractors, or Engineer, or the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors of each and any of them, and that the insured is allowed to waive the insurer's rights of subrogation in a written contract executed prior to the loss, damage, or consequential loss.
 - 1. Owner waives all rights against Contractor, Subcontractors, and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them, for all losses and damages caused by, arising out of, or resulting from fire or any of the perils, risks, or causes of loss covered by such policies.

- C. The waivers in this Paragraph 6.05 include the waiver of rights due to business interruption, loss of use, or other consequential loss extending beyond direct physical loss or damage to Owner's property or the Work caused by, arising out of, or resulting from fire or other insured peril, risk, or cause of loss.
- D. Contractor shall be responsible for assuring that each Subcontract contains provisions whereby the Subcontractor waives all rights against Owner, Contractor, all individuals or entities identified in the Supplementary Conditions as insureds, the Engineer and its consultants, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, for all losses and damages caused by, arising out of, relating to, or resulting from fire or other peril, risk, or cause of loss covered by builder's risk insurance, installation floater, and any other property insurance applicable to the Work.

6.06 Receipt and Application of Property Insurance Proceeds

- A. Any insured loss under the builder's risk and other policies of property insurance required by Paragraph 6.04 will be adjusted and settled with the named insured that purchased the policy. Such named insured shall act as fiduciary for the other insureds, and give notice to such other insureds that adjustment and settlement of a claim is in progress. Any other insured may state its position regarding a claim for insured loss in writing within 15 days after notice of such claim.
- B. Proceeds for such insured losses may be made payable by the insurer either jointly to multiple insureds, or to the named insured that purchased the policy in its own right and as fiduciary for other insureds, subject to the requirements of any applicable mortgage clause. A named insured receiving insurance proceeds under the builder's risk and other policies of insurance required by Paragraph 6.04 shall maintain such proceeds in a segregated account, and distribute such proceeds in accordance with such agreement as the parties in interest may reach, or as otherwise required under the dispute resolution provisions of this Contract or applicable Laws and Regulations.
- C. If no other special agreement is reached, Contractor shall repair or replace the damaged Work, using allocated insurance proceeds.

ARTICLE 7—CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

7.01 Contractor's Means and Methods of Construction

- A. Contractor shall be solely responsible for the means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction.
- B. If the Contract Documents note, or Contractor determines, that professional engineering or other design services are needed to carry out Contractor's responsibilities for construction means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures, or for Site safety, then Contractor shall cause such services to be provided by a properly licensed design professional, at Contractor's expense. Such services are not Owner-delegated professional design services under this Contract, and neither Owner nor Engineer has any responsibility with respect to (1) Contractor's determination of the need for such services, (2) the qualifications or licensing of the design professionals retained or employed by Contractor, (3) the performance of such services, or (4) any errors, omissions, or defects in such services.

7.02 Supervision and Superintendence

- A. Contractor shall supervise, inspect, and direct the Work competently and efficiently, devoting such attention thereto and applying such skills and expertise as may be necessary to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- B. At all times during the progress of the Work, Contractor shall assign a competent resident superintendent who will not be replaced without written notice to Owner and Engineer except under extraordinary circumstances.

7.03 Labor; Working Hours

- A. Contractor shall provide competent, suitably qualified personnel to survey and lay out the Work and perform construction as required by the Contract Documents. Contractor shall maintain good discipline and order at the Site.
- B. Contractor shall be fully responsible to Owner and Engineer for all acts and omissions of Contractor's employees; of Suppliers and Subcontractors, and their employees; and of any other individuals or entities performing or furnishing any of the Work, just as Contractor is responsible for Contractor's own acts and omissions.
- C. Except as otherwise required for the safety or protection of persons or the Work or property at the Site or adjacent thereto, and except as otherwise stated in the Contract Documents, all Work at the Site will be performed during regular working hours, Monday through Friday. Contractor will not perform Work on a Saturday, Sunday, or any legal holiday. Contractor may perform Work outside regular working hours or on Saturdays, Sundays, or legal holidays only with Owner's written consent, which will not be unreasonably withheld.

7.04 Services, Materials, and Equipment

- A. Unless otherwise specified in the Contract Documents, Contractor shall provide and assume full responsibility for all services, materials, equipment, labor, transportation, construction equipment and machinery, tools, appliances, fuel, power, light, heat, telephone, water, sanitary facilities, temporary facilities, and all other facilities and incidentals necessary for the performance, testing, start up, and completion of the Work, whether or not such items are specifically called for in the Contract Documents.
- B. All materials and equipment incorporated into the Work must be new and of good quality, except as otherwise provided in the Contract Documents. All special warranties and guarantees required by the Specifications will expressly run to the benefit of Owner. If required by Engineer, Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence (including reports of required tests) as to the source, kind, and quality of materials and equipment.
- C. All materials and equipment must be stored, applied, installed, connected, erected, protected, used, cleaned, and conditioned in accordance with instructions of the applicable Supplier, except as otherwise may be provided in the Contract Documents.

7.05 *"Or Equals"*

- A. Contractor's Request; Governing Criteria: Whenever an item of equipment or material is specified or described in the Contract Documents by using the names of one or more proprietary items or specific Suppliers, the Contract Price has been based upon Contractor furnishing such item as specified. The specification or description of such an item is intended to establish the type, function, appearance, and quality required. Unless the specification or description contains or is followed by words reading that no like, equivalent, or "or equal" item is permitted, Contractor may request that Engineer authorize the use of other items of equipment or material, or items from other proposed Suppliers, under the circumstances described below.
 - If Engineer in its sole discretion determines that an item of equipment or material proposed by Contractor is functionally equal to that named and sufficiently similar so that no change in related Work will be required, Engineer will deem it an "or equal" item. For the purposes of this paragraph, a proposed item of equipment or material will be considered functionally equal to an item so named if:
 - a. in the exercise of reasonable judgment Engineer determines that the proposed item:
 - 1) is at least equal in materials of construction, quality, durability, appearance, strength, and design characteristics;

- 2) will reliably perform at least equally well the function and achieve the results imposed by the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole;
- 3) has a proven record of performance and availability of responsive service; and
- 4) is not objectionable to Owner.
- b. Contractor certifies that, if the proposed item is approved and incorporated into the Work:
 - 1) there will be no increase in cost to the Owner or increase in Contract Times; and
 - the item will conform substantially to the detailed requirements of the item named in the Contract Documents.
- B. *Contractor's Expense*: Contractor shall provide all data in support of any proposed "or equal" item at Contractor's expense.
- C. Engineer's Evaluation and Determination: Engineer will be allowed a reasonable time to evaluate each "or-equal" request. Engineer may require Contractor to furnish additional data about the proposed "or-equal" item. Engineer will be the sole judge of acceptability. No "or-equal" item will be ordered, furnished, installed, or utilized until Engineer's review is complete and Engineer determines that the proposed item is an "or-equal," which will be evidenced by an approved Shop Drawing or other written communication. Engineer will advise Contractor in writing of any negative determination.
- D. Effect of Engineer's Determination: Neither approval nor denial of an "or-equal" request will result in any change in Contract Price. The Engineer's denial of an "or-equal" request will be final and binding, and may not be reversed through an appeal under any provision of the Contract.
- E. *Treatment as a Substitution Request*: If Engineer determines that an item of equipment or material proposed by Contractor does not qualify as an "or-equal" item, Contractor may request that Engineer consider the item a proposed substitute pursuant to Paragraph 7.06.

7.06 Substitutes

- A. Contractor's Request; Governing Criteria: Unless the specification or description of an item of equipment or material required to be furnished under the Contract Documents contains or is followed by words reading that no substitution is permitted, Contractor may request that Engineer authorize the use of other items of equipment or material under the circumstances described below. To the extent possible such requests must be made before commencement of related construction at the Site.
 - Contractor shall submit sufficient information as provided below to allow Engineer to determine if
 the item of material or equipment proposed is functionally equivalent to that named and an
 acceptable substitute therefor. Engineer will not accept requests for review of proposed substitute
 items of equipment or material from anyone other than Contractor.
 - 2. The requirements for review by Engineer will be as set forth in Paragraph 7.06.B, as supplemented by the Specifications, and as Engineer may decide is appropriate under the circumstances.
 - 3. Contractor shall make written application to Engineer for review of a proposed substitute item of equipment or material that Contractor seeks to furnish or use. The application:
 - a. will certify that the proposed substitute item will:
 - 1) perform adequately the functions and achieve the results called for by the general design;
 - 2) be similar in substance to the item specified; and
 - 3) be suited to the same use as the item specified.
 - b. will state:
 - 1) the extent, if any, to which the use of the proposed substitute item will necessitate a change in Contract Times;

- 2) whether use of the proposed substitute item in the Work will require a change in any of the Contract Documents (or in the provisions of any other direct contract with Owner for other work on the Project) to adapt the design to the proposed substitute item; and
- 3) whether incorporation or use of the proposed substitute item in connection with the Work is subject to payment of any license fee or royalty.
- c. will identify:
 - 1) all variations of the proposed substitute item from the item specified; and
 - 2) available engineering, sales, maintenance, repair, and replacement services.
- d. will contain an itemized estimate of all costs or credits that will result directly or indirectly from use of such substitute item, including but not limited to changes in Contract Price, shared savings, costs of redesign, and claims of other contractors affected by any resulting change.
- B. Engineer's Evaluation and Determination: Engineer will be allowed a reasonable time to evaluate each substitute request, and to obtain comments and direction from Owner. Engineer may require Contractor to furnish additional data about the proposed substitute item. Engineer will be the sole judge of acceptability. No substitute will be ordered, furnished, installed, or utilized until Engineer's review is complete and Engineer determines that the proposed item is an acceptable substitute. Engineer's determination will be evidenced by a Field Order or a proposed Change Order accounting for the substitution itself and all related impacts, including changes in Contract Price or Contract Times. Engineer will advise Contractor in writing of any negative determination.
- C. *Special Guarantee*: Owner may require Contractor to furnish at Contractor's expense a special performance guarantee or other surety with respect to any substitute.
- D. Reimbursement of Engineer's Cost: Engineer will record Engineer's costs in evaluating a substitute proposed or submitted by Contractor. Whether or not Engineer approves a substitute so proposed or submitted by Contractor, Contractor shall reimburse Owner for the reasonable charges of Engineer for evaluating each such proposed substitute. Contractor shall also reimburse Owner for the reasonable charges of Engineer for making changes in the Contract Documents (or in the provisions of any other direct contract with Owner) resulting from the acceptance of each proposed substitute.
- E. *Contractor's Expense*: Contractor shall provide all data in support of any proposed substitute at Contractor's expense.
- F. Effect of Engineer's Determination: If Engineer approves the substitution request, Contractor shall execute the proposed Change Order and proceed with the substitution. The Engineer's denial of a substitution request will be final and binding, and may not be reversed through an appeal under any provision of the Contract. Contractor may challenge the scope of reimbursement costs imposed under Paragraph 7.06.D, by timely submittal of a Change Proposal.
- 7.07 Concerning Subcontractors and Suppliers
 - A. Contractor may retain Subcontractors and Suppliers for the performance of parts of the Work. Such Subcontractors and Suppliers must be acceptable to Owner. The Contractor's retention of a Subcontractor or Supplier for the performance of parts of the Work will not relieve Contractor's obligation to Owner to perform and complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
 - B. Contractor shall retain specific Subcontractors and Suppliers for the performance of designated parts of the Work if required by the Contract to do so.
 - C. Subsequent to the submittal of Contractor's Bid or final negotiation of the terms of the Contract, Owner may not require Contractor to retain any Subcontractor or Supplier to furnish or perform any of the Work against which Contractor has reasonable objection.

- D. Prior to entry into any binding subcontract or purchase order, Contractor shall submit to Owner the identity of the proposed Subcontractor or Supplier (unless Owner has already deemed such proposed Subcontractor or Supplier acceptable during the bidding process or otherwise). Such proposed Subcontractor or Supplier shall be deemed acceptable to Owner unless Owner raises a substantive, reasonable objection within 5 days.
- E. Owner may require the replacement of any Subcontractor or Supplier. Owner also may require Contractor to retain specific replacements; provided, however, that Owner may not require a replacement to which Contractor has a reasonable objection. If Contractor has submitted the identity of certain Subcontractors or Suppliers for acceptance by Owner, and Owner has accepted it (either in writing or by failing to make written objection thereto), then Owner may subsequently revoke the acceptance of any such Subcontractor or Supplier so identified solely on the basis of substantive, reasonable objection after due investigation. Contractor shall submit an acceptable replacement for the rejected Subcontractor or Supplier.
- F. If Owner requires the replacement of any Subcontractor or Supplier retained by Contractor to perform any part of the Work, then Contractor shall be entitled to an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times, with respect to the replacement; and Contractor shall initiate a Change Proposal for such adjustment within 30 days of Owner's requirement of replacement.
- G. No acceptance by Owner of any such Subcontractor or Supplier, whether initially or as a replacement, will constitute a waiver of the right of Owner to the completion of the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- H. On a monthly basis, Contractor shall submit to Engineer a complete list of all Subcontractors and Suppliers having a direct contract with Contractor, and of all other Subcontractors and Suppliers known to Contractor at the time of submittal.
- I. Contractor shall be solely responsible for scheduling and coordinating the work of Subcontractors and Suppliers.
- J. The divisions and sections of the Specifications and the identifications of any Drawings do not control Contractor in dividing the Work among Subcontractors or Suppliers, or in delineating the Work to be performed by any specific trade.
- K. All Work performed for Contractor by a Subcontractor or Supplier must be pursuant to an appropriate contractual agreement that specifically binds the Subcontractor or Supplier to the applicable terms and conditions of the Contract for the benefit of Owner and Engineer.
- L. Owner may furnish to any Subcontractor or Supplier, to the extent practicable, information about amounts paid to Contractor for Work performed for Contractor by the Subcontractor or Supplier.
- M. Contractor shall restrict all Subcontractors and Suppliers from communicating with Engineer or Owner, except through Contractor or in case of an emergency, or as otherwise expressly allowed in this Contract.

7.08 Patent Fees and Royalties

- A. Contractor shall pay all license fees and royalties and assume all costs incident to the use in the performance of the Work or the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device which is the subject of patent rights or copyrights held by others. If an invention, design, process, product, or device is specified in the Contract Documents for use in the performance of the Work and if, to the actual knowledge of Owner or Engineer, its use is subject to patent rights or copyrights calling for the payment of any license fee or royalty to others, the existence of such rights will be disclosed in the Contract Documents.
- B. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Owner shall indemnify and hold harmless Contractor, and its officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors, from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all

fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals, and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any infringement of patent rights or copyrights incident to the use in the performance of the Work or resulting from the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device specified in the Contract Documents, but not identified as being subject to payment of any license fee or royalty to others required by patent rights or copyrights.

C. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them, from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to any infringement of patent rights or copyrights incident to the use in the performance of the Work or resulting from the incorporation in the Work of any invention, design, process, product, or device not specified in the Contract Documents.

7.09 Permits

A. Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, Contractor shall obtain and pay for all construction permits, licenses, and certificates of occupancy. Owner shall assist Contractor, when necessary, in obtaining such permits and licenses. Contractor shall pay all governmental charges and inspection fees necessary for the prosecution of the Work which are applicable at the time of the submission of Contractor's Bid (or when Contractor became bound under a negotiated contract). Owner shall pay all charges of utility owners for connections for providing permanent service to the Work.

7.10 *Taxes*

A. Contractor shall pay all sales, consumer, use, and other similar taxes required to be paid by Contractor in accordance with the Laws and Regulations of the place of the Project which are applicable during the performance of the Work.

7.11 Laws and Regulations

- A. Contractor shall give all notices required by and shall comply with all Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work. Neither Owner nor Engineer shall be responsible for monitoring Contractor's compliance with any Laws or Regulations.
- B. If Contractor performs any Work or takes any other action knowing or having reason to know that it is contrary to Laws or Regulations, Contractor shall bear all resulting costs and losses, and shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, and subcontractors of each and any of them, from and against all claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to such Work or other action. It is not Contractor's responsibility to make certain that the Work described in the Contract Documents is in accordance with Laws and Regulations, but this does not relieve Contractor of its obligations under Paragraph 3.03.
- C. Owner or Contractor may give written notice to the other party of any changes after the submission of Contractor's Bid (or after the date when Contractor became bound under a negotiated contract) in Laws or Regulations having an effect on the cost or time of performance of the Work, including but not limited to changes in Laws or Regulations having an effect on procuring permits and on sales, use, value-added, consumption, and other similar taxes. If Owner and Contractor are unable to agree on entitlement to or on the amount or extent, if any, of any adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times resulting from such changes, then within 30 days of such written notice Contractor may submit a Change Proposal, or Owner may initiate a Claim.

7.12 Record Documents

A. Contractor shall maintain in a safe place at the Site one printed record copy of all Drawings, Specifications, Addenda, Change Orders, Work Change Directives, Field Orders, written interpretations and clarifications, and approved Shop Drawings. Contractor shall keep such record documents in good order and annotate them to show changes made during construction. These record documents, together with all approved Samples, will be available to Engineer for reference. Upon completion of the Work, Contractor shall deliver these record documents to Engineer.

7.13 Safety and Protection

- A. Contractor shall be solely responsible for initiating, maintaining, and supervising all safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work. Such responsibility does not relieve Subcontractors of their responsibility for the safety of persons or property in the performance of their work, nor for compliance with applicable safety Laws and Regulations.
- B. Contractor shall designate a qualified and experienced safety representative whose duties and responsibilities are the prevention of Work-related accidents and the maintenance and supervision of safety precautions and programs.
- C. Contractor shall take all necessary precautions for the safety of, and shall provide the necessary protection to prevent damage, injury, or loss to:
 - 1. all persons on the Site or who may be affected by the Work;
 - 2. all the Work and materials and equipment to be incorporated therein, whether in storage on or off the Site; and
 - 3. other property at the Site or adjacent thereto, including trees, shrubs, lawns, walks, pavements, roadways, structures, other work in progress, utilities, and Underground Facilities not designated for removal, relocation, or replacement in the course of construction.
- D. All damage, injury, or loss to any property referred to in Paragraph 7.13.C.2 or 7.13.C.3 caused, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, by Contractor, any Subcontractor, Supplier, or any other individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, shall be remedied by Contractor at its expense (except damage or loss attributable to the fault of Drawings or Specifications or to the acts or omissions of Owner or Engineer or anyone employed by any of them, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, and not attributable, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, to the fault or negligence of Contractor or any Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them).
- E. Contractor shall comply with all applicable Laws and Regulations relating to the safety of persons or property, or to the protection of persons or property from damage, injury, or loss; and shall erect and maintain all necessary safeguards for such safety and protection.
- F. Contractor shall notify Owner; the owners of adjacent property; the owners of Underground Facilities and other utilities (if the identity of such owners is known to Contractor); and other contractors and utility owners performing work at or adjacent to the Site, in writing, when Contractor knows that prosecution of the Work may affect them, and shall cooperate with them in the protection, removal, relocation, and replacement of their property or work in progress.
- G. Contractor shall comply with the applicable requirements of Owner's safety programs, if any. Any Owner's safety programs that are applicable to the Work are identified or included in the Supplementary Conditions or Specifications.
- H. Contractor shall inform Owner and Engineer of the specific requirements of Contractor's safety program with which Owner's and Engineer's employees and representatives must comply while at the Site.

- I. Contractor's duties and responsibilities for safety and protection will continue until all the Work is completed, Engineer has issued a written notice to Owner and Contractor in accordance with Paragraph 15.06.C that the Work is acceptable, and Contractor has left the Site (except as otherwise expressly provided in connection with Substantial Completion).
- J. Contractor's duties and responsibilities for safety and protection will resume whenever Contractor or any Subcontractor or Supplier returns to the Site to fulfill warranty or correction obligations, or to conduct other tasks arising from the Contract Documents.

7.14 Hazard Communication Programs

A. Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating any exchange of safety data sheets (formerly known as material safety data sheets) or other hazard communication information required to be made available to or exchanged between or among employers at the Site in accordance with Laws or Regulations.

7.15 *Emergencies*

A. In emergencies affecting the safety or protection of persons or the Work or property at the Site or adjacent thereto, Contractor is obligated to act to prevent damage, injury, or loss. Contractor shall give Engineer prompt written notice if Contractor believes that any significant changes in the Work or variations from the Contract Documents have been caused by an emergency, or are required as a result of Contractor's response to an emergency. If Engineer determines that a change in the Contract Documents is required because of an emergency or Contractor's response, a Work Change Directive or Change Order will be issued.

7.16 Submittals

- A. Shop Drawing and Sample Requirements
 - 1. Before submitting a Shop Drawing or Sample, Contractor shall:
 - a. review and coordinate the Shop Drawing or Sample with other Shop Drawings and Samples and with the requirements of the Work and the Contract Documents;
 - b. determine and verify:
 - 1) all field measurements, quantities, dimensions, specified performance and design criteria, installation requirements, materials, catalog numbers, and similar information with respect to the Submittal;
 - 2) the suitability of all materials and equipment offered with respect to the indicated application, fabrication, shipping, handling, storage, assembly, and installation pertaining to the performance of the Work; and
 - 3) all information relative to Contractor's responsibilities for means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures of construction, and safety precautions and programs incident thereto;
 - c. confirm that the Submittal is complete with respect to all related data included in the Submittal
 - 2. Each Shop Drawing or Sample must bear a stamp or specific written certification that Contractor has satisfied Contractor's obligations under the Contract Documents with respect to Contractor's review of that Submittal, and that Contractor approves the Submittal.
 - 3. With each Shop Drawing or Sample, Contractor shall give Engineer specific written notice of any variations that the Submittal may have from the requirements of the Contract Documents. This notice must be set forth in a written communication separate from the Submittal; and, in addition, in the case of a Shop Drawing by a specific notation made on the Shop Drawing itself.

B. Submittal Procedures for Shop Drawings and Samples: Contractor shall label and submit Shop Drawings and Samples to Engineer for review and approval in accordance with the accepted Schedule of Submittals.

1. Shop Drawings

- a. Contractor shall submit the number of copies required in the Specifications.
- b. Data shown on the Shop Drawings must be complete with respect to quantities, dimensions, specified performance and design criteria, materials, and similar data to show Engineer the services, materials, and equipment Contractor proposes to provide, and to enable Engineer to review the information for the limited purposes required by Paragraph 7.16.C.

2. Samples

- a. Contractor shall submit the number of Samples required in the Specifications.
- b. Contractor shall clearly identify each Sample as to material, Supplier, pertinent data such as catalog numbers, the use for which intended and other data as Engineer may require to enable Engineer to review the Submittal for the limited purposes required by Paragraph 7.16.C.
- 3. Where a Shop Drawing or Sample is required by the Contract Documents or the Schedule of Submittals, any related Work performed prior to Engineer's review and approval of the pertinent submittal will be at the sole expense and responsibility of Contractor.

C. Engineer's Review of Shop Drawings and Samples

- Engineer will provide timely review of Shop Drawings and Samples in accordance with the accepted Schedule of Submittals. Engineer's review and approval will be only to determine if the items covered by the Submittals will, after installation or incorporation in the Work, comply with the requirements of the Contract Documents, and be compatible with the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole as indicated by the Contract Documents.
- 2. Engineer's review and approval will not extend to means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or to safety precautions or programs incident thereto.
- 3. Engineer's review and approval of a separate item as such will not indicate approval of the assembly in which the item functions.
- 4. Engineer's review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample will not relieve Contractor from responsibility for any variation from the requirements of the Contract Documents unless Contractor has complied with the requirements of Paragraph 7.16.A.3 and Engineer has given written approval of each such variation by specific written notation thereof incorporated in or accompanying the Shop Drawing or Sample. Engineer will document any such approved variation from the requirements of the Contract Documents in a Field Order or other appropriate Contract modification.
- 5. Engineer's review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample will not relieve Contractor from responsibility for complying with the requirements of Paragraphs 7.16.A and B.
- 6. Engineer's review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample, or of a variation from the requirements of the Contract Documents, will not, under any circumstances, change the Contract Times or Contract Price, unless such changes are included in a Change Order.
- 7. Neither Engineer's receipt, review, acceptance, or approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample will result in such item becoming a Contract Document.
- 8. Contractor shall perform the Work in compliance with the requirements and commitments set forth in approved Shop Drawings and Samples, subject to the provisions of Paragraph 7.16.C.4.

- D. Resubmittal Procedures for Shop Drawings and Samples
 - Contractor shall make corrections required by Engineer and shall return the required number of corrected copies of Shop Drawings and submit, as required, new Samples for review and approval. Contractor shall direct specific attention in writing to revisions other than the corrections called for by Engineer on previous Submittals.
 - 2. Contractor shall furnish required Shop Drawing and Sample submittals with sufficient information and accuracy to obtain required approval of an item with no more than two resubmittals. Engineer will record Engineer's time for reviewing a third or subsequent resubmittal of a Shop Drawing or Sample, and Contractor shall be responsible for Engineer's charges to Owner for such time. Owner may impose a set-off against payments due Contractor to secure reimbursement for such charges.
 - 3. If Contractor requests a change of a previously approved Shop Drawing or Sample, Contractor shall be responsible for Engineer's charges to Owner for its review time, and Owner may impose a set-off against payments due Contractor to secure reimbursement for such charges, unless the need for such change is beyond the control of Contractor.
- E. Submittals Other than Shop Drawings, Samples, and Owner-Delegated Designs
 - The following provisions apply to all Submittals other than Shop Drawings, Samples, and Ownerdelegated designs:
 - a. Contractor shall submit all such Submittals to the Engineer in accordance with the Schedule
 of Submittals and pursuant to the applicable terms of the Contract Documents.
 - b. Engineer will provide timely review of all such Submittals in accordance with the Schedule of Submittals and return such Submittals with a notation of either Accepted or Not Accepted. Any such Submittal that is not returned within the time established in the Schedule of Submittals will be deemed accepted.
 - c. Engineer's review will be only to determine if the Submittal is acceptable under the requirements of the Contract Documents as to general form and content of the Submittal.
 - d. If any such Submittal is not accepted, Contractor shall confer with Engineer regarding the reason for the non-acceptance, and resubmit an acceptable document.
 - 2. Procedures for the submittal and acceptance of the Progress Schedule, the Schedule of Submittals, and the Schedule of Values are set forth in Paragraphs 2.03. 2.04, and 2.05.
- F. Owner-delegated Designs: Submittals pursuant to Owner-delegated designs are governed by the provisions of Paragraph 7.19.
- 7.17 Contractor's General Warranty and Guarantee
 - A. Contractor warrants and guarantees to Owner that all Work will be in accordance with the Contract Documents and will not be defective. Engineer is entitled to rely on Contractor's warranty and guarantee.
 - B. Owner's rights under this warranty and guarantee are in addition to, and are not limited by, Owner's rights under the correction period provisions of Paragraph 15.08. The time in which Owner may enforce its warranty and guarantee rights under this Paragraph 7.17 is limited only by applicable Laws and Regulations restricting actions to enforce such rights; provided, however, that after the end of the correction period under Paragraph 15.08:
 - 1. Owner shall give Contractor written notice of any defective Work within 60 days of the discovery that such Work is defective; and
 - 2. Such notice will be deemed the start of an event giving rise to a Claim under Paragraph 12.01.B, such that any related Claim must be brought within 30 days of the notice.

- C. Contractor's warranty and guarantee hereunder excludes defects or damage caused by:
 - 1. abuse, or improper modification, maintenance, or operation, by persons other than Contractor, Subcontractors, Suppliers, or any other individual or entity for whom Contractor is responsible; or
 - 2. normal wear and tear under normal usage.
- D. Contractor's obligation to perform and complete the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents is absolute. None of the following will constitute an acceptance of Work that is not in accordance with the Contract Documents, a release of Contractor's obligation to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, or a release of Owner's warranty and guarantee rights under this Paragraph 7.17:
 - 1. Observations by Engineer;
 - 2. Recommendation by Engineer or payment by Owner of any progress or final payment;
 - 3. The issuance of a certificate of Substantial Completion by Engineer or any payment related thereto by Owner;
 - 4. Use or occupancy of the Work or any part thereof by Owner;
 - 5. Any review and approval of a Shop Drawing or Sample submittal;
 - 6. The issuance of a notice of acceptability by Engineer;
 - 7. The end of the correction period established in Paragraph 15.08;
 - 8. Any inspection, test, or approval by others; or
 - 9. Any correction of defective Work by Owner.
- E. If the Contract requires the Contractor to accept the assignment of a contract entered into by Owner, then the specific warranties, guarantees, and correction obligations contained in the assigned contract will govern with respect to Contractor's performance obligations to Owner for the Work described in the assigned contract.

7.18 Indemnification

- A. To the fullest extent permitted by Laws and Regulations, and in addition to any other obligations of Contractor under the Contract or otherwise, Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them, from losses, damages, costs, and judgments (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals, and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising from third-party claims or actions relating to or resulting from the performance or furnishing of the Work, provided that any such claim, action, loss, cost, judgment or damage is attributable to bodily injury, sickness, disease, or death, or to damage to or destruction of tangible property (other than the Work itself), including the loss of use resulting therefrom, but only to the extent caused by any negligent act or omission of Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, or any individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable.
- B. In any and all claims against Owner or Engineer, or any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, by any employee (or the survivor or personal representative of such employee) of Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, or any individual or entity directly or indirectly employed by any of them to perform any of the Work, or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, the indemnification obligation under Paragraph 7.18.A will not be limited in any way by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation, or benefits payable by or for Contractor or any such Subcontractor, Supplier, or other individual or entity under workers' compensation acts, disability benefit acts, or other employee benefit acts.

7.19 Delegation of Professional Design Services

- A. Owner may require Contractor to provide professional design services for a portion of the Work by express delegation in the Contract Documents. Such delegation will specify the performance and design criteria that such services must satisfy, and the Submittals that Contractor must furnish to Engineer with respect to the Owner-delegated design.
- B. Contractor shall cause such Owner-delegated professional design services to be provided pursuant to the professional standard of care by a properly licensed design professional, whose signature and seal must appear on all drawings, calculations, specifications, certifications, and Submittals prepared by such design professional. Such design professional must issue all certifications of design required by Laws and Regulations.
- C. If a Shop Drawing or other Submittal related to the Owner-delegated design is prepared by Contractor, a Subcontractor, or others for submittal to Engineer, then such Shop Drawing or other Submittal must bear the written approval of Contractor's design professional when submitted by Contractor to Engineer.
- D. Owner and Engineer shall be entitled to rely upon the adequacy, accuracy, and completeness of the services, certifications, and approvals performed or provided by the design professionals retained or employed by Contractor under an Owner-delegated design, subject to the professional standard of care and the performance and design criteria stated in the Contract Documents.
- E. Pursuant to this Paragraph 7.19, Engineer's review, approval, and other determinations regarding design drawings, calculations, specifications, certifications, and other Submittals furnished by Contractor pursuant to an Owner-delegated design will be only for the following limited purposes:
 - 1. Checking for conformance with the requirements of this Paragraph 7.19;
 - 2. Confirming that Contractor (through its design professionals) has used the performance and design criteria specified in the Contract Documents; and
 - 3. Establishing that the design furnished by Contractor is consistent with the design concept expressed in the Contract Documents.
- F. Contractor shall not be responsible for the adequacy of performance or design criteria specified by Owner or Engineer.
- G. Contractor is not required to provide professional services in violation of applicable Laws and Regulations.

ARTICLE 8—OTHER WORK AT THE SITE

8.01 Other Work

- A. In addition to and apart from the Work under the Contract Documents, the Owner may perform other work at or adjacent to the Site. Such other work may be performed by Owner's employees, or through contracts between the Owner and third parties. Owner may also arrange to have third-party utility owners perform work on their utilities and facilities at or adjacent to the Site.
- B. If Owner performs other work at or adjacent to the Site with Owner's employees, or through contracts for such other work, then Owner shall give Contractor written notice thereof prior to starting any such other work. If Owner has advance information regarding the start of any third-party utility work that Owner has arranged to take place at or adjacent to the Site, Owner shall provide such information to Contractor.
- C. Contractor shall afford proper and safe access to the Site to each contractor that performs such other work, each utility owner performing other work, and Owner, if Owner is performing other work with

- Owner's employees, and provide a reasonable opportunity for the introduction and storage of materials and equipment and the execution of such other work.
- D. Contractor shall do all cutting, fitting, and patching of the Work that may be required to properly connect or otherwise make its several parts come together and properly integrate with such other work. Contractor shall not endanger any work of others by cutting, excavating, or otherwise altering such work; provided, however, that Contractor may cut or alter others' work with the written consent of Engineer and the others whose work will be affected.
- E. If the proper execution or results of any part of Contractor's Work depends upon work performed by others, Contractor shall inspect such other work and promptly report to Engineer in writing any delays, defects, or deficiencies in such other work that render it unavailable or unsuitable for the proper execution and results of Contractor's Work. Contractor's failure to so report will constitute an acceptance of such other work as fit and proper for integration with Contractor's Work except for latent defects and deficiencies in such other work.
- F. The provisions of this article are not applicable to work that is performed by third-party utilities or other third-party entities without a contract with Owner, or that is performed without having been arranged by Owner. If such work occurs, then any related delay, disruption, or interference incurred by Contractor is governed by the provisions of Paragraph 4.05.C.3.

8.02 Coordination

- A. If Owner intends to contract with others for the performance of other work at or adjacent to the Site, to perform other work at or adjacent to the Site with Owner's employees, or to arrange to have utility owners perform work at or adjacent to the Site, the following will be set forth in the Supplementary Conditions or provided to Contractor prior to the start of any such other work:
 - 1. The identity of the individual or entity that will have authority and responsibility for coordination of the activities among the various contractors;
 - 2. An itemization of the specific matters to be covered by such authority and responsibility; and
 - 3. The extent of such authority and responsibilities.
- B. Unless otherwise provided in the Supplementary Conditions, Owner shall have sole authority and responsibility for such coordination.

8.03 Legal Relationships

A. If, in the course of performing other work for Owner at or adjacent to the Site, the Owner's employees, any other contractor working for Owner, or any utility owner that Owner has arranged to perform work, causes damage to the Work or to the property of Contractor or its Subcontractors, or delays, disrupts, interferes with, or increases the scope or cost of the performance of the Work, through actions or inaction, then Contractor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times. Contractor must submit any Change Proposal seeking an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times under this paragraph within 30 days of the damaging, delaying, disrupting, or interfering event. The entitlement to, and extent of, any such equitable adjustment will take into account information (if any) regarding such other work that was provided to Contractor in the Contract Documents prior to the submittal of the Bid or the final negotiation of the terms of the Contract, and any remedies available to Contractor under Laws or Regulations concerning utility action or inaction. When applicable, any such equitable adjustment in Contract Price will be conditioned on Contractor assigning to Owner all Contractor's rights against such other contractor or utility owner with respect to the damage, delay, disruption, or interference that is the subject of the adjustment. Contractor's entitlement to an adjustment of the Contract Times or Contract Price is subject to the provisions of Paragraphs 4.05.D and 4.05.E.

- B. Contractor shall take reasonable and customary measures to avoid damaging, delaying, disrupting, or interfering with the work of Owner, any other contractor, or any utility owner performing other work at or adjacent to the Site.
 - 1. If Contractor fails to take such measures and as a result damages, delays, disrupts, or interferes with the work of any such other contractor or utility owner, then Owner may impose a set-off against payments due Contractor, and assign to such other contractor or utility owner the Owner's contractual rights against Contractor with respect to the breach of the obligations set forth in this Paragraph 8.03.B.
 - 2. When Owner is performing other work at or adjacent to the Site with Owner's employees, Contractor shall be liable to Owner for damage to such other work, and for the reasonable direct delay, disruption, and interference costs incurred by Owner as a result of Contractor's failure to take reasonable and customary measures with respect to Owner's other work. In response to such damage, delay, disruption, or interference, Owner may impose a set-off against payments due Contractor.
- C. If Contractor damages, delays, disrupts, or interferes with the work of any other contractor, or any utility owner performing other work at or adjacent to the Site, through Contractor's failure to take reasonable and customary measures to avoid such impacts, or if any claim arising out of Contractor's actions, inactions, or negligence in performance of the Work at or adjacent to the Site is made by any such other contractor or utility owner against Contractor, Owner, or Engineer, then Contractor shall (1) promptly attempt to settle the claim as to all parties through negotiations with such other contractor or utility owner, or otherwise resolve the claim by arbitration or other dispute resolution proceeding or at law, and (2) indemnify and hold harmless Owner and Engineer, and the officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants and subcontractors of each and any of them from and against any such claims, and against all costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to such damage, delay, disruption, or interference.

ARTICLE 9—OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

- 9.01 Communications to Contractor
 - A. Except as otherwise provided in these General Conditions, Owner shall issue all communications to Contractor through Engineer.
- 9.02 Replacement of Engineer
 - A. Owner may at its discretion appoint an engineer to replace Engineer, provided Contractor makes no reasonable objection to the replacement engineer. The replacement engineer's status under the Contract Documents will be that of the former Engineer.
- 9.03 Furnish Data
 - A. Owner shall promptly furnish the data required of Owner under the Contract Documents.
- 9.04 Pay When Due
 - A. Owner shall make payments to Contractor when they are due as provided in the Agreement.
- 9.05 Lands and Easements; Reports, Tests, and Drawings
 - A. Owner's duties with respect to providing lands and easements are set forth in Paragraph 5.01.
 - B. Owner's duties with respect to providing engineering surveys to establish reference points are set forth in Paragraph 4.03.

C. Article 5 refers to Owner's identifying and making available to Contractor copies of reports of explorations and tests of conditions at the Site, and drawings of physical conditions relating to existing surface or subsurface structures at the Site.

9.06 *Insurance*

A. Owner's responsibilities, if any, with respect to purchasing and maintaining liability and property insurance are set forth in Article 6.

9.07 Change Orders

A. Owner's responsibilities with respect to Change Orders are set forth in Article 11.

9.08 Inspections, Tests, and Approvals

A. Owner's responsibility with respect to certain inspections, tests, and approvals is set forth in Paragraph 14.02.B.

9.09 Limitations on Owner's Responsibilities

A. The Owner shall not supervise, direct, or have control or authority over, nor be responsible for, Contractor's means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto, or for any failure of Contractor to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work. Owner will not be responsible for Contractor's failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

9.10 Undisclosed Hazardous Environmental Condition

A. Owner's responsibility in respect to an undisclosed Hazardous Environmental Condition is set forth in Paragraph 5.06.

9.11 Evidence of Financial Arrangements

A. Upon request of Contractor, Owner shall furnish Contractor reasonable evidence that financial arrangements have been made to satisfy Owner's obligations under the Contract (including obligations under proposed changes in the Work).

9.12 Safety Programs

- A. While at the Site, Owner's employees and representatives shall comply with the specific applicable requirements of Contractor's safety programs of which Owner has been informed.
- B. Owner shall furnish copies of any applicable Owner safety programs to Contractor.

ARTICLE 10—ENGINEER'S STATUS DURING CONSTRUCTION

10.01 Owner's Representative

A. Engineer will be Owner's representative during the construction period. The duties and responsibilities and the limitations of authority of Engineer as Owner's representative during construction are set forth in the Contract.

10.02 Visits to Site

A. Engineer will make visits to the Site at intervals appropriate to the various stages of construction as Engineer deems necessary in order to observe, as an experienced and qualified design professional, the progress that has been made and the quality of the various aspects of Contractor's executed Work. Based on information obtained during such visits and observations, Engineer, for the benefit of Owner, will determine, in general, if the Work is proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents. Engineer will not be required to make exhaustive or continuous inspections on the Site to check the quality or quantity of the Work. Engineer's efforts will be directed toward providing for Owner a greater degree of confidence that the completed Work will conform generally to the Contract Documents. On

- the basis of such visits and observations, Engineer will keep Owner informed of the progress of the Work and will endeavor to guard Owner against defective Work.
- B. Engineer's visits and observations are subject to all the limitations on Engineer's authority and responsibility set forth in Paragraph 10.07. Particularly, but without limitation, during or as a result of Engineer's visits or observations of Contractor's Work, Engineer will not supervise, direct, control, or have authority over or be responsible for Contractor's means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto, or for any failure of Contractor to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work.

10.03 Resident Project Representative

- A. If Owner and Engineer have agreed that Engineer will furnish a Resident Project Representative to represent Engineer at the Site and assist Engineer in observing the progress and quality of the Work, then the authority and responsibilities of any such Resident Project Representative will be as provided in the Supplementary Conditions, and limitations on the responsibilities thereof will be as provided in the Supplementary Conditions and in Paragraph 10.07.
- B. If Owner designates an individual or entity who is not Engineer's consultant, agent, or employee to represent Owner at the Site, then the responsibilities and authority of such individual or entity will be as provided in the Supplementary Conditions.

10.04 Engineer's Authority

- A. Engineer has the authority to reject Work in accordance with Article 14.
- B. Engineer's authority as to Submittals is set forth in Paragraph 7.16.
- C. Engineer's authority as to design drawings, calculations, specifications, certifications and other Submittals from Contractor in response to Owner's delegation (if any) to Contractor of professional design services, is set forth in Paragraph 7.19.
- D. Engineer's authority as to changes in the Work is set forth in Article 11.
- E. Engineer's authority as to Applications for Payment is set forth in Article 15.

10.05 Determinations for Unit Price Work

A. Engineer will determine the actual quantities and classifications of Unit Price Work performed by Contractor as set forth in Paragraph 13.03.

10.06 Decisions on Requirements of Contract Documents and Acceptability of Work

A. Engineer will render decisions regarding the requirements of the Contract Documents, and judge the acceptability of the Work, pursuant to the specific procedures set forth herein for initial interpretations, Change Proposals, and acceptance of the Work. In rendering such decisions and judgments, Engineer will not show partiality to Owner or Contractor, and will not be liable to Owner, Contractor, or others in connection with any proceedings, interpretations, decisions, or judgments conducted or rendered in good faith.

10.07 Limitations on Engineer's Authority and Responsibilities

- A. Neither Engineer's authority or responsibility under this Article 10 or under any other provision of the Contract, nor any decision made by Engineer in good faith either to exercise or not exercise such authority or responsibility or the undertaking, exercise, or performance of any authority or responsibility by Engineer, will create, impose, or give rise to any duty in contract, tort, or otherwise owed by Engineer to Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, any other individual or entity, or to any surety for or employee or agent of any of them.
- B. Engineer will not supervise, direct, control, or have authority over or be responsible for Contractor's means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and

- programs incident thereto, or for any failure of Contractor to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to the performance of the Work. Engineer will not be responsible for Contractor's failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
- C. Engineer will not be responsible for the acts or omissions of Contractor or of any Subcontractor, any Supplier, or of any other individual or entity performing any of the Work.
- D. Engineer's review of the final Application for Payment and accompanying documentation, and all maintenance and operating instructions, schedules, guarantees, bonds, certificates of inspection, tests and approvals, and other documentation required to be delivered by Contractor under Paragraph 15.06.A, will only be to determine generally that their content complies with the requirements of, and in the case of certificates of inspections, tests, and approvals, that the results certified indicate compliance with the Contract Documents.
- E. The limitations upon authority and responsibility set forth in this Paragraph 10.07 also apply to the Resident Project Representative, if any.

10.08 Compliance with Safety Program

A. While at the Site, Engineer's employees and representatives will comply with the specific applicable requirements of Owner's and Contractor's safety programs of which Engineer has been informed.

ARTICLE 11—CHANGES TO THE CONTRACT

11.01 Amending and Supplementing the Contract

- A. The Contract may be amended or supplemented by a Change Order, a Work Change Directive, or a Field Order.
- B. If an amendment or supplement to the Contract includes a change in the Contract Price or the Contract Times, such amendment or supplement must be set forth in a Change Order.
- C. All changes to the Contract that involve (1) the performance or acceptability of the Work, (2) the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), or (3) other engineering or technical matters, must be supported by Engineer's recommendation. Owner and Contractor may amend other terms and conditions of the Contract without the recommendation of the Engineer.

11.02 Change Orders

- A. Owner and Contractor shall execute appropriate Change Orders covering:
 - 1. Changes in Contract Price or Contract Times which are agreed to by the parties, including any undisputed sum or amount of time for Work actually performed in accordance with a Work Change Directive;
 - 2. Changes in Contract Price resulting from an Owner set-off, unless Contractor has duly contested such set-off;
 - 3. Changes in the Work which are: (a) ordered by Owner pursuant to Paragraph 11.05, (b) required because of Owner's acceptance of defective Work under Paragraph 14.04 or Owner's correction of defective Work under Paragraph 14.07, or (c) agreed to by the parties, subject to the need for Engineer's recommendation if the change in the Work involves the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise) or other engineering or technical matters; and
 - 4. Changes that embody the substance of any final and binding results under: Paragraph 11.03.B, resolving the impact of a Work Change Directive; Paragraph 11.09, concerning Change Proposals; Article 12, Claims; Paragraph 13.02.D, final adjustments resulting from allowances; Paragraph 13.03.D, final adjustments relating to determination of quantities for Unit Price Work; and similar provisions.

B. If Owner or Contractor refuses to execute a Change Order that is required to be executed under the terms of Paragraph 11.02.A, it will be deemed to be of full force and effect, as if fully executed.

11.03 Work Change Directives

- A. A Work Change Directive will not change the Contract Price or the Contract Times but is evidence that the parties expect that the modification ordered or documented by a Work Change Directive will be incorporated in a subsequently issued Change Order, following negotiations by the parties as to the Work Change Directive's effect, if any, on the Contract Price and Contract Times; or, if negotiations are unsuccessful, by a determination under the terms of the Contract Documents governing adjustments, expressly including Paragraph 11.07 regarding change of Contract Price.
- B. If Owner has issued a Work Change Directive and:
 - 1. Contractor believes that an adjustment in Contract Times or Contract Price is necessary, then Contractor shall submit any Change Proposal seeking such an adjustment no later than 30 days after the completion of the Work set out in the Work Change Directive.
 - 2. Owner believes that an adjustment in Contract Times or Contract Price is necessary, then Owner shall submit any Claim seeking such an adjustment no later than 60 days after issuance of the Work Change Directive.

11.04 Field Orders

- A. Engineer may authorize minor changes in the Work if the changes do not involve an adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Times and are compatible with the design concept of the completed Project as a functioning whole as indicated by the Contract Documents. Such changes will be accomplished by a Field Order and will be binding on Owner and also on Contractor, which shall perform the Work involved promptly.
- B. If Contractor believes that a Field Order justifies an adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Times, then before proceeding with the Work at issue, Contractor shall submit a Change Proposal as provided herein.

11.05 Owner-Authorized Changes in the Work

- A. Without invalidating the Contract and without notice to any surety, Owner may, at any time or from time to time, order additions, deletions, or revisions in the Work. Changes involving the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise) or other engineering or technical matters will be supported by Engineer's recommendation.
- B. Such changes in the Work may be accomplished by a Change Order, if Owner and Contractor have agreed as to the effect, if any, of the changes on Contract Times or Contract Price; or by a Work Change Directive. Upon receipt of any such document, Contractor shall promptly proceed with the Work involved; or, in the case of a deletion in the Work, promptly cease construction activities with respect to such deleted Work. Added or revised Work must be performed under the applicable conditions of the Contract Documents.
- C. Nothing in this Paragraph 11.05 obligates Contractor to undertake work that Contractor reasonably concludes cannot be performed in a manner consistent with Contractor's safety obligations under the Contract Documents or Laws and Regulations.

11.06 Unauthorized Changes in the Work

A. Contractor shall not be entitled to an increase in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract Times with respect to any work performed that is not required by the Contract Documents, as amended, modified, or supplemented, except in the case of an emergency as provided in Paragraph 7.15 or in the case of uncovering Work as provided in Paragraph 14.05.C.2.

11.07 Change of Contract Price

- A. The Contract Price may only be changed by a Change Order. Any Change Proposal for an adjustment in the Contract Price must comply with the provisions of Paragraph 11.09. Any Claim for an adjustment of Contract Price must comply with the provisions of Article 12.
- B. An adjustment in the Contract Price will be determined as follows:
 - Where the Work involved is covered by unit prices contained in the Contract Documents, then by application of such unit prices to the quantities of the items involved (subject to the provisions of Paragraph 13.03);
 - 2. Where the Work involved is not covered by unit prices contained in the Contract Documents, then by a mutually agreed lump sum (which may include an allowance for overhead and profit not necessarily in accordance with Paragraph 11.07.C.2); or
 - 3. Where the Work involved is not covered by unit prices contained in the Contract Documents and the parties do not reach mutual agreement to a lump sum, then on the basis of the Cost of the Work (determined as provided in Paragraph 13.01) plus a Contractor's fee for overhead and profit (determined as provided in Paragraph 11.07.C).
- C. Contractor's Fee: When applicable, the Contractor's fee for overhead and profit will be determined as follows:
 - 1. A mutually acceptable fixed fee; or
 - 2. If a fixed fee is not agreed upon, then a fee based on the following percentages of the various portions of the Cost of the Work:
 - a. For costs incurred under Paragraphs 13.01.B.1 and 13.01.B.2, the Contractor's fee will be 15 percent;
 - b. For costs incurred under Paragraph 13.01.B.3, the Contractor's fee will be 5 percent;
 - c. Where one or more tiers of subcontracts are on the basis of Cost of the Work plus a fee and no fixed fee is agreed upon, the intent of Paragraphs 11.07.C.2.a and 11.07.C.2.b is that the Contractor's fee will be based on: (1) a fee of 15 percent of the costs incurred under Paragraphs 13.01.B.1 and 13.01.B.2 by the Subcontractor that actually performs the Work, at whatever tier, and (2) with respect to Contractor itself and to any Subcontractors of a tier higher than that of the Subcontractor that actually performs the Work, a fee of 5 percent of the amount (fee plus underlying costs incurred) attributable to the next lower tier Subcontractor; provided, however, that for any such subcontracted Work the maximum total fee to be paid by Owner will be no greater than 27 percent of the costs incurred by the Subcontractor that actually performs the Work;
 - d. No fee will be payable on the basis of costs itemized under Paragraphs 13.01.B.4, 13.01.B.5, and 13.01.C;
 - e. The amount of credit to be allowed by Contractor to Owner for any change which results in a net decrease in Cost of the Work will be the amount of the actual net decrease in Cost of the Work and a deduction of an additional amount equal to 5 percent of such actual net decrease in Cost of the Work; and
 - f. When both additions and credits are involved in any one change or Change Proposal, the adjustment in Contractor's fee will be computed by determining the sum of the costs in each of the cost categories in Paragraph 13.01.B (specifically, payroll costs, Paragraph 13.01.B.1; incorporated materials and equipment costs, Paragraph 13.01.B.2; Subcontract costs, Paragraph 13.01.B.3; special consultants costs, Paragraph 13.01.B.4; and other costs, Paragraph 13.01.B.5) and applying to each such cost category sum the appropriate fee from Paragraphs 11.07.C.2.a through 11.07.C.2.e, inclusive.

11.08 Change of Contract Times

- A. The Contract Times may only be changed by a Change Order. Any Change Proposal for an adjustment in the Contract Times must comply with the provisions of Paragraph 11.09. Any Claim for an adjustment in the Contract Times must comply with the provisions of Article 12.
- B. Delay, disruption, and interference in the Work, and any related changes in Contract Times, are addressed in and governed by Paragraph 4.05.

11.09 Change Proposals

A. Purpose and Content: Contractor shall submit a Change Proposal to Engineer to request an adjustment in the Contract Times or Contract Price; contest an initial decision by Engineer concerning the requirements of the Contract Documents or relating to the acceptability of the Work under the Contract Documents; challenge a set-off against payment due; or seek other relief under the Contract. The Change Proposal will specify any proposed change in Contract Times or Contract Price, or other proposed relief, and explain the reason for the proposed change, with citations to any governing or applicable provisions of the Contract Documents. Each Change Proposal will address only one issue, or a set of closely related issues.

B. Change Proposal Procedures

- 1. *Submittal*: Contractor shall submit each Change Proposal to Engineer within 30 days after the start of the event giving rise thereto, or after such initial decision.
- 2. Supporting Data: The Contractor shall submit supporting data, including the proposed change in Contract Price or Contract Time (if any), to the Engineer and Owner within 15 days after the submittal of the Change Proposal.
 - a. Change Proposals based on or related to delay, interruption, or interference must comply with the provisions of Paragraphs 4.05.D and 4.05.E.
 - b. Change proposals related to a change of Contract Price must include full and detailed accounts of materials incorporated into the Work and labor and equipment used for the subject Work.

The supporting data must be accompanied by a written statement that the supporting data are accurate and complete, and that any requested time or price adjustment is the entire adjustment to which Contractor believes it is entitled as a result of said event.

- 3. Engineer's Initial Review: Engineer will advise Owner regarding the Change Proposal, and consider any comments or response from Owner regarding the Change Proposal. If in its discretion Engineer concludes that additional supporting data is needed before conducting a full review and making a decision regarding the Change Proposal, then Engineer may request that Contractor submit such additional supporting data by a date specified by Engineer, prior to Engineer beginning its full review of the Change Proposal.
- 4. Engineer's Full Review and Action on the Change Proposal: Upon receipt of Contractor's supporting data (including any additional data requested by Engineer), Engineer will conduct a full review of each Change Proposal and, within 30 days after such receipt of the Contractor's supporting data, either approve the Change Proposal in whole, deny it in whole, or approve it in part and deny it in part. Such actions must be in writing, with a copy provided to Owner and Contractor. If Engineer does not take action on the Change Proposal within 30 days, then either Owner or Contractor may at any time thereafter submit a letter to the other party indicating that as a result of Engineer's inaction the Change Proposal is deemed denied, thereby commencing the time for appeal of the denial under Article 12.
- 5. *Binding Decision*: Engineer's decision is final and binding upon Owner and Contractor, unless Owner or Contractor appeals the decision by filing a Claim under Article 12.

- C. Resolution of Certain Change Proposals: If the Change Proposal does not involve the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), the acceptability of the Work, or other engineering or technical matters, then Engineer will notify the parties in writing that the Engineer is unable to resolve the Change Proposal. For purposes of further resolution of such a Change Proposal, such notice will be deemed a denial, and Contractor may choose to seek resolution under the terms of Article 12.
- D. *Post-Completion*: Contractor shall not submit any Change Proposals after Engineer issues a written recommendation of final payment pursuant to Paragraph 15.06.B.

11.10 Notification to Surety

A. If the provisions of any bond require notice to be given to a surety of any change affecting the general scope of the Work or the provisions of the Contract Documents (including, but not limited to, Contract Price or Contract Times), the giving of any such notice will be Contractor's responsibility. The amount of each applicable bond will be adjusted to reflect the effect of any such change.

ARTICLE 12—CLAIMS

12.01 Claims

- A. *Claims Process*: The following disputes between Owner and Contractor are subject to the Claims process set forth in this article:
 - 1. Appeals by Owner or Contractor of Engineer's decisions regarding Change Proposals;
 - 2. Owner demands for adjustments in the Contract Price or Contract Times, or other relief under the Contract Documents;
 - 3. Disputes that Engineer has been unable to address because they do not involve the design (as set forth in the Drawings, Specifications, or otherwise), the acceptability of the Work, or other engineering or technical matters; and
 - 4. Subject to the waiver provisions of Paragraph 15.07, any dispute arising after Engineer has issued a written recommendation of final payment pursuant to Paragraph 15.06.B.
- B. Submittal of Claim: The party submitting a Claim shall deliver it directly to the other party to the Contract promptly (but in no event later than 30 days) after the start of the event giving rise thereto; in the case of appeals regarding Change Proposals within 30 days of the decision under appeal. The party submitting the Claim shall also furnish a copy to the Engineer, for its information only. The responsibility to substantiate a Claim rests with the party making the Claim. In the case of a Claim by Contractor seeking an increase in the Contract Times or Contract Price, Contractor shall certify that the Claim is made in good faith, that the supporting data are accurate and complete, and that to the best of Contractor's knowledge and belief the amount of time or money requested accurately reflects the full amount to which Contractor is entitled.
- C. Review and Resolution: The party receiving a Claim shall review it thoroughly, giving full consideration to its merits. The two parties shall seek to resolve the Claim through the exchange of information and direct negotiations. The parties may extend the time for resolving the Claim by mutual agreement. All actions taken on a Claim will be stated in writing and submitted to the other party, with a copy to Engineer.

D. Mediation

- 1. At any time after initiation of a Claim, Owner and Contractor may mutually agree to mediation of the underlying dispute. The agreement to mediate will stay the Claim submittal and response process.
- 2. If Owner and Contractor agree to mediation, then after 60 days from such agreement, either Owner or Contractor may unilaterally terminate the mediation process, and the Claim submittal

and decision process will resume as of the date of the termination. If the mediation proceeds but is unsuccessful in resolving the dispute, the Claim submittal and decision process will resume as of the date of the conclusion of the mediation, as determined by the mediator.

- 3. Owner and Contractor shall each pay one-half of the mediator's fees and costs.
- E. *Partial Approval*: If the party receiving a Claim approves the Claim in part and denies it in part, such action will be final and binding unless within 30 days of such action the other party invokes the procedure set forth in Article 17 for final resolution of disputes.
- F. Denial of Claim: If efforts to resolve a Claim are not successful, the party receiving the Claim may deny it by giving written notice of denial to the other party. If the receiving party does not take action on the Claim within 90 days, then either Owner or Contractor may at any time thereafter submit a letter to the other party indicating that as a result of the inaction, the Claim is deemed denied, thereby commencing the time for appeal of the denial. A denial of the Claim will be final and binding unless within 30 days of the denial the other party invokes the procedure set forth in Article 17 for the final resolution of disputes.
- G. Final and Binding Results: If the parties reach a mutual agreement regarding a Claim, whether through approval of the Claim, direct negotiations, mediation, or otherwise; or if a Claim is approved in part and denied in part, or denied in full, and such actions become final and binding; then the results of the agreement or action on the Claim will be incorporated in a Change Order or other written document to the extent they affect the Contract, including the Work, the Contract Times, or the Contract Price.

ARTICLE 13—COST OF THE WORK; ALLOWANCES; UNIT PRICE WORK

13.01 Cost of the Work

- A. *Purposes for Determination of Cost of the Work*: The term Cost of the Work means the sum of all costs necessary for the proper performance of the Work at issue, as further defined below. The provisions of this Paragraph 13.01 are used for two distinct purposes:
 - 1. To determine Cost of the Work when Cost of the Work is a component of the Contract Price, under cost-plus-fee, time-and-materials, or other cost-based terms; or
 - 2. When needed to determine the value of a Change Order, Change Proposal, Claim, set-off, or other adjustment in Contract Price. When the value of any such adjustment is determined on the basis of Cost of the Work, Contractor is entitled only to those additional or incremental costs required because of the change in the Work or because of the event giving rise to the adjustment.
- B. Costs Included: Except as otherwise may be agreed to in writing by Owner, costs included in the Cost of the Work will be in amounts no higher than those commonly incurred in the locality of the Project, will not include any of the costs itemized in Paragraph 13.01.C, and will include only the following items:
 - 1. Payroll costs for employees in the direct employ of Contractor in the performance of the Work under schedules of job classifications agreed upon by Owner and Contractor in advance of the subject Work. Such employees include, without limitation, superintendents, foremen, safety managers, safety representatives, and other personnel employed full time on the Work. Payroll costs for employees not employed full time on the Work will be apportioned on the basis of their time spent on the Work. Payroll costs include, but are not limited to, salaries and wages plus the cost of fringe benefits, which include social security contributions, unemployment, excise, and payroll taxes, workers' compensation, health and retirement benefits, sick leave, and vacation and holiday pay applicable thereto. The expenses of performing Work outside of regular working hours, on Saturday, Sunday, or legal holidays, will be included in the above to the extent authorized by Owner.

- 2. Cost of all materials and equipment furnished and incorporated in the Work, including costs of transportation and storage thereof, and Suppliers' field services required in connection therewith. All cash discounts accrue to Contractor unless Owner deposits funds with Contractor with which to make payments, in which case the cash discounts will accrue to Owner. All trade discounts, rebates, and refunds and returns from sale of surplus materials and equipment will accrue to Owner, and Contractor shall make provisions so that they may be obtained.
- 3. Payments made by Contractor to Subcontractors for Work performed by Subcontractors. If required by Owner, Contractor shall obtain competitive bids from subcontractors acceptable to Owner and Contractor and shall deliver such bids to Owner, which will then determine, with the advice of Engineer, which bids, if any, will be acceptable. If any subcontract provides that the Subcontractor is to be paid on the basis of Cost of the Work plus a fee, the Subcontractor's Cost of the Work and fee will be determined in the same manner as Contractor's Cost of the Work and fee as provided in this Paragraph 13.01.
- 4. Costs of special consultants (including but not limited to engineers, architects, testing laboratories, surveyors, attorneys, and accountants) employed or retained for services specifically related to the Work.
- 5. Other costs consisting of the following:
 - a. The proportion of necessary transportation, travel, and subsistence expenses of Contractor's employees incurred in discharge of duties connected with the Work.
 - b. Cost, including transportation and maintenance, of all materials, supplies, equipment, machinery, appliances, office, and temporary facilities at the Site, which are consumed in the performance of the Work, and cost, less market value, of such items used but not consumed which remain the property of Contractor.
 - 1) In establishing included costs for materials such as scaffolding, plating, or sheeting, consideration will be given to the actual or the estimated life of the material for use on other projects; or rental rates may be established on the basis of purchase or salvage value of such items, whichever is less. Contractor will not be eligible for compensation for such items in an amount that exceeds the purchase cost of such item.
 - c. Construction Equipment Rental
 - 1) Rentals of all construction equipment and machinery, and the parts thereof, in accordance with rental agreements approved by Owner as to price (including any surcharge or special rates applicable to overtime use of the construction equipment or machinery), and the costs of transportation, loading, unloading, assembly, dismantling, and removal thereof. All such costs will be in accordance with the terms of said rental agreements. The rental of any such equipment, machinery, or parts must cease when the use thereof is no longer necessary for the Work.
 - 2) Costs for equipment and machinery owned by Contractor or a Contractor-related entity will be paid at a rate shown for such equipment in the equipment rental rate book specified in the Supplementary Conditions. An hourly rate will be computed by dividing the monthly rates by 176. These computed rates will include all operating costs.
 - 3) With respect to Work that is the result of a Change Order, Change Proposal, Claim, setoff, or other adjustment in Contract Price ("changed Work"), included costs will be based
 on the time the equipment or machinery is in use on the changed Work and the costs of
 transportation, loading, unloading, assembly, dismantling, and removal when directly
 attributable to the changed Work. The cost of any such equipment or machinery, or parts
 thereof, must cease to accrue when the use thereof is no longer necessary for the
 changed Work.

- d. Sales, consumer, use, and other similar taxes related to the Work, and for which Contractor is liable, as imposed by Laws and Regulations.
- e. Deposits lost for causes other than negligence of Contractor, any Subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or for whose acts any of them may be liable, and royalty payments and fees for permits and licenses.
- f. Losses and damages (and related expenses) caused by damage to the Work, not compensated by insurance or otherwise, sustained by Contractor in connection with the performance of the Work (except losses and damages within the deductible amounts of builder's risk or other property insurance established in accordance with Paragraph 6.04), provided such losses and damages have resulted from causes other than the negligence of Contractor, any Subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or for whose acts any of them may be liable. Such losses include settlements made with the written consent and approval of Owner. No such losses, damages, and expenses will be included in the Cost of the Work for the purpose of determining Contractor's fee.
- g. The cost of utilities, fuel, and sanitary facilities at the Site.
- h. Minor expenses such as communication service at the Site, express and courier services, and similar petty cash items in connection with the Work.
- i. The costs of premiums for all bonds and insurance that Contractor is required by the Contract Documents to purchase and maintain.
- C. Costs Excluded: The term Cost of the Work does not include any of the following items:
 - 1. Payroll costs and other compensation of Contractor's officers, executives, principals, general managers, engineers, architects, estimators, attorneys, auditors, accountants, purchasing and contracting agents, expediters, timekeepers, clerks, and other personnel employed by Contractor, whether at the Site or in Contractor's principal or branch office for general administration of the Work and not specifically included in the agreed upon schedule of job classifications referred to in Paragraph 13.01.B.1 or specifically covered by Paragraph 13.01.B.4. The payroll costs and other compensation excluded here are to be considered administrative costs covered by the Contractor's fee.
 - 2. The cost of purchasing, renting, or furnishing small tools and hand tools.
 - 3. Expenses of Contractor's principal and branch offices other than Contractor's office at the Site.
 - 4. Any part of Contractor's capital expenses, including interest on Contractor's capital employed for the Work and charges against Contractor for delinquent payments.
 - 5. Costs due to the negligence of Contractor, any Subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or for whose acts any of them may be liable, including but not limited to, the correction of defective Work, disposal of materials or equipment wrongly supplied, and making good any damage to property.
 - 6. Expenses incurred in preparing and advancing Claims.
 - 7. Other overhead or general expense costs of any kind and the costs of any item not specifically and expressly included in Paragraph 13.01.B.

D. Contractor's Fee

- 1. When the Work as a whole is performed on the basis of cost-plus-a-fee, then:
 - a. Contractor's fee for the Work set forth in the Contract Documents as of the Effective Date of the Contract will be determined as set forth in the Agreement.

- b. for any Work covered by a Change Order, Change Proposal, Claim, set-off, or other adjustment in Contract Price on the basis of Cost of the Work, Contractor's fee will be determined as follows:
 - 1) When the fee for the Work as a whole is a percentage of the Cost of the Work, the fee will automatically adjust as the Cost of the Work changes.
 - 2) When the fee for the Work as a whole is a fixed fee, the fee for any additions or deletions will be determined in accordance with Paragraph 11.07.C.2.
- 2. When the Work as a whole is performed on the basis of a stipulated sum, or any other basis other than cost-plus-a-fee, then Contractor's fee for any Work covered by a Change Order, Change Proposal, Claim, set-off, or other adjustment in Contract Price on the basis of Cost of the Work will be determined in accordance with Paragraph 11.07.C.2.
- E. Documentation and Audit: Whenever the Cost of the Work for any purpose is to be determined pursuant to this Article 13, Contractor and pertinent Subcontractors will establish and maintain records of the costs in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices. Subject to prior written notice, Owner will be afforded reasonable access, during normal business hours, to all Contractor's accounts, records, books, correspondence, instructions, drawings, receipts, vouchers, memoranda, and similar data relating to the Cost of the Work and Contractor's fee. Contractor shall preserve all such documents for a period of three years after the final payment by Owner. Pertinent Subcontractors will afford such access to Owner, and preserve such documents, to the same extent required of Contractor.

13.02 Allowances

- A. It is understood that Contractor has included in the Contract Price all allowances so named in the Contract Documents and shall cause the Work so covered to be performed for such sums and by such persons or entities as may be acceptable to Owner and Engineer.
- B. Cash Allowances: Contractor agrees that:
 - the cash allowances include the cost to Contractor (less any applicable trade discounts) of materials and equipment required by the allowances to be delivered at the Site, and all applicable taxes; and
 - Contractor's costs for unloading and handling on the Site, labor, installation, overhead, profit, and
 other expenses contemplated for the cash allowances have been included in the Contract Price
 and not in the allowances, and no demand for additional payment for any of the foregoing will be
 valid.
- C. *Owner's Contingency Allowance*: Contractor agrees that an Owner's contingency allowance, if any, is for the sole use of Owner to cover unanticipated costs.
- D. Prior to final payment, an appropriate Change Order will be issued as recommended by Engineer to reflect actual amounts due Contractor for Work covered by allowances, and the Contract Price will be correspondingly adjusted.

13.03 Unit Price Work

- A. Where the Contract Documents provide that all or part of the Work is to be Unit Price Work, initially the Contract Price will be deemed to include for all Unit Price Work an amount equal to the sum of the unit price for each separately identified item of Unit Price Work times the estimated quantity of each item as indicated in the Agreement.
- B. The estimated quantities of items of Unit Price Work are not guaranteed and are solely for the purpose of comparison of Bids and determining an initial Contract Price. Payments to Contractor for Unit Price Work will be based on actual quantities.

- C. Each unit price will be deemed to include an amount considered by Contractor to be adequate to cover Contractor's overhead and profit for each separately identified item.
- D. Engineer will determine the actual quantities and classifications of Unit Price Work performed by Contractor. Engineer will review with Contractor the Engineer's preliminary determinations on such matters before rendering a written decision thereon (by recommendation of an Application for Payment or otherwise). Engineer's written decision thereon will be final and binding (except as modified by Engineer to reflect changed factual conditions or more accurate data) upon Owner and Contractor, and the final adjustment of Contract Price will be set forth in a Change Order, subject to the provisions of the following paragraph.

E. Adjustments in Unit Price

- Contractor or Owner shall be entitled to an adjustment in the unit price with respect to an item of Unit Price Work if:
 - a. the quantity of the item of Unit Price Work performed by Contractor differs materially and significantly from the estimated quantity of such item indicated in the Agreement; and
 - b. Contractor's unit costs to perform the item of Unit Price Work have changed materially and significantly as a result of the quantity change.
- 2. The adjustment in unit price will account for and be coordinated with any related changes in quantities of other items of Work, and in Contractor's costs to perform such other Work, such that the resulting overall change in Contract Price is equitable to Owner and Contractor.
- 3. Adjusted unit prices will apply to all units of that item.

ARTICLE 14—TESTS AND INSPECTIONS; CORRECTION, REMOVAL, OR ACCEPTANCE OF DEFECTIVE WORK

14.01 Access to Work

A. Owner, Engineer, their consultants and other representatives and personnel of Owner, independent testing laboratories, and authorities having jurisdiction have access to the Site and the Work at reasonable times for their observation, inspection, and testing. Contractor shall provide them proper and safe conditions for such access and advise them of Contractor's safety procedures and programs so that they may comply with such procedures and programs as applicable.

14.02 Tests, Inspections, and Approvals

- A. Contractor shall give Engineer timely notice of readiness of the Work (or specific parts thereof) for all required inspections and tests, and shall cooperate with inspection and testing personnel to facilitate required inspections and tests.
- B. Owner shall retain and pay for the services of an independent inspector, testing laboratory, or other qualified individual or entity to perform all inspections and tests expressly required by the Contract Documents to be furnished and paid for by Owner, except that costs incurred in connection with tests or inspections of covered Work will be governed by the provisions of Paragraph 14.05.
- C. If Laws or Regulations of any public body having jurisdiction require any Work (or part thereof) specifically to be inspected, tested, or approved by an employee or other representative of such public body, Contractor shall assume full responsibility for arranging and obtaining such inspections, tests, or approvals, pay all costs in connection therewith, and furnish Engineer the required certificates of inspection or approval.
- D. Contractor shall be responsible for arranging, obtaining, and paying for all inspections and tests required:
 - 1. by the Contract Documents, unless the Contract Documents expressly allocate responsibility for a specific inspection or test to Owner;

- to attain Owner's and Engineer's acceptance of materials or equipment to be incorporated in the Work;
- 3. by manufacturers of equipment furnished under the Contract Documents;
- 4. for testing, adjusting, and balancing of mechanical, electrical, and other equipment to be incorporated into the Work; and
- 5. for acceptance of materials, mix designs, or equipment submitted for approval prior to Contractor's purchase thereof for incorporation in the Work.

Such inspections and tests will be performed by independent inspectors, testing laboratories, or other qualified individuals or entities acceptable to Owner and Engineer.

- E. If the Contract Documents require the Work (or part thereof) to be approved by Owner, Engineer, or another designated individual or entity, then Contractor shall assume full responsibility for arranging and obtaining such approvals.
- F. If any Work (or the work of others) that is to be inspected, tested, or approved is covered by Contractor without written concurrence of Engineer, Contractor shall, if requested by Engineer, uncover such Work for observation. Such uncovering will be at Contractor's expense unless Contractor had given Engineer timely notice of Contractor's intention to cover the same and Engineer had not acted with reasonable promptness in response to such notice.

14.03 Defective Work

- A. Contractor's Obligation: It is Contractor's obligation to assure that the Work is not defective.
- B. *Engineer's Authority*: Engineer has the authority to determine whether Work is defective, and to reject defective Work.
- C. *Notice of Defects*: Prompt written notice of all defective Work of which Owner or Engineer has actual knowledge will be given to Contractor.
- D. *Correction, or Removal and Replacement*: Promptly after receipt of written notice of defective Work, Contractor shall correct all such defective Work, whether or not fabricated, installed, or completed, or, if Engineer has rejected the defective Work, remove it from the Project and replace it with Work that is not defective.
- E. *Preservation of Warranties*: When correcting defective Work, Contractor shall take no action that would void or otherwise impair Owner's special warranty and guarantee, if any, on said Work.
- F. Costs and Damages: In addition to its correction, removal, and replacement obligations with respect to defective Work, Contractor shall pay all claims, costs, losses, and damages arising out of or relating to defective Work, including but not limited to the cost of the inspection, testing, correction, removal, replacement, or reconstruction of such defective Work, fines levied against Owner by governmental authorities because the Work is defective, and the costs of repair or replacement of work of others resulting from defective Work. Prior to final payment, if Owner and Contractor are unable to agree as to the measure of such claims, costs, losses, and damages resulting from defective Work, then Owner may impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15.

14.04 Acceptance of Defective Work

A. If, instead of requiring correction or removal and replacement of defective Work, Owner prefers to accept it, Owner may do so (subject, if such acceptance occurs prior to final payment, to Engineer's confirmation that such acceptance is in general accord with the design intent and applicable engineering principles, and will not endanger public safety). Contractor shall pay all claims, costs, losses, and damages attributable to Owner's evaluation of and determination to accept such defective Work (such costs to be approved by Engineer as to reasonableness), and for the diminished value of the Work to the extent not otherwise paid by Contractor. If any such acceptance occurs prior to final

payment, the necessary revisions in the Contract Documents with respect to the Work will be incorporated in a Change Order. If the parties are unable to agree as to the decrease in the Contract Price, reflecting the diminished value of Work so accepted, then Owner may impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15. If the acceptance of defective Work occurs after final payment, Contractor shall pay an appropriate amount to Owner.

14.05 Uncovering Work

- A. Engineer has the authority to require additional inspection or testing of the Work, whether or not the Work is fabricated, installed, or completed.
- B. If any Work is covered contrary to the written request of Engineer, then Contractor shall, if requested by Engineer, uncover such Work for Engineer's observation, and then replace the covering, all at Contractor's expense.
- C. If Engineer considers it necessary or advisable that covered Work be observed by Engineer or inspected or tested by others, then Contractor, at Engineer's request, shall uncover, expose, or otherwise make available for observation, inspection, or testing as Engineer may require, that portion of the Work in question, and provide all necessary labor, material, and equipment.
 - If it is found that the uncovered Work is defective, Contractor shall be responsible for all claims, costs, losses, and damages arising out of or relating to such uncovering, exposure, observation, inspection, and testing, and of satisfactory replacement or reconstruction (including but not limited to all costs of repair or replacement of work of others); and pending Contractor's full discharge of this responsibility the Owner shall be entitled to impose a reasonable set-off against payments due under Article 15.
 - 2. If the uncovered Work is not found to be defective, Contractor shall be allowed an increase in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract Times, directly attributable to such uncovering, exposure, observation, inspection, testing, replacement, and reconstruction. If the parties are unable to agree as to the amount or extent thereof, then Contractor may submit a Change Proposal within 30 days of the determination that the Work is not defective.

14.06 Owner May Stop the Work

A. If the Work is defective, or Contractor fails to supply sufficient skilled workers or suitable materials or equipment, or fails to perform the Work in such a way that the completed Work will conform to the Contract Documents, then Owner may order Contractor to stop the Work, or any portion thereof, until the cause for such order has been eliminated; however, this right of Owner to stop the Work will not give rise to any duty on the part of Owner to exercise this right for the benefit of Contractor, any Subcontractor, any Supplier, any other individual or entity, or any surety for, or employee or agent of any of them.

14.07 Owner May Correct Defective Work

- A. If Contractor fails within a reasonable time after written notice from Engineer to correct defective Work, or to remove and replace defective Work as required by Engineer, then Owner may, after 7 days' written notice to Contractor, correct or remedy any such deficiency.
- B. In exercising the rights and remedies under this Paragraph 14.07, Owner shall proceed expeditiously. In connection with such corrective or remedial action, Owner may exclude Contractor from all or part of the Site, take possession of all or part of the Work and suspend Contractor's services related thereto, and incorporate in the Work all materials and equipment stored at the Site or for which Owner has paid Contractor but which are stored elsewhere. Contractor shall allow Owner, Owner's representatives, agents and employees, Owner's other contractors, and Engineer and Engineer's consultants access to the Site to enable Owner to exercise the rights and remedies under this paragraph.

- C. All claims, costs, losses, and damages incurred or sustained by Owner in exercising the rights and remedies under this Paragraph 14.07 will be charged against Contractor as set-offs against payments due under Article 15. Such claims, costs, losses and damages will include but not be limited to all costs of repair, or replacement of work of others destroyed or damaged by correction, removal, or replacement of Contractor's defective Work.
- D. Contractor shall not be allowed an extension of the Contract Times because of any delay in the performance of the Work attributable to the exercise by Owner of Owner's rights and remedies under this Paragraph 14.07.

ARTICLE 15—PAYMENTS TO CONTRACTOR; SET-OFFS; COMPLETION; CORRECTION PERIOD

15.01 Progress Payments

A. Basis for Progress Payments: The Schedule of Values established as provided in Article 2 will serve as the basis for progress payments and will be incorporated into a form of Application for Payment acceptable to Engineer. Progress payments for Unit Price Work will be based on the number of units completed during the pay period, as determined under the provisions of Paragraph 13.03. Progress payments for cost-based Work will be based on Cost of the Work completed by Contractor during the pay period.

B. Applications for Payments

- At least 20 days before the date established in the Agreement for each progress payment (but not
 more often than once a month), Contractor shall submit to Engineer for review an Application for
 Payment filled out and signed by Contractor covering the Work completed as of the date of the
 Application and accompanied by such supporting documentation as is required by the Contract
 Documents.
- 2. If payment is requested on the basis of materials and equipment not incorporated in the Work but delivered and suitably stored at the Site or at another location agreed to in writing, the Application for Payment must also be accompanied by: (a) a bill of sale, invoice, copies of subcontract or purchase order payments, or other documentation establishing full payment by Contractor for the materials and equipment; (b) at Owner's request, documentation warranting that Owner has received the materials and equipment free and clear of all Liens; and (c) evidence that the materials and equipment are covered by appropriate property insurance, a warehouse bond, or other arrangements to protect Owner's interest therein, all of which must be satisfactory to Owner.
- 3. Beginning with the second Application for Payment, each Application must include an affidavit of Contractor stating that all previous progress payments received by Contractor have been applied to discharge Contractor's legitimate obligations associated with prior Applications for Payment.
- 4. The amount of retainage with respect to progress payments will be as stipulated in the Agreement.

C. Review of Applications

- Engineer will, within 10 days after receipt of each Application for Payment, including each resubmittal, either indicate in writing a recommendation of payment and present the Application to Owner, or return the Application to Contractor indicating in writing Engineer's reasons for refusing to recommend payment. In the latter case, Contractor may make the necessary corrections and resubmit the Application.
- 2. Engineer's recommendation of any payment requested in an Application for Payment will constitute a representation by Engineer to Owner, based on Engineer's observations of the executed Work as an experienced and qualified design professional, and on Engineer's review of

the Application for Payment and the accompanying data and schedules, that to the best of Engineer's knowledge, information and belief:

- a. the Work has progressed to the point indicated;
- b. the quality of the Work is generally in accordance with the Contract Documents (subject to an evaluation of the Work as a functioning whole prior to or upon Substantial Completion, the results of any subsequent tests called for in the Contract Documents, a final determination of quantities and classifications for Unit Price Work under Paragraph 13.03, and any other qualifications stated in the recommendation); and
- c. the conditions precedent to Contractor's being entitled to such payment appear to have been fulfilled in so far as it is Engineer's responsibility to observe the Work.
- 3. By recommending any such payment Engineer will not thereby be deemed to have represented that:
 - inspections made to check the quality or the quantity of the Work as it has been performed have been exhaustive, extended to every aspect of the Work in progress, or involved detailed inspections of the Work beyond the responsibilities specifically assigned to Engineer in the Contract; or
 - b. there may not be other matters or issues between the parties that might entitle Contractor to be paid additionally by Owner or entitle Owner to withhold payment to Contractor.
- 4. Neither Engineer's review of Contractor's Work for the purposes of recommending payments nor Engineer's recommendation of any payment, including final payment, will impose responsibility on Engineer:
 - a. to supervise, direct, or control the Work;
 - b. for the means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures of construction, or the safety precautions and programs incident thereto;
 - c. for Contractor's failure to comply with Laws and Regulations applicable to Contractor's performance of the Work;
 - d. to make any examination to ascertain how or for what purposes Contractor has used the money paid by Owner; or
 - e. to determine that title to any of the Work, materials, or equipment has passed to Owner free and clear of any Liens.
- 5. Engineer may refuse to recommend the whole or any part of any payment if, in Engineer's opinion, it would be incorrect to make the representations to Owner stated in Paragraph 15.01.C.2.
- 6. Engineer will recommend reductions in payment (set-offs) necessary in Engineer's opinion to protect Owner from loss because:
 - a. the Work is defective, requiring correction or replacement;
 - b. the Contract Price has been reduced by Change Orders;
 - c. Owner has been required to correct defective Work in accordance with Paragraph 14.07, or has accepted defective Work pursuant to Paragraph 14.04;
 - d. Owner has been required to remove or remediate a Hazardous Environmental Condition for which Contractor is responsible; or
 - e. Engineer has actual knowledge of the occurrence of any of the events that would constitute a default by Contractor and therefore justify termination for cause under the Contract Documents.

D. Payment Becomes Due

1. Ten days after presentation of the Application for Payment to Owner with Engineer's recommendation, the amount recommended (subject to any Owner set-offs) will become due, and when due will be paid by Owner to Contractor.

E. Reductions in Payment by Owner

- 1. In addition to any reductions in payment (set-offs) recommended by Engineer, Owner is entitled to impose a set-off against payment based on any of the following:
 - a. Claims have been made against Owner based on Contractor's conduct in the performance or furnishing of the Work, or Owner has incurred costs, losses, or damages resulting from Contractor's conduct in the performance or furnishing of the Work, including but not limited to claims, costs, losses, or damages from workplace injuries, adjacent property damage, noncompliance with Laws and Regulations, and patent infringement;
 - b. Contractor has failed to take reasonable and customary measures to avoid damage, delay, disruption, and interference with other work at or adjacent to the Site;
 - c. Contractor has failed to provide and maintain required bonds or insurance;
 - d. Owner has been required to remove or remediate a Hazardous Environmental Condition for which Contractor is responsible;
 - e. Owner has incurred extra charges or engineering costs related to submittal reviews, evaluations of proposed substitutes, tests and inspections, or return visits to manufacturing or assembly facilities;
 - f. The Work is defective, requiring correction or replacement;
 - g. Owner has been required to correct defective Work in accordance with Paragraph 14.07, or has accepted defective Work pursuant to Paragraph 14.04;
 - h. The Contract Price has been reduced by Change Orders;
 - An event has occurred that would constitute a default by Contractor and therefore justify a termination for cause;
 - j. Liquidated or other damages have accrued as a result of Contractor's failure to achieve Milestones, Substantial Completion, or final completion of the Work;
 - k. Liens have been filed in connection with the Work, except where Contractor has delivered a specific bond satisfactory to Owner to secure the satisfaction and discharge of such Liens; or
 - I. Other items entitle Owner to a set-off against the amount recommended.
- 2. If Owner imposes any set-off against payment, whether based on its own knowledge or on the written recommendations of Engineer, Owner will give Contractor immediate written notice (with a copy to Engineer) stating the reasons for such action and the specific amount of the reduction, and promptly pay Contractor any amount remaining after deduction of the amount so withheld. Owner shall promptly pay Contractor the amount so withheld, or any adjustment thereto agreed to by Owner and Contractor, if Contractor remedies the reasons for such action. The reduction imposed will be binding on Contractor unless it duly submits a Change Proposal contesting the reduction.
- 3. Upon a subsequent determination that Owner's refusal of payment was not justified, the amount wrongfully withheld will be treated as an amount due as determined by Paragraph 15.01.D.1 and subject to interest as provided in the Agreement.

15.02 Contractor's Warranty of Title

A. Contractor warrants and guarantees that title to all Work, materials, and equipment furnished under the Contract will pass to Owner free and clear of (1) all Liens and other title defects, and (2) all patent, licensing, copyright, or royalty obligations, no later than 7 days after the time of payment by Owner.

15.03 Substantial Completion

- A. When Contractor considers the entire Work ready for its intended use Contractor shall notify Owner and Engineer in writing that the entire Work is substantially complete and request that Engineer issue a certificate of Substantial Completion. Contractor shall at the same time submit to Owner and Engineer an initial draft of punch list items to be completed or corrected before final payment.
- B. Promptly after Contractor's notification, Owner, Contractor, and Engineer shall make an inspection of the Work to determine the status of completion. If Engineer does not consider the Work substantially complete, Engineer will notify Contractor in writing giving the reasons therefor.
- C. If Engineer considers the Work substantially complete, Engineer will deliver to Owner a preliminary certificate of Substantial Completion which will fix the date of Substantial Completion. Engineer shall attach to the certificate a punch list of items to be completed or corrected before final payment. Owner shall have 7 days after receipt of the preliminary certificate during which to make written objection to Engineer as to any provisions of the certificate or attached punch list. If, after considering the objections to the provisions of the preliminary certificate, Engineer concludes that the Work is not substantially complete, Engineer will, within 14 days after submission of the preliminary certificate to Owner, notify Contractor in writing that the Work is not substantially complete, stating the reasons therefor. If Owner does not object to the provisions of the certificate, or if despite consideration of Owner's objections Engineer concludes that the Work is substantially complete, then Engineer will, within said 14 days, execute and deliver to Owner and Contractor a final certificate of Substantial Completion (with a revised punch list of items to be completed or corrected) reflecting such changes from the preliminary certificate as Engineer believes justified after consideration of any objections from Owner.
- D. At the time of receipt of the preliminary certificate of Substantial Completion, Owner and Contractor will confer regarding Owner's use or occupancy of the Work following Substantial Completion, review the builder's risk insurance policy with respect to the end of the builder's risk coverage, and confirm the transition to coverage of the Work under a permanent property insurance policy held by Owner. Unless Owner and Contractor agree otherwise in writing, Owner shall bear responsibility for security, operation, protection of the Work, property insurance, maintenance, heat, and utilities upon Owner's use or occupancy of the Work.
- E. After Substantial Completion the Contractor shall promptly begin work on the punch list of items to be completed or corrected prior to final payment. In appropriate cases Contractor may submit monthly Applications for Payment for completed punch list items, following the progress payment procedures set forth above.
- F. Owner shall have the right to exclude Contractor from the Site after the date of Substantial Completion subject to allowing Contractor reasonable access to remove its property and complete or correct items on the punch list.

15.04 Partial Use or Occupancy

A. Prior to Substantial Completion of all the Work, Owner may use or occupy any substantially completed part of the Work which has specifically been identified in the Contract Documents, or which Owner, Engineer, and Contractor agree constitutes a separately functioning and usable part of the Work that

can be used by Owner for its intended purpose without significant interference with Contractor's performance of the remainder of the Work, subject to the following conditions:

- At any time, Owner may request in writing that Contractor permit Owner to use or occupy any such part of the Work that Owner believes to be substantially complete. If and when Contractor agrees that such part of the Work is substantially complete, Contractor, Owner, and Engineer will follow the procedures of Paragraph 15.03.A through 15.03.E for that part of the Work.
- At any time, Contractor may notify Owner and Engineer in writing that Contractor considers any such part of the Work substantially complete and request Engineer to issue a certificate of Substantial Completion for that part of the Work.
- 3. Within a reasonable time after either such request, Owner, Contractor, and Engineer shall make an inspection of that part of the Work to determine its status of completion. If Engineer does not consider that part of the Work to be substantially complete, Engineer will notify Owner and Contractor in writing giving the reasons therefor. If Engineer considers that part of the Work to be substantially complete, the provisions of Paragraph 15.03 will apply with respect to certification of Substantial Completion of that part of the Work and the division of responsibility in respect thereof and access thereto.
- 4. No use or occupancy or separate operation of part of the Work may occur prior to compliance with the requirements of Paragraph 6.04 regarding builder's risk or other property insurance.

15.05 Final Inspection

A. Upon written notice from Contractor that the entire Work or an agreed portion thereof is complete, Engineer will promptly make a final inspection with Owner and Contractor and will notify Contractor in writing of all particulars in which this inspection reveals that the Work, or agreed portion thereof, is incomplete or defective. Contractor shall immediately take such measures as are necessary to complete such Work or remedy such deficiencies.

15.06 Final Payment

A. Application for Payment

- 1. After Contractor has, in the opinion of Engineer, satisfactorily completed all corrections identified during the final inspection and has delivered, in accordance with the Contract Documents, all maintenance and operating instructions, schedules, guarantees, bonds, certificates or other evidence of insurance, certificates of inspection, annotated record documents (as provided in Paragraph 7.12), and other documents, Contractor may make application for final payment.
- 2. The final Application for Payment must be accompanied (except as previously delivered) by:
 - a. all documentation called for in the Contract Documents;
 - b. consent of the surety, if any, to final payment;
 - c. satisfactory evidence that all title issues have been resolved such that title to all Work, materials, and equipment has passed to Owner free and clear of any Liens or other title defects, or will so pass upon final payment.
 - d. a list of all duly pending Change Proposals and Claims; and
 - e. complete and legally effective releases or waivers (satisfactory to Owner) of all Lien rights arising out of the Work, and of Liens filed in connection with the Work.
- 3. In lieu of the releases or waivers of Liens specified in Paragraph 15.06.A.2 and as approved by Owner, Contractor may furnish receipts or releases in full and an affidavit of Contractor that: (a) the releases and receipts include all labor, services, material, and equipment for which a Lien could be filed; and (b) all payrolls, material and equipment bills, and other indebtedness connected with the Work for which Owner might in any way be responsible, or which might in any way result in

liens or other burdens on Owner's property, have been paid or otherwise satisfied. If any Subcontractor or Supplier fails to furnish such a release or receipt in full, Contractor may furnish a bond or other collateral satisfactory to Owner to indemnify Owner against any Lien, or Owner at its option may issue joint checks payable to Contractor and specified Subcontractors and Suppliers.

- B. Engineer's Review of Final Application and Recommendation of Payment: If, on the basis of Engineer's observation of the Work during construction and final inspection, and Engineer's review of the final Application for Payment and accompanying documentation as required by the Contract Documents, Engineer is satisfied that the Work has been completed and Contractor's other obligations under the Contract have been fulfilled, Engineer will, within 10 days after receipt of the final Application for Payment, indicate in writing Engineer's recommendation of final payment and present the final Application for Payment to Owner for payment. Such recommendation will account for any set-offs against payment that are necessary in Engineer's opinion to protect Owner from loss for the reasons stated above with respect to progress payments. Otherwise, Engineer will return the Application for Payment to Contractor, indicating in writing the reasons for refusing to recommend final payment, in which case Contractor shall make the necessary corrections and resubmit the Application for Payment.
- C. Notice of Acceptability: In support of its recommendation of payment of the final Application for Payment, Engineer will also give written notice to Owner and Contractor that the Work is acceptable, subject to stated limitations in the notice and to the provisions of Paragraph 15.07.
- D. Completion of Work: The Work is complete (subject to surviving obligations) when it is ready for final payment as established by the Engineer's written recommendation of final payment and issuance of notice of the acceptability of the Work.
- E. Final Payment Becomes Due: Upon receipt from Engineer of the final Application for Payment and accompanying documentation, Owner shall set off against the amount recommended by Engineer for final payment any further sum to which Owner is entitled, including but not limited to set-offs for liquidated damages and set-offs allowed under the provisions of this Contract with respect to progress payments. Owner shall pay the resulting balance due to Contractor within 30 days of Owner's receipt of the final Application for Payment from Engineer.

15.07 Waiver of Claims

- A. By making final payment, Owner waives its claim or right to liquidated damages or other damages for late completion by Contractor, except as set forth in an outstanding Claim, appeal under the provisions of Article 17, set-off, or express reservation of rights by Owner. Owner reserves all other claims or rights after final payment.
- B. The acceptance of final payment by Contractor will constitute a waiver by Contractor of all claims and rights against Owner other than those pending matters that have been duly submitted as a Claim, or appealed under the provisions of Article 17.

15.08 Correction Period

- A. If within one year after the date of Substantial Completion (or such longer period of time as may be prescribed by the Supplementary Conditions or the terms of any applicable special guarantee required by the Contract Documents), Owner gives Contractor written notice that any Work has been found to be defective, or that Contractor's repair of any damages to the Site or adjacent areas has been found to be defective, then after receipt of such notice of defect Contractor shall promptly, without cost to Owner and in accordance with Owner's written instructions:
 - 1. correct the defective repairs to the Site or such adjacent areas;
 - 2. correct such defective Work;
 - 3. remove the defective Work from the Project and replace it with Work that is not defective, if the defective Work has been rejected by Owner, and

- 4. satisfactorily correct or repair or remove and replace any damage to other Work, to the work of others, or to other land or areas resulting from the corrective measures.
- B. Owner shall give any such notice of defect within 60 days of the discovery that such Work or repairs is defective. If such notice is given within such 60 days but after the end of the correction period, the notice will be deemed a notice of defective Work under Paragraph 7.17.B.
- C. If, after receipt of a notice of defect within 60 days and within the correction period, Contractor does not promptly comply with the terms of Owner's written instructions, or in an emergency where delay would cause serious risk of loss or damage, Owner may have the defective Work corrected or repaired or may have the rejected Work removed and replaced. Contractor shall pay all costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals and all court or arbitration or other dispute resolution costs) arising out of or relating to such correction or repair or such removal and replacement (including but not limited to all costs of repair or replacement of work of others). Contractor's failure to pay such costs, losses, and damages within 10 days of invoice from Owner will be deemed the start of an event giving rise to a Claim under Paragraph 12.01.B, such that any related Claim must be brought within 30 days of the failure to pay.
- D. In special circumstances where a particular item of equipment is placed in continuous service before Substantial Completion of all the Work, the correction period for that item may start to run from an earlier date if so provided in the Specifications.
- E. Where defective Work (and damage to other Work resulting therefrom) has been corrected or removed and replaced under this paragraph, the correction period hereunder with respect to such Work will be extended for an additional period of one year after such correction or removal and replacement has been satisfactorily completed.
- F. Contractor's obligations under this paragraph are in addition to all other obligations and warranties. The provisions of this paragraph are not to be construed as a substitute for, or a waiver of, the provisions of any applicable statute of limitation or repose.

ARTICLE 16—SUSPENSION OF WORK AND TERMINATION

16.01 Owner May Suspend Work

A. At any time and without cause, Owner may suspend the Work or any portion thereof for a period of not more than 90 consecutive days by written notice to Contractor and Engineer. Such notice will fix the date on which Work will be resumed. Contractor shall resume the Work on the date so fixed. Contractor shall be entitled to an adjustment in the Contract Price or an extension of the Contract Times directly attributable to any such suspension. Any Change Proposal seeking such adjustments must be submitted no later than 30 days after the date fixed for resumption of Work.

16.02 Owner May Terminate for Cause

- A. The occurrence of any one or more of the following events will constitute a default by Contractor and justify termination for cause:
 - Contractor's persistent failure to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents (including, but not limited to, failure to supply sufficient skilled workers or suitable materials or equipment, or failure to adhere to the Progress Schedule);
 - 2. Failure of Contractor to perform or otherwise to comply with a material term of the Contract Documents:
 - 3. Contractor's disregard of Laws or Regulations of any public body having jurisdiction; or
 - 4. Contractor's repeated disregard of the authority of Owner or Engineer.

- B. If one or more of the events identified in Paragraph 16.02.A occurs, then after giving Contractor (and any surety) 10 days' written notice that Owner is considering a declaration that Contractor is in default and termination of the Contract, Owner may proceed to:
 - declare Contractor to be in default, and give Contractor (and any surety) written notice that the Contract is terminated; and
 - 2. enforce the rights available to Owner under any applicable performance bond.
- C. Subject to the terms and operation of any applicable performance bond, if Owner has terminated the Contract for cause, Owner may exclude Contractor from the Site, take possession of the Work, incorporate in the Work all materials and equipment stored at the Site or for which Owner has paid Contractor but which are stored elsewhere, and complete the Work as Owner may deem expedient.
- D. Owner may not proceed with termination of the Contract under Paragraph 16.02.B if Contractor within 7 days of receipt of notice of intent to terminate begins to correct its failure to perform and proceeds diligently to cure such failure.
- E. If Owner proceeds as provided in Paragraph 16.02.B, Contractor shall not be entitled to receive any further payment until the Work is completed. If the unpaid balance of the Contract Price exceeds the cost to complete the Work, including all related claims, costs, losses, and damages (including but not limited to all fees and charges of engineers, architects, attorneys, and other professionals) sustained by Owner, such excess will be paid to Contractor. If the cost to complete the Work including such related claims, costs, losses, and damages exceeds such unpaid balance, Contractor shall pay the difference to Owner. Such claims, costs, losses, and damages incurred by Owner will be reviewed by Engineer as to their reasonableness and, when so approved by Engineer, incorporated in a Change Order. When exercising any rights or remedies under this paragraph, Owner shall not be required to obtain the lowest price for the Work performed.
- F. Where Contractor's services have been so terminated by Owner, the termination will not affect any rights or remedies of Owner against Contractor then existing or which may thereafter accrue, or any rights or remedies of Owner against Contractor or any surety under any payment bond or performance bond. Any retention or payment of money due Contractor by Owner will not release Contractor from liability.
- G. If and to the extent that Contractor has provided a performance bond under the provisions of Paragraph 6.01.A, the provisions of that bond will govern over any inconsistent provisions of Paragraphs 16.02.B and 16.02.D.

16.03 Owner May Terminate for Convenience

- A. Upon 7 days' written notice to Contractor and Engineer, Owner may, without cause and without prejudice to any other right or remedy of Owner, terminate the Contract. In such case, Contractor shall be paid for (without duplication of any items):
 - completed and acceptable Work executed in accordance with the Contract Documents prior to the
 effective date of termination, including fair and reasonable sums for overhead and profit on such
 Work;
 - 2. expenses sustained prior to the effective date of termination in performing services and furnishing labor, materials, or equipment as required by the Contract Documents in connection with uncompleted Work, plus fair and reasonable sums for overhead and profit on such expenses; and
 - 3. other reasonable expenses directly attributable to termination, including costs incurred to prepare a termination for convenience cost proposal.
- B. Contractor shall not be paid for any loss of anticipated profits or revenue, post-termination overhead costs, or other economic loss arising out of or resulting from such termination.

16.04 Contractor May Stop Work or Terminate

- A. If, through no act or fault of Contractor, (1) the Work is suspended for more than 90 consecutive days by Owner or under an order of court or other public authority, or (2) Engineer fails to act on any Application for Payment within 30 days after it is submitted, or (3) Owner fails for 30 days to pay Contractor any sum finally determined to be due, then Contractor may, upon 7 days' written notice to Owner and Engineer, and provided Owner or Engineer do not remedy such suspension or failure within that time, terminate the contract and recover from Owner payment on the same terms as provided in Paragraph 16.03.
- B. In lieu of terminating the Contract and without prejudice to any other right or remedy, if Engineer has failed to act on an Application for Payment within 30 days after it is submitted, or Owner has failed for 30 days to pay Contractor any sum finally determined to be due, Contractor may, 7 days after written notice to Owner and Engineer, stop the Work until payment is made of all such amounts due Contractor, including interest thereon. The provisions of this paragraph are not intended to preclude Contractor from submitting a Change Proposal for an adjustment in Contract Price or Contract Times or otherwise for expenses or damage directly attributable to Contractor's stopping the Work as permitted by this paragraph.

ARTICLE 17—FINAL RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES

17.01 Methods and Procedures

- A. *Disputes Subject to Final Resolution*: The following disputed matters are subject to final resolution under the provisions of this article:
 - 1. A timely appeal of an approval in part and denial in part of a Claim, or of a denial in full, pursuant to Article 12; and
 - 2. Disputes between Owner and Contractor concerning the Work, or obligations under the Contract Documents, that arise after final payment has been made.
- B. *Final Resolution of Disputes*: For any dispute subject to resolution under this article, Owner or Contractor may:
 - 1. elect in writing to invoke the dispute resolution process provided for in the Supplementary Conditions;
 - 2. agree with the other party to submit the dispute to another dispute resolution process; or
 - 3. if no dispute resolution process is provided for in the Supplementary Conditions or mutually agreed to, give written notice to the other party of the intent to submit the dispute to a court of competent jurisdiction.

ARTICLE 18—MISCELLANEOUS

18.01 Giving Notice

- A. Whenever any provision of the Contract requires the giving of written notice to Owner, Engineer, or Contractor, it will be deemed to have been validly given only if delivered:
 - 1. in person, by a commercial courier service or otherwise, to the recipient's place of business;
 - 2. by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, to the recipient's place of business; or
 - 3. by e-mail to the recipient, with the words "Formal Notice" or similar in the e-mail's subject line.

18.02 Computation of Times

A. When any period of time is referred to in the Contract by days, it will be computed to exclude the first and include the last day of such period. If the last day of any such period falls on a Saturday or Sunday or on a day made a legal holiday by the law of the applicable jurisdiction, such day will be omitted from the computation.

18.03 Cumulative Remedies

A. The duties and obligations imposed by these General Conditions and the rights and remedies available hereunder to the parties hereto are in addition to, and are not to be construed in any way as a limitation of, any rights and remedies available to any or all of them which are otherwise imposed or available by Laws or Regulations, by special warranty or guarantee, or by other provisions of the Contract. The provisions of this paragraph will be as effective as if repeated specifically in the Contract Documents in connection with each particular duty, obligation, right, and remedy to which they apply.

18.04 Limitation of Damages

A. With respect to any and all Change Proposals, Claims, disputes subject to final resolution, and other matters at issue, neither Owner nor Engineer, nor any of their officers, directors, members, partners, employees, agents, consultants, or subcontractors, shall be liable to Contractor for any claims, costs, losses, or damages sustained by Contractor on or in connection with any other project or anticipated project.

18.05 No Waiver

A. A party's non-enforcement of any provision will not constitute a waiver of that provision, nor will it affect the enforceability of that provision or of the remainder of this Contract.

18.06 Survival of Obligations

A. All representations, indemnifications, warranties, and guarantees made in, required by, or given in accordance with the Contract, as well as all continuing obligations indicated in the Contract, will survive final payment, completion, and acceptance of the Work or termination of the Contract or of the services of Contractor.

18.07 Controlling Law

A. This Contract is to be governed by the law of the state in which the Project is located.

18.08 Assignment of Contract

A. Unless expressly agreed to elsewhere in the Contract, no assignment by a party to this Contract of any rights under or interests in the Contract will be binding on the other party without the written consent of the party sought to be bound; and, specifically but without limitation, money that may become due and money that is due may not be assigned without such consent (except to the extent that the effect of this restriction may be limited by law), and unless specifically stated to the contrary in any written consent to an assignment, no assignment will release or discharge the assignor from any duty or responsibility under the Contract.

18.09 Successors and Assigns

A. Owner and Contractor each binds itself, its successors, assigns, and legal representatives to the other party hereto, its successors, assigns, and legal representatives in respect to all covenants, agreements, and obligations contained in the Contract Documents.

18.10 Headings

A. Article and paragraph headings are inserted for convenience only and do not constitute parts of these General Conditions.

SUPPLEMENTARY CONDITIONS

These Supplementary Conditions amend or supplement EJCDC® C-700, Standard General Conditions of the Construction Contract (2018). The General Conditions remain in full force and effect except as amended.

The terms used in these Supplementary Conditions have the meanings stated in the General Conditions. Additional terms used in these Supplementary Conditions have the meanings stated below, which are applicable to both the singular and plural thereof.

The address system used in these Supplementary Conditions is the same as the address system used in the General Conditions, with the prefix "SC" added—for example, "Paragraph SC-4.05."

ARTICLE 1 – DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

- 1.01 Defined Terms
- SC-1.01.A.37 Add the following language at the end of Paragraph 1.01.A.37:

The term Shop Drawings, and the procedures related to Shop Drawings, also includes Submittals identified as "product data" in the Specifications.

- SC-1.01.A.51 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 1.01.A.50:
 - 51. *Project Manual* The written documents prepared for, or made available for, procuring and constructing the Work, including but not limited to the Bidding Documents or other construction procurement documents, geotechnical and existing conditions information, the Agreement, bond forms, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions, and Specifications. The contents of the Project Manual may be bound in one or more volumes.

ARTICLE 2 – PRELIMINARY MATTERS

- 2.02 Copies of Documents
- SC-2.02.A Amend the first sentence of Paragraph 2.02.A to read as follows:

Owner shall furnish to Contractor one (1) portable document format (PDF) version of the of the Contract Documents (including one fully executed counterpart of the Agreement).

- 2.06 Electronic Transmittals
- SC-2.06 Delete Paragraphs 2.06.B and 2.06.C in their entirety and insert the following in their place:
 - B. *Electronic Documents Protocol:* The parties shall conform to the following provisions in Paragraphs 2.06.B and 2.06.C, together referred to as the Electronic Documents Protocol ("EDP" or "Protocol") for exchange of electronic transmittals.
 - 1. Basic Requirements
 - a. Electronic Documents as exchanged by this Protocol may be used in the same manner as the printed versions of the same documents that are exchanged using non-electronic format and methods, subject to the same governing requirements, limitations, and restrictions, set forth in the Contract Documents.
 - b. When transmitting Electronic Documents, the transmitting party makes no representations as to long term compatibility, usability, or readability of the items resulting from the receiving party's use of software application packages, operating systems, or computer hardware differing from those established in this Protocol.
 - c. Nothing herein negates any obligation 1) in the Contract to create, provide, or maintain an original printed record version of Drawings and Specifications, signed

and sealed according to applicable Laws and Regulations; 2) to comply with any applicable Law or Regulation governing the signing and sealing of design documents or the signing and electronic transmission of any other documents; or 3) to comply with the notice requirements of Paragraph 18.01 of the General Conditions.

2. System Infrastructure for Electronic Document Exchange

- a. Each party will provide hardware, operating system(s) software, internet, e-mail, and large file transfer functions ("System Infrastructure") at its own cost and sufficient for complying with the EDP requirements.
- b. Each party will operate and maintain industry-standard, industry-accepted, ISO-standard, commercial-grade security software and systems that are intended to protect the other party from: software viruses and other malicious software like worms, trojans, adware; data breaches; loss of confidentiality; and other threats in the transmission to or storage of information from the other parties, including transmission of Electronic Documents by physical media such as CD/DVD/flash drive/hard drive. To the extent that a party maintains and operates such security software and systems, it shall not be liable to the other party for any breach of system security.
- c. Each party is responsible for its own back-up and archive of documents sent and received during the term of the contract under this EDP.
- d. If a receiving party receives an obviously corrupted, damaged, or unreadable Electronic Document, the receiving party will advise the sending party of the incomplete transmission.

C. Software Requirements for Electronic Document Exchange

- 1. Each party will acquire the software and software licenses necessary to create and transmit Electronic Documents and to read and to use any Electronic Documents received from the other party, using the software formats required in this section of the EDP. Prior to using any updated version of the software required in this section for sending Electronic Documents to the other party, the originating party will first notify and receive concurrence from the other party for use of the updated version or adjust its transmission to comply with this EDP.
- 2. Software and data formats for exchange of Electronic Documents will conform to the requirements set forth below.

Item	Electronic Documents	Transmittal Means	Data Format	Note (1)
1	General communications, transmittal covers, meeting notices and responses to general information requests for which there is no specific prescribed form.	Email	Email	
2	Meeting agendas, meeting minutes, RFI's and responses to RFI's, and Contract forms.	Email w/ Attachment	PDF	(2)
3	Contactors Submittals (Shop Drawings, "or equal" requests, substitution requests, documentation accompanying Sample submittals and other submittals) to Owner and Engineer, and Owner's and Engineer's responses to Contractor's Submittals, Shop Drawings, correspondence, and Applications for Payment.	Email w/ Attachment	PDF	
4	Correspondence; milestone and final version Submittals of reports, layouts, Drawings, maps, calculations and spreadsheets, Specifications, Drawings and other Submittals from Contractor to Owner or Engineer and for	Email w/ Attachment or LFE	PDF	

	responses from Engineer and Owner to Contractor regarding Submittals.			
5	Correspondence, reports and Specifications to be submitted to Owner for future word processing use and modification.	Email w/ Attachment or LFE	DOC	
6	Spreadsheets and data to be submitted to Owner for future data processing use and modification.	Email w/ Attachment or LFE	EXC	
Notes				
(1)	All exchanges and uses of transmitted data are subject to the appropriate provisions of Contract Documents.			
(2)	Transmittal of written notices is governed by Paragraph 18.01 of the General Conditions.			
Key				
Email	Standard Email formats (.htm, .rtf, or .txt). Do not use stationery formatting or other features that impair legibility of content on screen or in printed copies			
LFE	Agreed upon Large File Exchange method (FTP, CD, DVD, hard drive)			
PDF	Portable Document Format readable by Adobe® Acrobat Reader Version 11 or later			
DOC	Microsoft® Word .docx format Version 2016			
EXC	Microsoft® Excel .xls or .xml format Version 2016			

ARTICLE 4 - COMMENCEMENT AND PROGRESS OF THE WORK

- 4.01 Commencement of Contract Times; Notice to Proceed
- SC-4.01.A Delete Paragraph 4.01.A in its entirety and insert the following in its place:
 - A. The Contract Times will commence to run on the day indicated in the Notice to Proceed. A Notice to Proceed may be given at any time within thirty days after the Effective Date of the Agreement, unless otherwise stated in the Agreement.

ARTICLE 5 – SITE; SUBSURFACE AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONS; HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

- 5.03 Subsurface and Physical Conditions
- SC-5.03 Add the following new paragraphs immediately after Paragraph 5.03.D:
 - E. The following lists the reports of explorations and tests of subsurface conditions at or adjacent to the Site that contain Technical Data, and specifically identifies the Technical Data in the report upon which Contractor may rely:
 - Report dated September 14, 2022 prepared by Soil & Engineering Services, Inc., entitled Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report for Hemlock Slough Dam. See Appendix A of this Project Manual. The Technical Data contained in such report on which Contractor may rely is as indicated in the definition of Technical Data in the General Conditions.
 - F. The following lists the drawings of existing physical conditions at or adjacent to the Site, including those drawings depicting existing surface or subsurface structures at or adjacent to the Site (except Underground Facilities), that contain Technical Data, and specifically identifies the Technical Data upon which Contractor may rely: None.

- 5.06 Hazardous Environmental Conditions at Site
- SC-5.06 Add the following new paragraphs immediately after Paragraph 5.06.A.3:
 - 4. The following lists the reports known to Owner relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions at or adjacent to the Site, and the Technical Data (if any) upon which Contractor may rely: None.
 - The following lists the drawings known to Owner relating to Hazardous Environmental Conditions at or adjacent to the Site, and Technical Data (if any) contained in such Drawings upon which Contractor may rely: None.

ARTICLE 6 - BONDS AND INSURANCE

- 6.01 Performance, Payment, and Other Bonds
- SC-6.01.C Add the following language at the end of Paragraph 6.01.C:

The performance and payment bonds furnished for the project are for a public improvement contract. The bonds shall be construed to comply with Wis. Stats., s. 779.14.

- 6.03 Contractor's Insurance
- SC-6.03 Supplement Paragraph 6.03 with the following provisions after Paragraph 6.03.C:
 - D. Supplement to Additional Insureds: As a supplement to the provisions of Paragraph 6.03.C of the General Conditions, the commercial general liability, automobile liability, umbrella or excess, and (if applicable) pollution liability policies must include as additional insureds the following:
 - 1. Owner: Sauk County Land Resources & Environment Department
 - 2. Engineer: Ayres Associates Inc
 - 3. Other: None
 - E. Workers' Compensation and Employer's Liability: Contractor shall purchase and maintain workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance, including, as applicable, United States Longshoreman and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act coverage.

Workers' Compensation and Related Policies	Policy limits of not less than:		
Workers' Compensation			
State	Statutory		
Applicable Federal (e.g., Longshoreman's)	Statutory		
Employer's Liability			
Each accident	\$1,000,000		
Disease, each employee	\$1,000,000		
Disease, policy limit	\$1,000,000		

- F. Commercial General Liability—Claims Covered: Contractor shall purchase and maintain commercial general liability insurance, covering all operations by or on behalf of Contractor, on an occurrence basis, against claims for:
 - 1. damages because of bodily injury, sickness or disease, or death of any person other than Contractor's employees,
 - 2. damages insured by reasonably available personal injury liability coverage, and
 - 3. damages because of injury to or destruction of tangible property wherever located, including loss of use resulting therefrom.

- G. Commercial General Liability—Form and Content: Contractor's commercial liability policy must be written on a 1996 (or later) Insurance Services Organization, Inc. (ISO) commercial general liability form (occurrence form) and include the following coverages and endorsements:
 - 1. Products and completed operations coverage.
 - a. Such insurance must be maintained for three years after final payment.
 - b. Contractor shall furnish Owner and each other additional insured (as identified in the Supplementary Conditions or elsewhere in the Contract) evidence of continuation of such insurance at final payment and three years thereafter.
 - 2. Blanket contractual liability coverage, including but not limited to coverage of Contractor's contractual indemnity obligations in Paragraph 7.18.
 - 3. Severability of interests and no insured-versus-insured or cross-liability exclusions.
 - 4. Underground, explosion, and collapse coverage.
 - 5. Personal injury coverage.
 - 6. Additional insured endorsements that include both ongoing operations and products and completed operations coverage through ISO Endorsements CG 20 10 10 01 and CG 20 37 10 01 (together). If Contractor demonstrates to Owner that the specified ISO endorsements are not commercially available, then Contractor may satisfy this requirement by providing equivalent endorsements.
 - 7. For design professional additional insureds, ISO Endorsement CG 20 32 07 04 "Additional Insured—Engineers, Architects or Surveyors Not Engaged by the Named Insured" or its equivalent.
- H. Commercial General Liability—Excluded Content: The commercial general liability insurance policy, including its coverages, endorsements, and incorporated provisions, must not include any of the following:
 - Any modification of the standard definition of "insured contract" (except to delete the railroad protective liability exclusion if Contractor is required to indemnify a railroad or others with respect to Work within 50 feet of railroad property).
 - 2. Any exclusion for water intrusion or water damage.
 - 3. Any provisions resulting in the erosion of insurance limits by defense costs other than those already incorporated in ISO form CG 00 01.
 - 4. Any exclusion of coverage relating to earth subsidence or movement.
 - 5. Any exclusion for the insured's vicarious liability, strict liability, or statutory liability (other than worker's compensation).
 - 6. Any limitation or exclusion based on the nature of Contractor's work.
 - 7. Any professional liability exclusion broader in effect than the most recent edition of ISO form CG 22 79.
- 1. Commercial General Liability—Minimum Policy Limits

Commercial General Liability	Policy limits of not less than:
General Aggregate	\$1,000,000
Products—Completed Operations Aggregate	\$1,000,000

Commercial General Liability	Policy limits of not less than:
Personal and Advertising Injury	\$1,000,000
Bodily Injury and Property Damage—Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000

J. Automobile Liability: Contractor shall purchase and maintain automobile liability insurance for damages because of bodily injury or death of any person or property damage arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of any motor vehicle. The automobile liability policy must be written on an occurrence basis.

Automobile Liability	Policy limits of not less than:		
Combined Single Limit			
Combined Single Limit (Bodily Injury and Property Damage)	\$1,000,000		

K. Umbrella or Excess Liability: Contractor shall purchase and maintain umbrella or excess liability insurance written over the underlying employer's liability, commercial general liability, and automobile liability insurance described in the Paragraphs above. The coverage afforded must be at least as broad as that of each and every one of the underlying policies.

Excess or Umbrella Liability	Policy limits of not less than:
Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000
General Aggregate	\$1,000,000

- L. Contractor's Pollution Liability Insurance: This insurance is not required under this Contract.
- M. Contractor's Professional Liability Insurance: If Contractor will provide or furnish professional services under this Contract, through a delegation of professional design services or otherwise, then Contractor shall be responsible for purchasing and maintaining applicable professional liability insurance. This insurance must cover negligent acts, errors, or omissions in the performance of professional design or related services by the insured or others for whom the insured is legally liable. The insurance must be maintained throughout the duration of the Contract and for a minimum of two years after Substantial Completion. The retroactive date on the policy must pre-date the commencement of furnishing services on the Project.

Contractor's Professional Liability	Policy limits of not less than:
Each Claim	\$1,000,000
Annual Aggregate	\$1,000,000

- 6.04 Builder's Risk and Other Property Insurance
- SC-6.04 Delete Paragraphs 6.04 through 6.04.E in their entirety and insert the following in their place:
 - A. Contractor is not required to purchase and maintain property insurance for the Work during construction. Contractor shall be responsible for any physical loss or damage to the Work until Substantial Completion. Contractor, at its option, may purchase insurance to cover its risk.
- SC-6.05 Delete Paragraph 6.05 in its entirety and insert the following in its place:

[Deleted]

SC-6.06 Delete Paragraph 6.06 in its entirety and insert the following in its place:

[Deleted]

ARTICLE 7 - CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

7.05 "Or Equals"

SC-7.05 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 7.05.E:

F. "Or equal" items proposed after Contract award are subject to the restrictions, if any, specified in Section 01 01 00.

7.06 Substitutes

SC-7.06 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 7.06.F:

G. Substitutions proposed after Contract award are subject to the restrictions, if any, specified in Section 01 01 00.

7.07 Concerning Subcontractors and Suppliers

SC-7.07.A Add the following new paragraphs immediately after Paragraph 7.07.A:

- 1. Contractor shall submit a list of subcontractors as indicated on the Bid Form.
- 2. In accordance with Wis. Stats., s. 779.14, Contractor agrees, to the extent practicable, to maintain a list of all subcontractors and suppliers performing labor or furnishing materials to Contractor for the project.

7.20 Nonresident Contractors

SC-7.20 Add the following new paragraph after Paragraph 7.19:

7.20 Nonresident Contractors

- A. The State of Wisconsin requires nonresident persons, whether incorporated or not, engaging in construction contracting in the State as a contractor or subcontractor to file a surety bond with the Wis. Dept. of Revenue or (if approved) a cash deposit with the Wis. Dept. of Administration to guarantee the payment of certain taxes. The bond or deposit is required where the amount of the contract or subcontract (or the aggregate amount of two or more contracts or subcontracts in one year) is \$50,000 or more. The bond or deposit must be filed within 60 days after construction is begun. Refer to Wis. Stats., s. 71.80(16), for complete requirements.
- B. Nonresident contractors and subcontractors are responsible for making their own arrangements to meet this requirement.

ARTICLE 10 - ENGINEER'S STATUS DURING CONSTRUCTION

10.03 Resident Project Representative

SC-10.03 Delete Paragraph 10.03 in its entirety and insert the following in its place:

[Deleted]

ARTICLE 13 - COST OF THE WORK; ALLOWANCES; UNIT PRICE WORK

13.03 Unit Price Work

SC-13.03.E.1.b Add the following language at the end of Paragraph 13.03.E.1.b:

"Materially and significantly" shall be defined in accordance with the provisions of Section 01 22 50.

ARTICLE 15 - PAYMENTS TO CONTRACTOR; SET-OFFS; COMPLETION; CORRECTION PERIOD

15.01 Progress Payments

- SC-15.01.B.1 Amend the first sentence of Paragraph 15.01.B.1 by changing "20 days" to "30 days."
- SC-15.01.B.4 Delete Paragraph 15.01.B.4 in its entirety and insert the following new paragraphs in its place:
 - 4. Retainage shall be accumulated at 5% of the value of the Work completed, and 5% of the value of materials and equipment delivered and suitably stored, until 50% completion. At 50% completion, no additional amounts shall be retained unless Engineer certifies that the Work is not proceeding satisfactorily, but amounts previously retained shall not be paid to Contractor. At 50% completion or any time thereafter when the progress of the Work is not satisfactory, additional amounts may be retained but in no event shall total retainage be more than 10% of the value of the Work completed and material and equipment delivered and suitably stored.
 - 5. Upon Substantial Completion, payments shall be increased to 98% of the Contract Price (i.e. retainage will be reduced to 2% of the Contract Price), less an allowance for incomplete Work and other amounts that may be withheld in accordance with the General Conditions.

SC-15.01.D.1 Delete Paragraph 15.01.D.1 and insert the following in its place:

Twenty days after presentation of the Application for Payment to Owner with Engineer's recommendation, the amount recommended (subject to any Owner set-offs) will become due, and when due will be paid by Owner to Contractor.

SC-15.01.E.4 Add the following new paragraph immediately after Paragraph 15.01.E.3:

4. In the event Owner receives notice from any person, subcontractor, supplier, or other third party, that Contractor has failed to pay such party for Work performed in accordance with the Contract Documents, Contractor shall, at request of Owner, and in no more than 10 calendar days, provide all documentation Owner believes necessary to determine whether such payment is due, or reasons for non-payment of disputed amounts. In the event Owner determines a claim to be valid, Owner may withhold from Contractor's unpaid compensation a sum of money deemed reasonably sufficient to pay such claim until satisfactory documentation is furnished that the liability has been fully discharged or reasons for non-payment of disputed amounts are provided by Contractor. In the event a claim is valid and payment is due, or in the absence of the requested documentation, Owner may authorize direct or two-party payment of any unpaid bills. In no event shall this provision be construed to impose any obligations upon Owner or Engineer to either Contractor or Contractor's surety (if any).

Specifications

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SECTION 01 01 00

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

A. In general, the project consists of reducing the height of the earthen embankment and replacing the water control structure at the outlet of the Hemlock Slough in Sauk County, Wisconsin.

1.02 CONTRACTS

A single prime contract is expected for this project.

1.03 WORK BY OTHERS

A. All work is to be performed by the prime contractor.

1.04 WORK SEQUENCE

- A. The work shall be performed in accordance with general sequence or phasing outlined below. Contractor shall be responsible of the specific sequence of work within this general outline.
 - 1. Installation of silt fence and other erosion control measures.
 - 2. Dewatering and flow bypassing.
 - 3. Excavation and legal disposal of embankment material.
 - 4. Demolition of existing structure.
 - 5. Installation of cast-in-place concrete stoplog structure and stoplogs.
 - 6. Backfilling, grading, and armoring slopes.
 - 7. Installation of turf reinforcement mat.
 - 8. Site restoration.

1.05 PROJECT MEETINGS

- A. A preconstruction conference will be scheduled after award of contract and prior to beginning work. This meeting shall be attended by A/E, Owner, and an authorized representative of Contractor.
- B. Periodic progress meetings will be held at project site at times designated by Owner or A/E. A responsible representative of Contractor who can bind Contractor to decisions shall attend.

1.06 WORK HOURS

- A. Work shall be conducted between the hours of 7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. on normal work days, unless approved for unusual circumstances.
- B. Give written notice to A/E whenever it is desired to perform work at night, or on a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday, or to vary period of hours during which work is carried on each day. If approved, such work shall be subject to requirements furnished in writing by A/E, and no extra compensation will be allowed.

1.07 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

A. See Section 01 33 00.

1.08 PERMITS AND CODES

- A. Owner will obtain the following permits, licenses, and approvals:
 - 1. WDNR Ch. 31 Plan Approval.
 - 2. WDNR General Permit for Wetland Disturbance.
 - USACE Authorization.
- B. Contractor shall comply with the requirements of the above permits, licenses, and approvals. If a copy of a permit, license, or approval is not available for review prior to the Bid Deadline, and if it contains a requirement not covered by the Contract Documents, such a requirement will be considered extra work if Contractor makes a claim under the terms of the General Conditions. Work shall not begin on items applicable to the above until the required permit, license, or approval is received.
- C. Contractor shall provide all other necessary permits and licenses and pay all fees, taxes, and royalties, unless otherwise indicated. At a minimum, Contractor shall provide these permits:
 - 1. WNDR permits for construction dewatering (per Section 01 57 60) and stormwater discharge (per Section 01 57 19), as needed.
 - 2. Sauk County Small Site Erosion Control Permit.
- D. Comply with local and municipal ordinances and applicable state and national codes.

1.09 TEMPORARY UTILITIES

- A. Contractor shall be responsible for providing temporary electric power as required for construction purposes. Provide portable power supply or make arrangements with local utility company.
- B. Contractor shall be responsible for obtaining water for its needs. Pay cost of water used and meter rental, if applicable.
- C. Contractor shall provide temporary outside toilets sufficient for construction workers. Toilets shall be self-contained chemical type and shall comply with applicable Codes. Maintain sanitary facilities in a clean and sanitary condition; supply toilet paper until completion of project.

1.10 PROTECTION

A. Furnish and maintain proper barricades, fences, signal lights, warning signs, and personnel as required to properly protect and safeguard the work, persons, animals, and property against injury.

1.11 ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS

A. See Section 01 57 19.

1.12 TRAFFIC CONTROL

- A. Conduct operations to ensure minimum interference with streets, walks, and adjacent facilities not part of construction project.
- B. Do not close or obstruct streets, walks, or other occupied or used facilities without permission from authorities having jurisdiction. Provide alternate routes around closed or obstructed traffic ways if required by governing regulations.
- C. Provide construction barricades and road closed signs on both sides of the "400" State Trail where the trail is closed for project work. Barricades and signs shall be in accordance with the current Wisconsin Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices.

1.13 PRODUCT REQUIREMENTS

- A. General: Provide new products manufactured and conditioned for the particular application as recommended by manufacturer, unless otherwise noted. Transport, handle, store, and protect products as specified and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- B. Acceptable Manufacturers: Products, materials, and equipment identified by reference to a manufacturer's name, catalog number, or model are identified for the purpose of establishing a standard of type, function, appearance, and quality. Unless otherwise noted, any other product, material, or equipment which will perform adequately the duties imposed by the general design will be considered for substitution in accordance with the provisions below.
- C. Bid Phase Substitutions: Substitutions and "or equal" items proposed prior to the Bid Deadline shall be submitted in accordance with the Instructions to Bidders.
- D. Construction Phase Substitutions: Substitutions and "or equal" items proposed after Contract has been awarded shall be submitted for approval prior to their use. Consideration will be given only to proposed substitutions and "or equal" items where:
 - 1. The products named in the Contract Documents are no longer available or cannot be provided within the Contract Time.
 - 2. The manufacturers' standard products are no longer in conformance with the specified requirements.
 - 3. Owner's interests may be adversely affected.
- E. Substitution Procedures: Requests for substitution of alternate products or use of "or equal" items shall be submitted with complete references to manufacturer's product identification and product data indicating composition, guarantee, availability, applicable standards or agency approvals met or exceeded, restrictions imposed on product, and manufacturer's recommended method of application or installation. A substitution or an "or equal" item will be considered acceptable if the product will perform adequately the duties imposed by the general design and, in opinion of A/E, is of equal substance, quality, appearance, and function, unless the named item is necessary for interchangeability or if the named product has been demonstrated to be most cost-effective.

1.14 SURVEYS, STAKING, LINE AND GRADE

A. Owner will provide baseline reference points and benchmarks as indicated on Drawings.

Contractor shall provide all other survey staking and layout as required to complete the Work.

1.15 FIELD MEASUREMENTS AND INSPECTION OF SURFACES

- A. Contractor shall layout its Work based on reference points furnished by Owner and shall be solely responsible for the accuracy of its measurements. Verify grades, lines, levels, locations, and dimensions as shown on Drawings, and inspect surfaces that are to receive work before proceeding with fabricating, assembling, fitting, or erecting. Notify A/E in writing in case of unsuitable conditions, defective substrates, or discrepancies in Contract Documents. Starting of work shall imply acceptance of conditions.
- B. Correct any errors or defects due to faulty measurements, improper layout, or failure to report discrepancies.

1.16 CONSTRUCTION CLEANING

A. Keep work area free of accumulations of surplus materials, rubbish, and debris.

1.17 PUNCH LIST

A. A "punch list" will be prepared and distributed to Contractor at Substantial Completion. Items on punch list shall be completed within 30 days. Required submittals (see below) shall be completed prior to or when requesting final payment.

1.18 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit the following items to A/E prior to or with final Application for Payment:
 - Project record drawings marked to show all changes made during construction.
 Dimension underground and concealed work and utilities from permanent reference points; record vertical distances. Make and record measurements to the nearest 0.5 ft on a clean drawing set.
 - Evidence of continuing insurance coverage complying with insurance requirements (see Conditions of the Contract).
 - 3. Contractor's affidavit, along with final releases and waivers of liens as required by Owner, indicating that all debts and claims against project (less amounts withheld by Owner) have been paid in full or otherwise satisfied.
 - 4. Consent of surety company to final payment.

1.19 DEFINITIONS

- A. Dimensions on drawings and details are subject to field measurements.
- B. The term "working days" shall exclude weekends (Saturday and Sunday) and holidays.
- C. References to "Division 00" shall mean the Bidding Requirements and Contracting Requirements.
- D. References to "WDNR" shall mean Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources.
- E. References to "WisDOT Std. Spec." shall mean Wisconsin Department of Transportation, Standard Specifications for Highway and Structure Construction, latest edition.
- F. References to "A/E", "Architect", or "Engineer" shall mean Ayres.
- G. References to "Owner" shall mean Sauk County Land Resources and Environment Department.
- H. References to "USACE" shall mean US Army Corps of Engineers.

PART 2 (NOT USED)

PART 3 (NOT USED)

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01 22 50

MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Payment for all work done in compliance with the Contract Documents, including all labor, equipment, materials, and performance of operations relative to construction of this project, will be made under the Bid Items listed below. Work required by the Contract Documents for which there is not a Bid Item will be considered incidental to the Contract and no additional compensation will be allowed.
- B. Owner reserves the right to alter Drawings, modify incidental work as may be necessary, and increase or decrease quantities of work to be performed, including deduction or cancellation of any one or more Bid Items. Changes in the Work shall not be considered as a waiver of any conditions of the Contract nor invalidate any provisions thereof. When changes result in revised quantities of work to be performed, Contractor shall accept payment according to contract unit prices appearing in the original Contract. A supplemental agreement between Contractor and Owner may be requested by either party when cumulative changes involve a net increase or decrease of more than 20 percent in total contract amount.
- C. Final measured quantities determined in field by A/E at time of construction shall govern over approximate quantities shown on the Bid Schedule, unless otherwise noted. Contractor shall take no advantage of any apparent error or omission in Drawings or Specifications, and A/E shall be permitted to make corrections and interpretations as may be deemed necessary for fulfillment of the intent of the Contract Documents.

PART 2 (NOT USED)

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 MOBILIZATION

- A. This work consists of work and operations necessary for movement of personnel, equipment, supplies, and incidentals to project site and for establishment of Contractor's offices and other temporary facilities necessary for work on project; and of all other work and operations which must be performed, or for which costs must be incurred before beginning work on various items on project site; and demobilization at completion of work.
- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for MOBILIZATION, payable to Contractor in accordance with the following schedule:
 - 1. When 5 percent or more of original contract amount is earned, 40 percent of amount bid for mobilization will be paid.
 - 2. When 25 percent or more of original contract amount is earned, 80 percent of amount bid for mobilization will be paid.
 - 3. When 90 percent or more of original contract amount is earned, 100 percent of amount bid for mobilization will be paid.

3.02 EROSION CONTROL

A. This work consists of furnishing, installing, and maintaining erosion and other environmental control measures in accordance with the Drawings and Section 01 57 19.

- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably completed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for EROSION CONTROL, payable to Contractor in accordance with the following schedule:
 - 1. When erosion control measures are installed, 75 percent of amount bid for erosion control will be paid.
 - 2. When erosion control measures have been removed, 100 percent of amount bid for erosion control will be paid.

3.03 CONSTRUCTION DEWATERING

- A. This work consists of diverting surface water, constructing cofferdams, and dewatering construction site in accordance with the Drawings and Section 01 57 60 as required to complete the work.
- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for CONSTRUCTION DEWATERING, payable to Contractor in accordance with the following schedule:
 - When site is dewatered for construction, 75 percent of amount bid for dewatering will be paid.
 - 2. When all dewatering measures are removed, 100 percent of amount bid for dewatering will be paid.

3.04 DEMOLITION

- A. This work consists of removing and legally disposing of the existing outlet structure in accordance with the Drawings and Section 31 05 10.
- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for DEMOLITION.

3.05 EARTHWORK

- A. This work consists of excavation to planned subgrade, stockpiling excavated topsoil and fill for reuse, subgrade preparation to accept structures, placement of clear stone and embankment fill, disposal of unneeded excavated fill, grading, and other measures necessary to complete earthwork in accordance with the Drawings and Section 31 20 00.
- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for EARTHWORK.

3.06 CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

- A. This work consists of providing formwork, accessories, and cast-in-place concrete for areas designated in accordance with the Drawings and Section 03 30 00.
- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE.

3.07 STAINLESS STEEL STOP LOGS

A. This work consists of furnishing and installing stainless steel stop logs, frame guides, channel invert, lifter, and all miscellaneous appurtenances in accordance with the Drawings and Section 35 21 84.

- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for STAINLESS STEEL STOP LOGS.

3.08 AGGREGATE BEDDING

- A. This work consists of furnishing and placing aggregate bedding to accept riprap in accordance with the Drawings and Section 31 37 00.
- B. Measurement for payment will be the number of tons of aggregate bedding in place. Scale tickets required to support payment applications.
- Payment for aggregate bedding will be made at the contract unit price per ton for AGGREGATE BEDDING.

3.09 RIPRAP

- A. This work consists of furnishing and placing riprap in accordance with the Drawings and Section 31 37 00. Furnishing and installing geotextile filter fabric, where required, is to be considered incidental to the work.
- B. Measurement for payment will be the number of tons of riprap in place. Scale tickets required to support payment applications.
- C. Payment for riprap will be made at the contract unit price per ton for RIPRAP.

3.10 SITE RESTORATION

- A. This work consists of furnishing and installing turf reinforcement mat, furnishing and placing topsoil, and fertilizing, seeding, and mulching earth embankment in accordance with Section 32 99 10. Work also consists of restoring to original condition the "400" State Trail and installation of the dam warning sign and staff gage in accordance with Sections 32 39 76 and 35 21 96, respectively.
- B. Measurement for payment will be as a complete unit of work acceptably performed.
- C. Payment will be made at the contract lump sum price for SITE RESTORATION.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 01 33 00

SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Submit items to A/E for review as required by the various Contract Documents. Refer to individual specification sections, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions, and sections of Division 01 - General Requirements for submittal requirements.

1.02 GENERAL PROCEDURES

- A. Follow the requirements for each submittal type as specified below.
- B. Submittals shall be identified with project name, numbered consecutively, and bear the stamp of approval of Contractor as evidence of accuracy, compatibility, and conformance with contract requirements. Submittals not so stamped will be returned without being examined.
- C. Give specific written notice of each variation that submittals may have from requirements of the Contract Documents.
- Partial submittals will not be considered. Submit each portion of work complete in one submittal.
- E. Products subject to submittal review shall not be used in the work until submittals have been reviewed and bear the stamp and signature of A/E. Submittals will only be reviewed for general conformance with the design concept of the project and general compliance with the information given in the Contract Documents. Contractor shall be responsible for confirming and correlating all quantities and dimensions, selecting fabrication processes and the means and methods of construction, coordinating its work with that of all other trades, and performing all work in a safe and satisfactory manner. Corrections or comments made on submittals shall not relieve Contractor from compliance with requirements of Drawings and Specifications and shall not be considered an order for extra work.
- F. If information on previously reviewed shop drawings is altered, submit changes for review.
- G. Maintain complete copies of all final submittals at the project site.

1.03 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. Required shop drawings are designated in the various specification sections. Submit shop drawings for review prior to fabrication, delivery, or installation in one of the following formats:
 - 1. PDF electronic file. An annotated PDF electronic file will be returned to Contractor.
 - 2. A minimum of three paper copies. Two paper copies will be retained and the remainder returned to Contractor.
- B. Each brochure of shop drawings shall contain an index of contents and shall consist of layout details, schedules, setting instructions, manufacturer's literature, and other data specifically prepared for the work. Reproductions of contract drawings may not be used without prior approval.

1.04 PRODUCT DATA

A. Required product data are designated in the various specification sections. Submit product data for review prior to delivery or installation in one of the following formats:

- 1. PDF electronic file. An annotated PDF electronic file will be returned to Contractor.
- 2. A minimum of three paper copies. Two paper copies will be retained and the remainder returned to Contractor.
- B. Product data shall consist of manufacturer's literature, illustrations, and brochures of catalog cuts; instructions for handling, storage, and installation; and specifications and design data. Where manufacturer's standard literature includes multiple products or options, identify the specific products and options as required for this project.

1.05 SAMPLES

- A. Prior to fabrication, delivery, or installation, submit samples as designated in the various specification sections. Allow reasonable time for review and testing.
 - 1. Submit samples in sufficient quantity and of adequate size to show quality, type, and extremes of color range, finish, and texture. Submit a minimum of two sets of appearance and color samples.
- B. Label each sample stating material, description, project name, and Contractor's name. Expedite submittal of appearance and color samples following Notice to Proceed.
- C. Submit samples with transmittal letter requesting review; prepay transportation charges. Samples shall become Owner's property, unless otherwise designated.
- D. Samples will be reviewed for acceptability or selection of color, pattern, and texture only. Compliance with specifications is the responsibility of Contractor.
- E. Order no materials subject to sample review until receipt of written notice of completion of review. Installed materials shall match reviewed samples. No review of samples shall be taken in itself to change contract requirements.

1.06 CERTIFICATES OF COMPLIANCE

- A. Submit certificates of compliance as designated in the various specification sections in one of the following formats:
 - 1. PDF electronic file.
 - 2. Two paper copies.
- B. Certificates shall be furnished by manufacturer, producer, or supplier of material or product and shall indicate that material or product conforms to or exceeds specified requirements. Include supporting reference data as appropriate. Certificates may be recent or previous test results on material or product, but must be acceptable to A/E.

1.07 PERMITS AND APPROVALS

- A. Submit permits, code inspections, and agency approval documents as designated in the various specification sections in one of the following formats:
 - 1. PDF electronic file.
 - 2. One paper copy.

1.08 TEST REPORTS

- A. Submit test reports as designated in the various technical specifications in one of the following formats:
 - PDF electronic file.
 - 2. Two paper copies.

1.09 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE (O/M) MANUALS

- A. Submit operation and maintenance manuals covering each item of equipment furnished or installed under the Contract. Submit individual preliminary O/M brochures in PDF electronic format within 30 days after completion of shop drawing or product data review. Submit final O/M manuals prior to substantial completion in the following formats:
 - 1. PDF electronic file of entire manual, and
 - 2. Two bound paper sets (unless otherwise specified in the various specification sections).
- B. For each item of equipment, include the following information:
 - A/E-reviewed shop drawings and product data.
 - 2. Installation and operating instructions.
 - 3. Maintenance instructions and address of authorized service center.
 - 4. Wiring diagrams and parts lists.
 - 5. Test data and certifications.
 - 6. Manufacturer's warranty information.
- C. Designate correct model number where literature covers more than one model.
- D. Write and furnish duplicate operation and maintenance instructions for items fabricated or assembled by Contractor.
- E. Electronic Manual:
 - 1. Submit manual in the form of a single PDF file for entire project.
 - 2. Use electronic files prepared by manufacturer where available. Where scanning of paper documents is required, configure scanned file for minimum readable file size.
 - 3. Group data according to specification section and organize with bookmarks. Bookmark both specification sections and individual products so that resulting bookmarks reflect a readily navigated document tree.
 - 4. Include an overall table of contents of the O/M manuals furnished.

F. Paper Manuals:

- 1. Furnish data in 8-1/2 in. x 11 in. or 11 in. x 17 in. size; photographically reduce information if required. Place data into D-style, 3-ring hard cover binders; fold 11 in. x 17 in. sheets as required. Group data according to specification section and organize with tabbed index dividers on which the product name is typed.
- Label binders as follows:

[Systems or Equipment Designation]
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL
[Project Name]
[Project Location]

- 3. Integrate general, mechanical, and electrical construction into same binder(s) when practicable. Individual subcontract O/M manuals will be acceptable provided they are placed in binder(s) as specified above.
- 4. Include an overall table of contents of the O/M manuals furnished.

1.10 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

A. Keep a current set of paper documents at project site that are marked to show all changes made during construction. Dimension underground and concealed work and utilities from permanent reference points; record vertical distances. Make and record measurements to the nearest 0.1 ft. Submit project record documents upon completion of Work.

PART 2 (NOT USED)

PART 3 (NOT USED)

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01 57 19

TEMPORARY ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Provide temporary environmental controls as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.

1.02 DEFINITIONS

A. References to "WDNR Technical Standards" shall mean Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources Conservation Practice Standards (available on the WDNR web site at http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/stormwater/standards/const_standards.html).

1.03 SUBMITTALS

A. Inspection Reports: Submit one copy of weekly inspection reports for erosion and sediment controls.

1.04 PERMITS

- A. In accordance with the Contractor's dewatering and cofferdam plan, Contractor shall:
 - 1. File WPDES Construction Site Storm Water Runoff General Permit Notice of Intent Application at least 14 working days prior to the start of construction.
 - 2. Provide Owner with a copy of the notice of General Permit coverage and the site erosion control and storm water management plan.
 - Comply with the requirements of the General Permit and the site erosion control and storm water management plan and keep a copy of these documents at project site during construction.
 - 4. Post a copy of the Certificate of Permit Coverage in a conspicuous place on the construction site.
 - 5. File Notice of Termination after construction site has undergone final stabilization.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 SILT FENCE

A. Geotextile fabric and support system complying with the requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Subsection 628.2.6, except geotextile fabric shall have a maximum flow rate of 10 gal/minute/sq ft at 50 mm constant head as determined by multiplying permittivity in 1/second as determined by ASTM D4491 by a conversion factor of 74.

2.02 EROSION BALES

A. Straw or weed-free hay, in good condition, with rectangular surfaces, tightly bound with twine (not wire) and nominal dimensions of 30 in. x 18 in. x 14 in.

2.03 SEDIMENT LOGS

A. Sediment logs shall consist of an exterior containment fabric filled with an interior filtering material and shall be as approved in the WisDOT Erosion Control Product Acceptability List (PAL).

2.04 SAND BAGS

A. Sand bags complying with the requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Subsection 628.2.8.

2.05 INLET PROTECTION FABRIC

A. Woven polypropylene material complying with the requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Subsection 628.2.12.

2.06 TRACKOUT CONTROL MATERIALS

- A. Manufactured trackout control device or constructed tracking pad complying with WDNR Technical Standard 1057-Trackout Control Practices (July 2018 edition).
- B. If furnishing manufactured trackout control devices, use aggregate as recommended by pad manufacturer. If furnishing stone tracking pads, use Technical Standard 1057, Table 1, stone for tracking pads used by smaller, private vehicles and WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 312, select crushed material for larger-wheeled or tracked construction vehicles.
- C. Geotextile fabric for tracking pads shall be WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 645, Type R fabric.

2.07 TURBIDITY BARRIERS

Turbidity barriers shall conform to the WDNR Technical Standard 1069-Turbidity Barrier.

2.08 TEMPORARY SEED

A. Temporary seed mixture complying with requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Subsection 630.2.1.5.1.2.

2.09 PERMANENT SEED

A. See Section 32 99 10.

2.10 EROSION MAT

A. See Section 32 99 10.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 EROSION CONTROL

- A. General: Maintain erosion control measures to protect the project site and prevent sediment pollution of adjacent water courses and properties. At a minimum, provide erosion control measures as indicated on the Drawings.
- B. Applicable Standards: Unless otherwise shown or specified, erosion control measures shall comply with:
 - 1. "General Permit to Discharge Under the Wisconsin Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (WPDES)" for storm water discharges associated with construction activities.
 - WDNR Technical Standards.
- C. Time Period: Install erosion control measures prior to start of construction and maintain them until final completion of work. Unless otherwise instructed, remove temporary erosion control measures prior to final application for payment.
- D. Stripping: Strive to limit stripping of sod and vegetation to a period that will expose bare soil to the least possibility of erosion that construction requirements will allow.

- E. Diversions: Construct and maintain dams, channels, flumes, sumps, surface roughening, and other temporary diversion and protective works to divert streamflow and other surface water through or around construction site and away from work while construction is in progress. Unless otherwise specified, a diversion must discharge into the same natural drainageway in which its head waters are located.
- F. Sediment Barriers: Construct and maintain one or more sediment barriers to receive runoff leaving site.
 - Affix silt fence to ground and maintain in suitable structural condition to last until vegetation establishes.
 - Affix sediment logs to ground, either by wood stakes (recommended method) or by
 equivalent anchorage if frozen winter subgrade prevents driving stakes. Equivalent
 anchorages include using steel posts (removed after vegetation establishes) or erosion
 bales spaced at same intervals as planned stakes or other approved equivalent
 method.
- G. Storm Drain Protection: Protect storm drain inlets by using inlet protection of the type shown on the Drawings. If not shown, use inlet protection fabric, silt fence barriers, erosion bale barriers, or equivalent.
- H. Trackout Control: Prevent tracking of soils and sediments onto public and private streets by constructing and maintaining stabilized work surfaces and trackout controls in accordance with WDNR Technical Standards. Check dual tire vehicles for picked up tracking pad materials prior to leaving site. Refresh and loosen tracking pad as needed to allow stones to contact full tire tread (at least up to start of sidewall) of exiting vehicles. If a vehicle or tire washing station is established, water from washing shall drain into a suitable sediment trap or settling device. Remove at the end of each work day soils and sediment reaching public and private streets not part of the construction site.
- I. Re-establishment of Vegetation: Re-establish temporary or permanent vegetation on disturbed areas within the time limits allowed by applicable standards.
- J. Sediment Deposits: Remove and dispose of sediment deposits when deposits reach one-half the volume capacity of sediment barrier, unless otherwise indicated.

3.02 TURBIDITY BARRIER INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE

A. Turbidity barrier shall be installed, operated, and maintained in accordance with WDNR Technical Standard 1069-Turbidity Barrier. Do not remove turbidity barrier until water behind barrier has equal or greater clarity than waterway.

3.03 EROSION CONTROL MONITORING AND REPORTING

- A. Contractor shall conduct the following inspections:
 - 1. Weekly inspections of implemented erosion and sediment controls.
 - 2. Inspections of erosion and sediment controls within 24 hours after a precipitation event that produces 0.5 in. of rain or more during a 24 hour period.
- B. Contractor shall prepare weekly written reports of all inspections that include:
 - 1. Date, time, and exact place of inspection.
 - 2. Name of individual who performed inspection.
 - 3. An assessment of condition of erosion and sediment controls.
 - 4. A description of any erosion and sediment control implementation and maintenance performed
 - 5. A description of the present phase of construction at site.

3.04 DUST CONTROL

A. Minimize dispersion of dust from construction operations by application of water or other dust control materials. Controls shall confine dust and dirt within the immediate area of project.

Masonry and debris shall be thoroughly soaked during demolition and loading operations.

3.05 NOISE CONTROL

A. Provide noise control measures to limit the amount of noise and prevent nuisance. Properly equip all equipment with mufflers. Limit construction activities generating significant noise to normal working hours.

3.06 MATERIAL HANDLING AND SPILL PREVENTION

- A. Hazardous materials shall be handled and stored in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer and Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS). Containers or equipment leaking any contaminants shall be repaired, removed from the site, or utilize drip pans for containment purposes.
- B. Spills of any contaminants shall be immediately reported to the WDNR Hazardous Waste Substance Spill Hotline at 800.943.0003. Contractor shall maintain an emergency spill kit at the project site containing contaminant containment products and absorbent materials (inlet socks, dry absorbent materials, and similar products).

3.07 HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

A. If underground petroleum storage tanks, petroleum contaminated soils, or other hazardous environmental conditions are encountered, and are not identified to be part of the work, Contractor shall immediately stop all work in connection with the hazardous condition and shall notify Owner and A/E. (See the General Conditions of the Contract for specific procedures that may apply.)

END OF SECTION

SECTION 01 57 60

CONSTRUCTION DEWATERING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. Provide construction dewatering as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.
- B. Work under this Section shall consist of removal of surface water and ground water as necessary to perform required work, including:
 - 1. Building and maintaining temporary impounding works, channels, and diversions.
 - 2. Furnishing, installing, and operating pumps, piping, and other facilities and equipment.
 - 3. Removing temporary works and equipment when no longer required.
- C. Contractor shall be responsible for design of dewatering system as specified below.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. Dewatering Plan: Submit Dewatering Plan consisting of the following:
 - 1. Cofferdam Cross Section: Submit cross section showing minimum and maximum cofferdam height, minimum and maximum grades near cofferdam, and distance from cofferdam section to nearest dam structure. Top elevations of cofferdams shown on the Drawings are to be considered minimum and may not be reduced unless Contractor obtains A/E permission and Contractor accepts all liability for workmanship lost and damages due to premature overtopping of cofferdam.
 - 2. Location Map: Submit phased dewatering plan showing all stages and sequences of cofferdam construction and removal with adequate descriptions so that A/E can evaluate possible reductions to flood capacity of dam.
 - 3. Cofferdam Drawing Bearing Professional Engineering Stamp: Submit an installation drawing bearing the stamp of a professional engineer who is registered in the state where the cofferdam is to be located. Stamped drawing(s) shall include height and depth of cofferdam, width of cofferdam materials (sheet size or base width), and minimum grade elevations near cofferdam. A/E approval of Contractor cofferdam drawing shall be considered only as review in conformance with dewatering intent and not considered as a full structural review or confirmation that cofferdam is suitable for intended purpose.
- B. Permit Applications: After A/E's approval of Dewatering Plan, make application for required Contractor-furnished cofferdam and dewatering permits. Submit copy of applications to A/E.
- C. Permits: Submit copy of permits obtained for project prior to starting the applicable work.
- D. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.03 PERMITS

- A. General: Rehabilitation of the dam, including cofferdams and diversions, shall be in accordance with Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR) and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (COE) permits issued for project. The work is subject to inspection, review, and approval by these agencies.
- B. Owner-Furnished Dam Rehabilitation Permit: Owner has obtained permits to rehabilitate dam from WDNR and COE. Refer to Appendices.

- C. Contractor-Furnished Cofferdam Permit: Contractor shall obtain a Chapter 30 WDNR/COE cofferdam permit based upon its proposed plan and drawings for dewatering and diversion of river flows. Make application to WDNR at least 30 days prior to start of construction of cofferdams or deep excavations. Note that cofferdam permit may take 90 days to obtain in some instances. Required permit shall be obtained at Contractor's cost and no additional schedule allowance will be given to accommodate the permit review period.
- D. Contractor-Furnished Dewatering Permit: Contractor's method of accommodating seepage may require a high-capacity dewatering permit, a pit trench dewatering permit, or similar permit. Contact WDNR for more details. Required dewatering permit(s) shall be obtained at Contractor's cost and no additional schedule allowance will be given to accommodate the permit review period.
- E. Permit Compliance: Should Contractor's actions or construction not be in compliance with applicable permits, Contractor shall remedy situation as directed by Owner, and all costs associated with those actions shall be borne by Contractor.

1.04 SITE CONDITIONS

- A. Information on flood flows at the dam and discharge capacity is presented on the Drawings.
- B. Slough has been drawn down since 2018. Expected summer baseflows are less than 1 cfs.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- A. Contractor shall be responsible for:
 - 1. Protection of work area and safely passing stream flow for duration of construction.
 - 2. Means and methods for dewatering work areas, including the actual dimensions, configurations, stability, and dewatering capacity of cofferdams and protective works.
 - 3. All safety precautions and programs related to the work.
- 3. Contractor is solely responsible to design and confirm feasibility of proposed dewatering method. Design dewatering system for the conditions indicated.
- C. A/E has not confirmed that all types of systems will suitably dewater site.

2.02 MATERIALS

- A. Contractor shall furnish all materials for and shall construct and maintain, as it deems necessary, all cofferdams, channels, drains, sumps, and protective works for protection of work areas.
- B. Contractor may select whatever materials it wishes for use in cofferdam, subject to permit requirements and the following:
 - 1. No earthen cofferdams are allowed.
 - 2. Sheet piling may not be used within 10 ft of any permanent structure due to potential vibration damage.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 DIVERTING SURFACE WATER

A. Construct, maintain, and operate cofferdams, channels, flumes, sumps, and other temporary diversion and protective works to divert streamflow and other surface water through or

- around construction site and away from work while construction is in progress. Unless otherwise specified, diversions must discharge into the same natural drainageway in which its headwaters are located.
- B. Surface water diversion procedures shall not create a condition where erosion or deposition of materials occurs in stream. Riprap or other means of protection shall be provided for erosion protection adjacent to all cofferdams where flows could occur.
- C. Diversion works which are moved out of position by any cause during installation shall be righted or enlarged so as to provide necessary clearance.
- D. As work area is dewatered, diversion works that are not watertight shall be plugged or sealed as much as practical to reduce infiltration of water into work area.
- E. No shoring will be permitted in diversion works which will induce stress, shock, or vibration in permanent structure.
- F. Provide flow bypassing system capable of maintaining a steady headwater pool level during construction. Adjust bypassing flows, as necessary.

3.02 DEWATERING EXCAVATIONS AND WORK AREAS

- A. Foundations, cutoff trenches, and other parts of construction site shall be dewatered and kept free of standing water or excessively muddy conditions for proper execution of construction work. Furnish, install, operate, and maintain wells, drains, sumps, pumps, and other equipment needed to perform dewatering as specified. Dewatering methods that cause loss of fines from foundation materials will not be permitted.
- B. Maintain pumping operations to keep work area dry until all materials, equipment, and debris have been removed and diversion works is to be removed.

3.03 REMOVAL OF TEMPORARY WORKS

- A. Remove temporary works when no longer required; level and grade earth as required to restore appearance and to prevent obstruction to flow or any other interference with operation of or access to permanent works.
- B. Unless otherwise noted, pipes and casings shall be removed from temporary wells and wells shall be filled to adjacent ground level with gravel or other approved material.
- C. Construction dewatering material shall be removed from site and properly disposed of.
- Contractor shall make its own arrangements for a disposal site and shall pay all costs involved.

3.04 REPAIR OF DAMAGES

A. Contractor shall repair, at its expense, any damage to foundations, structures, or other improvements caused by failure of any part of cofferdams or protective works.

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 03 30 00

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Provide cast-in-place concrete work as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. Shop Drawings: Submit shop drawings for fabrication, bending, and placement of concrete reinforcement. Comply with ACI 315.
- B. Product Data: Submit product data for each product specified.
- C. Mix Designs: Submit proposed mix designs to A/E ten days prior to beginning concrete work. Do not begin concrete production until mixes have been reviewed.
- D. Delivery Tickets: Submit delivery ticket to A/E for each load of concrete delivered to project.
- E. Test Reports: Testing agency shall submit copy of field and laboratory reports to A/E.
- F. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Give A/E two working days notification of all planned concrete pours so that appropriate construction observation can be present at the project site.
- B. Prior to placing concrete, request review of reinforcement steel by A/E.

1.04 CODES AND STANDARDS

- A. Comply with the following codes and standards, except as otherwise designated:
 - 1. ACI 301 Specifications for Structural Concrete.
 - 2. ACI 304 Guide for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting and Placing Concrete.
 - 3. ACI SP-2 Manual of Concrete Inspection.

1.05 TESTING

- A. Contractor shall arrange and pay for services of a qualified testing agency acceptable to Owner and independent of Contractor.
- B. Testing agency shall test concrete to measure slump, entrained-air content, temperature, and compressive strength to determine compliance with specifications. Furnish test apparatus and cylinders, perform on-site sampling and testing, submit samples, and perform laboratory tests.
- C. On-site tests shall be performed under observation of A/E unless waived.
- D. Slump, Air Content, and Temperature Tests:
 - 1. Perform slump, air content, and temperature tests prior to concrete placement each day, whenever there is a change in consistency of concrete, and when concrete cylinders are prepared.

- 2. Test for slump in accordance with ASTM C143, air content in accordance with ASTM C231, and temperature in accordance with ASTM C1064.
- If measured slump, air content, or temperature falls outside specified limits, immediately check another portion of same batch. In event of a second failure, concrete shall be rejected.

E. Compressive Strength Tests:

- 1. During progress of work, prepare one set of test cylinders per 50 cu yd or fraction thereof for each class of concrete placed each day.
- 2. Obtain samples in accordance with ASTM C172. Cast, identify, transport, and cure cylinders in accordance with ASTM C31. Test strength of cylinders in accordance with ASTM C39.
- 3. If 6x12 in. cylinders are used, a set shall consist of three cylinders for laboratory curing. Obtain one 7-day and two 28-day compressive strength tests.
- 4. If 4x8 in. cylinders are used, a set shall consist of four cylinders for laboratory curing. Obtain one 7-day and three 28-day compressive strength tests.
- 5. If the requirements specified in the "Cold Weather Placing" article below apply, in addition to the above laboratory cylinders, a set shall also include two extra 6x12 in. or three extra 4x8 in. cylinders for field curing and laboratory testing. Obtain 28-day compressive strength tests on field cured samples.
- 6. If test results indicate deficiencies, A/E may require additional tests and may order remedial work.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 CEMENTITIOUS MATERIAL

- A. Cement: Portland cement, ASTM C150, Type I or ASTM C595 equivalent.
- B. Fly Ash: ASTM C618, Class C or F.

2.02 AGGREGATES

- A. Fine and coarse aggregates, ASTM C33 or AASHTO M43, consisting of clean, hard, durable sand and crushed rock, crushed gravel, or gravel.
- B. Coarse aggregate shall meet grading requirements for size number 67, 57, or 467. Maximum coarse aggregate size for each class of concrete shall be as indicated in Part 4 Schedules. Ratio of coarse aggregate to fine aggregate shall not be less than 1:1 nor more than 2:1.

2.03 WATER

A. Mixing water shall meet the requirements ASTM C1602.

2.04 ADMIXTURES

- A. Air-entrained admixture shall conform to ASTM C260.
- B. Water reducing admixture shall conform to ASTM C494, Class A.
- C. Other admixtures which do not adversely affect strength and durability of concrete may be used with permission of A/E, if used in strict accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Care shall be exercised to assure that the admixture does not increase or decrease air content outside of allowable limits. Do not use salt or chemical anti-freeze admixtures.

2.05 FORMWORK

- A. Forms for Exposed Finish Concrete: Construct forms for exposed concrete surfaces with water-resistant plywood, metal, metal-framed plywood-faced, or other acceptable panel type materials, to provide continuous, straight, smooth, exposed surfaces. Furnish in largest practicable sizes to minimize number of joints and to conform to joint system if shown. Provide form material with sufficient thickness to withstand pressure of newly placed concrete without bow or deflection. Rust-stained steel forms are not acceptable.
- B. Forms for Unexposed Finish Concrete: Construct forms for concrete surfaces which will be unexposed in finished structure with plywood, lumber, metal, or other acceptable material. Provide lumber that is dressed on at least one side and two edges for tight fit.

2.06 REINFORCING STEEL

- A. ASTM A615, Grade 60, new billet steel bars.
- B. Provide metal chairs, stirrups, spacers, and hangers to support reinforcement and insure against displacement during placement of concrete. All supports shall be plastic protected (Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute [CRSI], Class 1) or stainless steel protected (CRSI, Class 2).

2.07 REINFORCING ADHESIVE

- A. General: Diameter and embedment depth of adhesive anchors shall be as indicated on the Drawings. Embedment depth into sound concrete shall develop the yield strength of reinforcing bar.
- B. Epoxy Adhesive: Hilti "HIT-RE 500-V3", Powers Fasteners "Pure110+", Simpson "SET-XP", or approved equal.
- C. Acrylic Adhesive: Hilti "HIT-HY 200", Powers Fasteners "AC100+ Gold", Simpson "AT-XP", or approved equal.

2.08 WATERSTOP

A. PVC Waterstop: PVC 4 in. x 3/16 in., split bulb, ribbed type, unless otherwise shown. Use poly (vinyl chloride) with no reclaimed material. Provide factory-fabricated corners, intersections, and directional changes.

2.09 MOISTURE-RETAINING COVER

 Waterproof paper, polyethylene film, or polyethylene-coated burlap complying with ASTM C171.

2.10 CURING COMPOUND

A. White, waterborne, membrane-forming curing compound, ASTM C309, Type 2, Class B, dissipating.

2.11 CONCRETE MIXTURES

- A. Conform to minimum standards for class and usage in Part 4 Schedules.
- B. Prepare design mixes for each type of concrete on the basis of compressive strength by methods recommended in ACI 301. Use an independent materials laboratory for preparing and reporting proposed mix designs.
- Provide water-reducing admixture for all concrete work. Provide air entraining admixture as scheduled.

2.12 BONDING AGENT

A. Water-based epoxy resin/Portland cement bonding agent; Sika "Armatec 110 EpoCem", or approved equal.

2.13 PATCHING MORTAR

- A. Horizontal Surfaces: Polymer-modified, Portland-cement, trowel-grade patching mortar; Sika "SikaTop 122 Plus", or approved equal.
- B. Vertical and Overhead Surfaces: Polymer-modified, Portland-cement, fast-setting, non-sag patching mortar; Sika "SikaTop 123 Plus", or approved equal.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 FORMWORK INSTALLATION

- A. Design, construct, erect, brace, and maintain formwork according to ACI 301.
- B. Form 3/4 in. chamfers at corners to produce uniformly straight lines and tight edge joints. Extend terminal edges to required limit and miter chamfer strips at changes in direction. Unexposed corners shall also be chamfered.
- C. Coat contact surfaces of forms with form-release agent, according to manufacturer's written instructions, before placing reinforcement.

3.02 EMBEDDED ITEM INSTALLATION

- A. Place and secure anchorage devices and other embedded items required for adjoining work that is attached to or supported by cast-in-place concrete. Use setting drawings, templates, diagrams, instructions, and directions furnished with items to be embedded.
- B. Post-installed anchors shall not be installed into concrete that is less than 21 days old.

3.03 SLAB SUBGRADE PREPARATION

A. See 31 20 00 Earth Moving.

3.04 STEEL REINFORCEMENT INSTALLATION

- A. Comply with CRSI's "Manual of Standard Practice" for fabricating, placing, and supporting reinforcement.
- B. Clean reinforcement of loose rust and mill scale, earth, ice, and other foreign materials that reduce bond to concrete.
- C. Position reinforcement steel to provide minimum concrete cover as indicated on the Drawings. Unless otherwise specified on Drawings, minimum reinforcement cover shall be 3 in.
- D. Requirements for minimum development and splice lengths, as wells as requirements for 90degree hooks, are provided on the Drawings.

3.05 JOINTS

- A. General: Construct joints true to line with faces perpendicular to surface plane of concrete.
- B. Construction Joints: Install construction joints so that strength and appearance of concrete is not impaired, at locations shown or as approved by A/E.

- C. Isolation and Expansion Joints: Provide expansion joint filler to isolate slabs-on-grade from old concrete, walls, and other vertical surfaces, and where shown.
- D. Contraction Joints in Slabs: Provide contraction (control) joints in slabs-on-grade to form panels of patterns as shown. If joint pattern is not shown, provide joints not exceeding 15 ft in either direction and located to conform to bay spacing wherever possible (at column centerlines, half bays, third-bays).
 - 1. Form contraction joints by inserting 1/4 in. x 1/4 slab depth premolded plastic, hardboard, or fiberboard strip into fresh concrete until top surface of strip is flush with slab surface. Tool slab edges round on each side of insert. After concrete has cured, remove inserts and clean groove of loose debris.
 - 2. Contraction joints in unexposed slabs may be formed by 1/8 in. x 1/4 slab depth saw cuts. Saw joints prior to formation of shrinkage cracks; achieve an even crisp joint.
- E. Contraction Joints in Walls: Provide contraction (control) joints in walls as shown. If not shown, provide a contraction joint within 10 to 15 ft of wall corner and at a maximum spacing of 25 ft thereafter.
 - 1. Total depth of inside and outside contraction joints shall be 1/4 of wall thickness.

3.06 WATERSTOP INSTALLATION

A. PVC Waterstop: Provide continuous waterstop where shown on the Drawings and anywhere non-horizontal concrete joints extend upstream to downstream. Splice PVC waterstops by heat sealing adjacent surfaces in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations. Do not expose waterstop to a direct flame which could cause charring. Lap splices are not permitted. Embed approximately half of the waterstop on each side of joint. Support and protect waterstop during construction and repair or replace damaged waterstop.

3.07 MIXING CONCRETE

A. "Ready-mix" concrete shall be produced, delivered and handled in accordance with ASTM C94. Concrete shall be deposited at job site within one hour after introduction of water in mix. Care shall be taken in transferring concrete from truck or mixer to avoid segregation of aggregates in mixture.

3.08 CONCRETE PLACEMENT, GENERAL

- A. Place concrete as specified and in accordance with ACI 301. Maintain reinforcing steel in proper position.
- B. Deposit concrete continuously or in layers of such thickness that no concrete will be placed on concrete which has hardened sufficiently to cause formation of seams or planes of weakness. If a section cannot be placed continuously, provide construction joints. Deposit concrete as near as practicable to final location to avoid segregation from rehandling or flowing. Do not subject concrete to any procedure which will cause segregation.
- C. Screed concrete to proper level to avoid excessive skimming or grouting.
- Do not use concrete which becomes non-plastic and unworkable, or does not meet required quality control limits, or which has been contaminated by foreign materials. Do not use retempered concrete. Remove rejected concrete from project site.
- E. Concrete shall not be placed around castings, frames, joints, and other embedded items until they have been accurately adjusted and set to required alignment and grade. Prior to placing of concrete, castings, frames, and embedded metal fixtures shall be painted on their contact surface with a heavy coat of asphaltic mastic or separated with expansion joint filler.

3.09 PLACING CONCRETE INTO FORMS

- A. Deposit concrete in forms in horizontal layers not deeper than 18 in. and in a manner to avoid inclined construction joints.
- B. Remove temporary spreaders in forms when concrete placing reaches elevation of spreaders.
- C. Consolidate concrete in forms by mechanical vibrating equipment and supplement by hand-spading, rodding or tamping. Use vibrators designed to operate at a speed of not less than 6000 impulses per minute when submerged in concrete. Vibration of forms and reinforcing will not be permitted.
- D. Do not use vibrators to move concrete inside forms. Insert and withdraw vibrators vertically at uniformly spaced locations not farther than visibly effective. Do not insert vibrators into lower layers of concrete that have begun to set. At each insertion, limit duration of vibration to time necessary to consolidate concrete and complete embedment of reinforcement and other items without segregation of mix.

3.10 PLACING CONCRETE SLABS

- A. Deposit and consolidate concrete slabs in a continuous operation, within limits of construction joints, until panel or section is complete.
- B. Consolidate concrete during placing operations using mechanical vibrating equipment. Thoroughly work concrete around reinforcement and other embedded items and into corners. Consolidate concrete placed in beams and girders of supported slabs, and against bulkheads of slabs on ground, as specified for formed concrete structures. Consolidate concrete in remainder of slabs by vibrating bridge screeds, roller pipe screeds, or other acceptable methods. Limit time of vibrating consolidation to prevent bringing an excess of fine aggregate to surface.
- C. Bring slab surfaces to correct level with straight edge and strike off. Use bull floats or darbies to smooth surface, leaving it free of humps or hollows. Do not sprinkle water on concrete surface while in plastic state. Do not disturb slab surfaces prior to beginning finishing operations.

3.11 COLD WEATHER PLACING

- A. Protect concrete work from physical damage or reduced strength caused by frost, freezing actions, or low temperatures, in compliance with ACI 306 and as specified below.
 - 1. When air temperature falls to or is expected to fall below 40 deg F, uniformly heat water and aggregates before mixing to obtain a concrete mixture temperature of not less than 60 deg F (50 deg F for sections thicker than 31 in.) and not more than 90 deg F at point of delivery.
 - 2. Do not use frozen materials or materials containing ice or snow. Do not place concrete on frozen subgrade or on subgrade containing frozen materials. Ascertain that forms, reinforcing steel, and adjacent concrete surfaces are entirely free of frost, snow and ice before placing concrete.
 - 3. During seasons when atmospheric temperature may be expected to drop below 40 deg F, concrete shall be protected by covering with impermeable paper and insulated blankets. Retain covering for seven days.
 - 4. During seasons when atmospheric temperature may be expected to drop below 40 deg F, prepare extra concrete cylinders for field curing in accordance with "Testing" article above. Store field-cured cylinders in a location specified by A/E and in accordance with ACI 318 Section 26.5.3.2.

3.12 HOT WEATHER PLACING

- A. When hot weather conditions exist that would seriously impair quality and strength of concrete, place concrete in compliance with ACI 305 and as specified below.
 - Cool ingredients before mixing to maintain concrete temperature at time of placement below 80 deg F. Mixing water may be chilled, or chopped ice may be used to control temperature provided water equivalent of ice is calculated in total amount of mixing water.
 - Cover reinforcing steel with water-soaked burlap if it becomes too hot, so that steel
 temperature will not exceed the ambient air temperature immediately before
 embedment in concrete.
 - 3. Spray forms, reinforcing steel, and subgrade just before concrete is placed.
 - 4. Do not use set-control admixtures, unless approved by A/E.

3.13 FINISHING FORMED SURFACES

- A. Provide standard rough finish to formed surfaces to be concealed in finish work or by other construction, unless otherwise designated. Standard rough form finish shall be the concrete surface having texture imparted by form facing material, with defective areas repaired and patched and fins and other projections exceeding 1/4 in. in height rubbed down with wood blocks.
- B. Provide standard smooth finish for formed surfaces exposed-to-view or to receive a covering applied directly or bonded to concrete, such as waterproofing, dampproofing, or paint. Standard smooth finish shall be the as-cast concrete surface obtained with form facing material, with defective areas repaired and patched and fins and other projections on surface completely removed and smoothed.

3.14 FINISHING UNFORMED SURFACES

- A. Thoroughly float surface after concrete has been struck off. Check and level surface plane to a tolerance not exceeding 1/4 in. in 10 ft when tested with a 10 ft straightedge placed on surface at not less than two different angles.
- B. Exterior walks and ramps shall have a lightly broomed surface with grain perpendicular to direction of travel.
- C. Edges shall be neatly trimmed with 1/4 in. radius edging tool.

3.15 CURING

- A. General: Protect freshly placed concrete from premature drying and excessive cold or hot temperatures. Cure formed and unformed concrete for seven days or until 75 percent of the required 28-day compressive strength is obtained, whichever is less, but no less than three days regardless of the compressive strength obtained from testing.
- B. Moisture-Retaining Cover: Apply moisture-retaining cover to wet cure flat surfaces not receiving curing compound and other surfaces where formwork is removed prior to end of curing period.
- C. Curing Compound: Apply white-pigmented membrane curing compound to exterior slabs, walks, and ramps, unless otherwise indicated.
- Curing compound shall be re-applied to any joint constructed after the initial curing compound application.

3.16 REMOVAL OF FORMS

- A. Remove forms from cast-in-place concrete only after concrete has achieved sufficient strength to support itself and superimposed loads; but in no case in less time than stated below.
- B. Forms not supporting weight of concrete, such as sides of walls and similar parts of the work, may be removed 24 hours after placing concrete, provided concrete is sufficiently hard to not be damaged by form removal operations, and provided that curing and protection operations are maintained.
- C. Forms supporting weight of concrete, such as elevated slabs and other structural elements, may not be removed in less than 14 days, and not until concrete has attained design minimum 28-day compressive strength.

3.17 CONCRETE SURFACE REPAIRS

- A. Formed Surfaces: Request inspection of concrete surfaces immediately after removal of formwork. After inspection, repair and patch defective areas as soon as practicable.
 - Remove bulges and projections by chipping or tooling. Rub or grind surface after removal.
 - 2. For patching within 7 days of concrete placement, use dry-pack mortar consisting of one part Portland cement to 2-1/2 parts fine aggregate passing a No. 16 mesh sieve and only enough water as required for handling and placing. Cut out honeycomb, rock pockets, voids over 1/4 in. diameter, and holes left by tie rods and bolts. Remove defects down to solid concrete but, in no case, to a depth of less than 1 in. Make edges of cuts perpendicular to concrete surface or slightly undercut to provide a key at edge of cut. Thoroughly clean, dampen with water, and brush-coat area to be patched with bonding agent. Place patching mortar before bonding agent has dried. Compact mortar in place and strike off slightly higher than surrounding surface. For exposed-to-view surfaces, patch shall match color of surrounding concrete.
 - 3. Beyond 7 days from concrete placement, concrete repairs need to be completed using an epoxy patching mortar.
 - 4. For patching less than 1 in. in depth, Contractor may propose a proprietary patching product in lieu of removing concrete to minimum depth of 1 in. Submit proposed product to A/E for approval.
- B. Unformed Surfaces: Repair surfaces that do not meet specified requirements.
 - 1. Correct low and high areas. Submit proposed repair products to A/E for approval.
 - 2. Fill cracks with an approved epoxy mortar which will match slab finish in density and performance. Grind filler smooth and even with adjacent surface, free of bumps or depressions at joint.

3.18 JOINT WATERPROOFING

A. Provide rubberized membrane waterproofing where indicated on the Drawings. Apply products in accordance with WisDOT Std. Spec, Subsection 516.3.3, and manufacturer's recommendations.

PART 4 SCHEDULES

4.01 CLASSES OF CONCRETE

Class	Min. Comp. Strength @ 28 days, p.s.i.	Max. <u>Slump</u>	Max. Agg. <u>Size</u>	Min. Cement, Bags/ C.Y.	Max. Water- Cement Ratio	Air Content, % By Volume
AA	4500	4"	3/4"	6*	0.45	5-8%

^{*} Fly ash shall be used to constitute between 15 to 30% by weight of total cementitious material.

4.02 USAGE SCHEDULE

A. Use class scheduled below, unless otherwise shown.

 Usage/Application
 Min. Class

 All work
 AA

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SECTION 31 05 10

SITE PREPARATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. Provide site preparation as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.
- B. Work includes, but is not limited to:
 - 1. Protecting improvements, plants, and utilities.
 - 2. Temporarily removing and replacing improvements.
 - 3. Locating utilities and coordinating with utility companies.
 - 4. Clearing and grubbing trees and vegetation.
 - 5. Salvaging topsoil.
 - 6. Performing site demolition and abandonments.

PART 2 (NOT USED)

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PROTECTION

- A. Protect improvements on site and on adjoining properties. Provide barricades, coverings, or other types of protection as necessary to prevent damage and to safeguard against injury. Restore to original condition improvements damaged by the work or improvements which required temporary removal during construction.
- B. Protect existing vegetation indicated to remain against unnecessary cutting, breaking, bruising, or smothering by stockpiling excavated materials or parking of vehicles within drip line. Provide temporary fences, tree wells, barricades, or guards; repair or replace trees and vegetation damaged by construction operations.
- C. Maintain survey monuments, reference points, and benchmarks; notify Owner of disturbance to markers.
- D. No extra payment or time will be allowed for protection work that could have been suspected or anticipated by site inspection and interpretation of bidding documents prior to execution of contract.

3.02 LOCATING EXISTING UTILITIES

- A. Location and description of underground utilities and structures shown on drawings are approximate and are based on records available to Owner or surface features indicating their existence. There may be other utilities within project area that are not shown.
- B. Notify all affected utility companies of construction operations at least three working days before beginning work near their facilities. Do not begin excavation work until underground utility locations have been marked.
- C. The existing fiber optic utility shown on the Drawings shall be moved by Others prior to the start of construction.

- D. Use caution when excavating so that exact location of underground utilities, both known and unknown, may be determined. Provide adequate protection and support for utilities during construction operations.
- E. If uncharted or incorrectly charted utilities are encountered during excavation work, or if proposed construction conflicts with existing utilities, give prompt notice and submit proposed solution to A/E for approval. Cooperate with Owner and public and private utility companies to keep their services and facilities in operation. Repair damaged utilities to satisfaction of utility owner.

3.03 SITE CLEARING

- A. Remove trees, stumps, snags, shrubs, brush, heavy growths of grass, weeds and other vegetation, improvements, rubbish and debris, and obstructions that interfere with proposed construction; remove items only as necessary for completion of work.
- B. Cut brush and vegetation flush with ground. Grub out stumps, roots having a diameter of 2 in. or larger, and root clusters to a depth of at least 2 ft below subgrade elevation for pavements, structures, and embankments and 6 in. below ground surface in other areas.
- C. Carefully and cleanly cut roots and branches of trees indicated to be left standing, where such roots and branches obstruct new construction. Cut back roots a minimum of 1 ft from concrete work, paving, and structures and to a depth of not less than 2 ft below structures, foundations, and embankments.

3.04 TOPSOIL STRIPPING

- A. Topsoil shall include all friable, fertile, loam soil suitable for grass and plants, found at surface, reasonably free of subsoil, clay lumps, stones, objects over 2-in. diameter, weeds, large roots, root clusters, and other objectionable material.
- B. Strip topsoil from project area to whatever depths encountered; prevent intermingling with underlaying subsoil or other objectionable material. Remove heavy growths of grass from areas before stripping topsoil.
- C. Where trees are indicated to remain, terminate stripping a sufficient distance from such trees to prevent damage to root system.
- D. Topsoil stripped from work area shall not be used for restoration work. Legally dispose of stripped material.

3.05 DEMOLITION

- A. Remove structures, pavements, utilities, and other improvements within construction limits as shown and as required for construction.
- B. If removing only a portion of pavement, curb, gutter, sidewalk, or similar surface improvements, remove the improvement to an existing joint or saw cut the improvement to provide a smooth straight joint.
- C. Owner shall have first right to retain all useful salvage. All items not retained by Owner and construction debris shall become property of Contractor.

3.06 DEBRIS DISPOSAL

A. Remove debris and excess materials from site and legally dispose of it; do not burn debris.

SECTION 31 20 00

EARTH MOVING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Provide earth moving as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.

1.02 RELATED SECTIONS

03 30 00 Cast-in-Place Concrete 31 05 10 Site Preparation.

1.03 CLASSIFICATION

A. Excavation of materials encountered under this work will be unclassified without regard to type, difficulty to remove, or suitability for use in construction.

1.04 SUBMITTALS

A. Test Reports: Submit reports for laboratory and field tests required under "Testing" article. Test reports for slab subgrades shall be submitted prior to placing concrete. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.05 TESTING

- A. Contractor shall arrange and pay for soil sampling and testing by a qualified testing agency, acceptable to Owner and independent of Contractor.
- B. Laboratory Testing:
 - 1. Perform at least one set of laboratory tests for representative samples of proposed Embankment Fill from each source.
 - 2. Clear Stone shall be tested for gradation in accordance with ASTM C136.
 - 3. Embankment Fill shall be tested for gradation in accordance with ASTM C136 and ASTM C117 for conformance with ASTM D2487 gradation limits and to obtain an optimum moisture-maximum density curve in accordance with ASTM D1557.
 - 4. Results of laboratory tests shall be received prior to any material placement.
- C. Field Testing Embankment Fill:
 - Perform a minimum of one field density test for each vertical foot of Embankment Fill.
 - 2. Field density tests shall be in accordance with ASTM D6938 or ASTM D1556.
 - Where soil materials do not conform to type or density specified, soil shall be replaced
 or reworked to conform. Cost of extra tests for replaced or reworked areas shall be paid
 for by Contractor.
- D. Field Testing Slab Subgrades:
 - 1. Inspect and evaluate the prepared subgrade to verify that the required stiff to very stiff lean clay layer has been exposed and is stable.
 - 2. Perform up to six (6) static cone penetrometer tests throughout the prepared subgrade area to confirm suitability of existing subgrade materials under the slab. Perform tests in accordance with ASTM D3441. Qp of at least 1.1 tons per square foot is required. Notify A/E if any tests indicate that required Qp is not met.

1.06 PROTECTION

 Protect existing improvements, utilities, trees and shrubs, and reference marks in accordance with Section 31 05 10.

1.07 BLASTING

A. Use of explosives is not permitted.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 SOIL MATERIALS, GENERAL

- A. Soil materials shall be free of organic matter, debris, frozen soils, ice, and other objectionable materials. Rock particles larger than maximum size specified shall be removed prior to placement of soil.
- B. Select existing material from required excavations may be used for fill or backfill if it meets the specified product requirements. If necessary, furnish additional approved material from suitable off-site sources.

2.02 EMBANKMENT FILL

A. Select, natural soils complying with ASTM D2487 soil classification groups CL and suitable for compaction. Maximum aggregate size shall be 2 in. Reuse of soils from on site that meet this classification may be used for Embankment Fill.

2.03 CLEAR STONE

A. Provide washed coarse crushed stone. Maximum aggregate size shall be 1 in.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 PREPARATION

- A. Prepare site for work in accordance with Section 31 05 10.
- B. Layout and stake lines and grades as required to complete the work.

3.02 EXCAVATION FOR STRUCTURES

- A. Excavate to achieve necessary dimensions, lines, and grades. Conform to elevations and dimensions shown within a tolerance of plus or minus 1 in., and extending a sufficient distance from footings and foundations as required for bracing and supports, concrete formwork, installation of services, other required construction, and for inspection.
- B. For footings and foundations, take care not to disturb bottom of excavation. Excavate to final grade just before concrete is placed. Trim bottoms to required lines and grades to leave solid, undisturbed base to receive granular fill, base course, or concrete as shown.
- C. Use a cleaning bucket; do not use a bucket with cutting teeth.

3.03 GENERAL EXCAVATION

A. Cut to cross-sections and grades as shown.

3.04 UNAUTHORIZED EXCAVATION

- A. Unauthorized excavation consists of removal of materials beyond indicated elevations or side dimensions without specific direction of A/E. Unauthorized excavation, as well as remedial work, shall be at Contractor's expense. Notify A/E prior to backfilling if unauthorized excavations are made.
- B. Under footings, foundations, underpinning, equipment bases, and retaining walls, fill unauthorized excavation by extending indicated bottom elevation of footing or base to excavation bottom, without altering required top elevation. Lean concrete or compacted fill may be used to bring elevations to proper position when approved by A/E.
- C. Elsewhere, backfill and compact unauthorized excavations as specified for authorized excavations of same classification, unless otherwise directed.

3.05 STABILITY OF EXCAVATIONS

A. Maintain sides and slopes of excavations in a safe condition until completion of backfilling. Slope sides of excavations to angle of repose of material excavated; otherwise, shore and brace where sloping is not possible either because of space restrictions or stability of material excavated. Take precautions to prevent slides or cave-ins when excavations are made in locations adjacent to backfilled excavations, and when sides of excavations are subjected to vibrations from traffic, machinery, or any other source. Comply with applicable codes and ordinances.

3.06 SHORING AND BRACING

- A. Carry down shoring and bracing as required as excavation progresses. Maintain shoring and bracing while excavations are open.
- B. Provide and maintain shoring and bracing, such as sheet piling, uprights, stringers and cross-braces, in good serviceable condition. Use timbers that are sound and free of large or loose knots.
- C. Provide permanent steel sheet piling or pressure treated timber sheet piling wherever subsequent removal of sheet piling might permit lateral movement of soil under adjacent structures. Cut off tops as required and leave permanently in place.

3.07 DEWATERING

- A. Perform earthwork in a manner to prevent surface water and ground water from flowing into excavations. Promptly remove water from excavations using pumps, sumps, and dewatering system components necessary to convey water away from excavations. If underground springs are encountered, notify A/E before proceeding.
- B. Convey water removed from excavations and rainwater to collection or run-off areas. Provide and maintain temporary drainage ditches and other diversions outside excavation limits for each structure. Do not use foundation or utility trench excavations as temporary drainage ditches.
- C. Provide filter material, trash screens, and other devices around pumps and intakes to avoid pumping or discharging sediment from construction site.

3.08 STOCKPILING

A. Stockpile excavated materials meeting the requirements for fill and backfill where directed until required for the work. Place, grade, and shape stockpiles for proper drainage. Locate stockpiles a sufficient distance from edge of excavations, even though such excavations may be sheeted and braced, to prevent such material from falling or sliding into excavations and to prevent cave-ins.

3.09 COLD WEATHER PROTECTION

A. Protect excavation bottoms against freezing when atmospheric temperature is less than 35 deg F by covering with dry insulating materials of sufficient depth to prevent frost penetration.

3.10 SUBGRADE EXAMINATION AND PREPARATION FOR EMBANKMENT FILL

- A. Examine subgrade prior to placing fill. Remove organic materials and debris subject to rot or corrosion. Plow, strip, or break-up sloped surfaces steeper than 1 vertical to 4 horizontal so that fill material will bond with subgrade.
- B. Inform A/E of unsuitable, unconsolidated subgrade soils.
- C. After subgrade soil is stable, scarify top 6 to 8 in., moisture condition, and compact surface to density specified in Part 4 Schedules.
- D. Reconstruct subgrades damaged by freezing temperatures, frost, rain, accumulated water, or construction activities, as directed by A/E, without additional compensation.

3.11 SUBGRADE EXAMINATION AND PREPARATION FOR SLAB

- A. Examine subgrade prior to placing clear stone for concrete. Ensure that clear stone will bear directly on native lean clay materials. Remove organic materials and debris subject to rot or corrosion.
- B. To prepare subgrade, make overlapping passes with a vibratory plate compactor, roller, or other equipment of similar size and weight, to compact subgrade and detect areas which must be undercut or improved. Inspect and probe area to ensure a firm and stable surface ready to accept concrete. Perform testing as indicated in 1.05. Inform A/E of unsuitable, unconsolidated subgrade soils.
- C. Reconstruct subgrades damaged by freezing temperatures, frost, rain, accumulated water, or construction activities, as directed by A/E, without additional compensation

3.12 ADDITIONAL EXCAVATION (OVER EXCAVATION)

- A. If unsuitable bearing materials, such as poorly compacted fill, existing foundations, rubble, debris, or organic deposits, are encountered at required subgrade elevations, carry excavations deeper and replace excavated material as directed by A/E.
- B. Where over excavation below footing subgrade is required, widen over excavation beyond footing edges at least 1 ft for each 1 ft of over excavation depth.
- C. Removal of unsuitable material and its replacement as directed will be paid for as extra work unless a pay item is included in the Bid Schedule. Do not proceed with extra or unit price work until authorized.

3.13 FILLING AND BACKFILLING, GENERAL

- A. Do not place fill until required subgrade preparation has been examined and approved by testing agency.
- B. Backfill excavations as promptly as work permits, but not until completion of the following:
 - 1. Inspection, testing, approval, and recording locations of underground utilities.
 - 2. Removal of concrete formwork.
 - 3. Removal of trash and debris.
 - 4. Removal of temporary shoring and bracing, and backfilling of voids with satisfactory materials. Cut off temporary sheet piling driven below bottom of structures and remove in manner to prevent settlement of the structure or utilities or leave in place if required.

- Placement of permanent or temporary horizontal bracing on horizontally supported walls.
- C. Place fill or backfill in approximately horizontal layers; do not exceed the maximum lift thickness specified in Part 4 Schedules before compaction. Spread piles and windrows uniformly.
- D. Adjacent to structures, place fill or backfill to prevent damage and allow structures to assume loads gradually and uniformly, at approximately the same rate on all sides of structure. Adjacent to earth-retaining structures, do not place fill or backfill until concrete has reached specified 28-day compressive strength (minimum 14 days). Do not travel heavy equipment overcast-in-place concrete work until it has reached specified 28-day compressive strength (minimum 14 days), unless otherwise approved.

3.14 SOIL FILL

- A. Place and compact fill materials in layers to required elevations as follows:
 - 1. Under slab: Use Clear Stone.
 - 2. All other areas: Use Embankment Fill.
- B. Do not place soil fill on frozen subgrades.

3.15 GRADING

- A. Grade areas within project limits to achieve cross sections, lines, and elevations indicated. Slope grades to direct water away from structures and to prevent ponding. Finish surface to be reasonably smooth and free from irregular surface changes. Provide a smooth transition between adjacent existing grades and new grades.
- B. Finish subgrades to required elevations within the following tolerances:
 - Turf and Unpaved Areas: Plus or minus 1 in.
 - 2. Pavements and Walks: Plus or minus 0.5 in.
 - 3. Structure Slabs: Tolerance of 0.5 in. when tested with 10 ft straightedge.

3.16 CONTROL OF MOISTURE CONTENT

- A. During placement and compaction, maintain moisture content of materials within optimum range.
- B. Apply water to fill materials by sprinkling materials at borrow site or after placement on fill if necessary. Obtain uniform moisture distribution by discing, blading or other approved methods prior to compaction of layer.
- C. If material is too wet when deposited on fill, remove or dry it to specified moisture content prior to compaction.
- D. If top surface of a preceding layer of compacted fill becomes too dry to permit suitable bond, scarify and moisten it by sprinkling to an acceptable moisture content prior to placement of next layer of fill.

3.17 COMPACTION

- A. For Embankment Fill, compact each layer to not less than the percentage of maximum density specified in Part 4 Schedules.
- B. For Embankment Fill, provide compaction equipment required to obtain specified compaction. Compaction by travel of grading equipment is not considered adequate for uniform compaction. Small vibratory compactors are required wherever fill is placed adjacent to

foundation walls, footings, and piers. Pipe bedding and initial backfill shall be hand or mechanically tamped.

C. For Clear Stone, compact each layer by tamping with excavator bucket.

3.18 MAINTENANCE

- A. Where completed compacted areas are disturbed by subsequent construction operations or adverse weather, scarify surface, re-shape, and compact to required density prior to further construction.
- B. Where settling is measurable or observable at excavated areas during general project warranty period, remove surface (pavement, lawn or other finish), add fill or backfill material, compact, and replace surface treatment. Restore appearance, quality, and condition of surface or finish to match adjacent work, and eliminate evidence of restoration to greatest extent possible.

3.19 DISPOSAL OF EXCESS AND WASTE MATERIALS

A. Remove excess excavated material and trash, debris, and other waste materials and legally dispose of them off-site.

PART 4 SCHEDULES

4.01 COMPACTION SCHEDULE

	Lift			
Material Type	Usage	Thickness (1)	Compaction (2)	
Embankment Backfill	All other areas	8"	95%	

- (1) Place manually compacted materials in maximum 4 in. layers.
- (2) Percent of maximum density determined in accordance with ASTM D1557 (Modified Proctor test).

SECTION 31 37 00

RIPRAP

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Provide loose rock riprap, including geotextile filter fabric, as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

A. Product Data:

- Submit information on sources of riprap. Provide a photo of the riprap stockpile with a
 yard stick or measuring tape included for scale. Provide access to sources to enable
 A/E to inspect and obtain samples. Do not deliver riprap until reviewed by A/E.
- 2. Submit fabric product data. Include material samples, certification of physical properties, and installation procedures.
- B. Test Results: Submit grain size analysis of aggregate bedding material.
- C. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.03 TESTING

A. A/E may perform tests to verify that riprap and completed work meet specified requirements. However, these tests are not intended to provide Contractor with information it may need to assure that materials and workmanship meet requirements of specifications, and their performance will not relieve Contractor of responsibility of performing its own tests for that purpose.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 RIPRAP

- A. Durable field or quarry stone that is sound, hard, dense, resistant to the action of air and water, and free of seams, cracks, or other structural defects. Use stone pieces with a length and width no more than twice the thickness.
- B. Riprap gradation shall comply with requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 606, for medium riprap.

2.02 AGGREGATE BEDDING

A. Clean, hard gravel or crushed stone, free of organic matter and clay balls, well graded from 2 in. to No. 4 sieve size with less than 10% passing No. 4 sieve.

2.03 GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC

- A. Fabric shall be a woven or nonwoven polyester, polypropylene, stabilized nylon, polyethylene, or polyvinylidene chloride material whose function is to pass ground water from beneath fabric while restricting migration of subgrade soil particles into overlying stone ballast. Fabric shall be treated to ensure stability under ultraviolet radiation (sunlight).
- B. Fabric shall comply with requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 645, for Type R fabric.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 SUBGRADE PREPARATION

A. Grade subgrade surfaces to lines and grades as shown with an allowance for riprap. Remove organic materials. Compact soft subgrade soils. When fill to achieve subgrade lines is required, provide granular materials.

3.02 AGGREGATE BEDDING PLACEMENT

A. Place aggregate bedding to receive all riprap; spread material uniformly on prepared subgrade to depth specified. Unless otherwise noted, compaction of aggregate bedding and filter layers is not required but surface shall be finished reasonably free of mounds, dips and windrows.

3.03 FABRIC INSTALLATION

- A. Provide fabric under all riprap, unless otherwise shown. Install fabric as shown and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- B. Surface to receive fabric shall be smooth and free of obstructions, depressions, and debris. Lay fabric parallel to direction of water flow.
- C. If lapping of fabric is required, minimum overlap shall be 2 ft. Overlaps may be eliminated if fabric sections are either factory or field sewn. Seam strength shall be at least 80% of fabric tensile strength.
- D. Secure fabric in place to prevent shifting before or during placement of stone or riprap.
- E. Repair or replace torn or punctured fabric in accordance with manufacturer's instructions; no extra compensation will be allowed.

3.04 EQUIPMENT-PLACED ROCK RIPRAP

- A. Riprap shall be placed to full course thickness in one operation from base of slope upward; height of riprap freefall shall not exceed 1 ft. Riprap shall be reasonably homogeneous with larger rocks uniformly distributed and firmly in contact and smaller rocks and spalls rammed into voids between larger rocks to interlock and form an even surface.
- B. Hand placement will be required where necessary to correct obvious irregularities and to prevent damage to adjacent improvements and wherever equipment placement methods are unsatisfactory.

3.05 HAND-PLACED RIPRAP

A. Riprap shall be securely bedded with larger rocks firmly in contact one to another. Spaces between larger rocks shall be filled with smaller rocks and spalls. Smaller rocks shall not be grouped as a substitute for larger rock. Flat slab rock shall be laid on edge.

SECTION 32 39 76

DAM WARNING SIGNS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Provide dam warning signs as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. Shop Drawings: Submit shop drawings for signs. Show type of sign, materials, dimensions, colors, text, graphics, and method of attachment.
- B. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.03 DELIVERY AND STORAGE

A. Ship sign materials and attachment devices carefully packaged to prevent surface damage. Include shop drawings and templates to insure correct installation and arrangement of all materials.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 DAM WARNING SIGN

- A. Sign shall consist of sheet aluminum base material with non-reflective background and non-removable message and shall comply with the requirements for Type II Signs in WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 637.
- B. Dimensions, color, and message of sign shall be as shown on Drawings.
- C. Furnish stainless steel hardware of the type indicated on Drawings for attachment of sign to structure.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

- A. Install signs in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, shop drawings, and setting templates.
- B. Signs shall be set plumb and level.
- C. Touch-up any abrasions to finish. Completely clean signs of all foreign matter.

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SECTION 32 99 10

TURF REPLACEMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. Replace turf and appurtenant improvements disturbed by construction as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.
- B. Restore surfaces as near as practical to condition existing prior to construction and as designated. Clean site and remove equipment, salvaged material, unused materials, cleared brush and trees, and debris resulting from construction. Repair or replace turf, shrubs, trees, and other items within and beyond construction limits damaged or destroyed through carelessness or failure to follow reasonable safeguards.
- Unless otherwise indicated, locations and types of Turf Replacement shall be in accordance with Part 4 Schedules.

1.02 RELATED SECTIONS

31 05 10 Site Preparation: For topsoil removal.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 TOPSOIL

- A. Loam, sandy loam, silt loam, silty clay loam, or clay loam humus-bearing surface soil; 100% passing the 1 in. sieve and at least 90% passing the No. 10 sieve; pH range of 6.0 to 7.0; minimum organic material content of 3 percent; reasonably free of subsoil, clay lumps, brush, and weeds; and free of extraneous matter harmful to plant growth.
- B. Obtain imported topsoil from naturally well-drained local sources; do not obtain from bogs or marshes. Topsoil salvaged from within work area may be reused if it meets the above requirements.

2.02 LIME

A. Agricultural grade limestone complying with requirements of WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 629.

2.03 FERTILIZER

A. Solid or liquid form, commercial fertilizer complying with WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 629, for Type A fertilizer.

2.04 SOD

A. Sod complying with WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 631, for lawn sod.

2.05 GRASS SEED

A. Seed complying with WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 630, for the seed mixtures indicated in Part 3 Execution for each type of turf replacement.

2.06 MULCH

A. Mulch materials complying with WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 627.

2.07 EROSION MAT

A. Erosion mat complying with WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 628, and WisDOT Erosion Control Product Acceptability List (PAL) for class and type of erosion mat indicated on the Drawings. If not indicated, provide Class I, Type B, erosion mat.

2.08 TURF REINFORCEMENT MAT

A. Permanent, 100% synthetic turf reinforcement mat (TRM) which is continuously bonded at the filament intersections. TRM shall comply with the requirements for Class III, Type D erosion mat as defined by WisDOT Std. Spec. and the PAL.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 TURF REPLACEMENT, GENERAL

- A. Comply with construction methods of WisDOT Std. Spec., unless otherwise indicated.
- B. Place topsoil to depth indicated for type of turf replacement.
- C. Immediately prior to seeding or sodding, apply fertilizer at a rate of 7 lb per 1000 sq ft.

3.02 TYPE "C" TURF REPLACEMENT

A. Place 4 in. of topsoil, prepare soil, and seed with WisDOT Std. Spec. Mixture No. 10 (where average loam, heavy clay, or moist soils predominate) or WisDOT Std. Spec. Mixture No. 20 (where light, dry, well-drained, sandy or gravelly soils predominate) at a rate of 3 lb per 1000 sq ft. Seed using WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 630, Method A or Method B.

3.03 MULCHING

A. Mulch all seeded areas at a uniform rate of 1/2 to 3 ton per acre (loose depth 1/2 to 1-1/2 in.), except where erosion mat is used. Anchor mulch using WisDOT Std. Spec., Section 627, Method A, B, or C.

3.04 EROSION MAT INSTALLATION

A. Where shown or specified, provide erosion mats installed and stapled according to manufacturer's recommendations.

3.05 TURF REINFORCEMENT MAT INSTALLATION

 Where shown or specified, provide erosion mats installed and stapled according to manufacturer's recommendations.

3.06 MAINTENANCE

A. Maintain seeded/sodded areas for 30 days or until satisfactory growth has been achieved, whichever is longer. Maintenance shall include replacement of eroded areas, watering as needed to prevent burn off, and other work as necessary to establish healthy growth. Satisfactory growth for seeded areas shall be considered healthy grass growth with no bare spots larger than 6 in. square and total bare spots not exceeding 2 percent of total seeded area.

- B. After turf replacement work, or portions of turf replacement work, are completed, Contractor and A/E shall review areas that have been restored. If restored areas are acceptable, Contractor's maintenance period shall begin.
- C. If erosion or washouts occur during maintenance period, Contractor shall reshape and reseed or sod. Reshaped areas shall be maintained for an additional 30 days. Contractor shall be responsible for reshaping eroded areas a maximum of two times, after which Owner will assume responsibility.
- D. Areas seeded after September 15 which fail to become established in the fall shall be reseeded and fertilized the following spring before June 1.

PART 4 SCHEDULES

4.01 TURF REPLACEMENT SCHEDULE

<u>Location</u> <u>Turf Replacement</u>

All Areas Type C

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SECTION 35 21 84

STAINLESS STEEL STOP LOGS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

- A. Provide stainless steel stop logs as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.
- B. Work includes:
 - Stainless steel stop logs.
 - 2. Guide frames.
 - 3. Stop log lifters.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. Shop Drawings: Submit shop drawings for stop logs and related components. Include:
 - 1. Complete description of all materials including the material thickness of all structural components of the stop logs, guide frames, and stop log lifter.
 - 2. Installation drawings showing all details of construction, details required for installation, dimensions, and anchor bolt locations.
 - Maximum bending stress and deflection of the stop logs under the maximum design head.
 - 4. Provide dry weights for stop logs and stop log lifters. Provide lifting force of stop logs under full design head.
 - 5. Design calculations.
 - 6. The location of the company headquarters and the location of the principal manufacturing facility. Provide the name of the company that manufactures the equipment if the supplier utilizes an outside source.
- B. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. All equipment specified under this Section shall be furnished by a single manufacturer.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS

- A. Subject to compliance with specified requirements, provide stainless steel stop logs and related components by one of the following, or approved equal:
 - 1. Hydro Gate
 - 2. Rodney Hunt
 - 3. Whipps

2.02 STOP LOGS, GENERAL

- A. Stop logs shall be as specified in this Section and shall have the characteristics and dimensions shown on the Drawings.
- B. Design head shall be 13.0 ft in both the seating and unseating directions.

- C. Ice loading shall be 4000 lb/lin ft acting at elevation 891.0 ft.
- D. Leakage shall not exceed 0.05 gpm/ft of wetted seal perimeter.
- E. The stop logs shall be provided with a continuous resilient seal along the bottom and both sides. The guide frames shall not incorporate seals.
- F. Stop logs shall be of the height as shown in the Drawings and they shall be designed to function properly when stacked in any order.
- G. All structural components of the stop logs and guide frames shall have adequate strength to prevent distortion during normal handling, during installation, and while in service.
- H. All welds shall be performed by welders with AWS D1.6 certification.
- Materials:
 - 1. Frame Guides and Invert: Stainless Steel, Type 304L, ASTM 240.
 - 2. Stop Logs: Stainless Steel, Type 304L, ASTM 240.
 - 3. Lip Seal: Urethane, EPDM, or Neoprene ASTM D2000.
 - 4. Anchor Studs: Stainless Steel, Type 304, ASTM A276.
 - 5. Fasteners, Nuts, and Bolts: Stainless Steel, Type 304, ASTM F593.
- J. Finish: Mill finish on stainless steel. Welds shall be sandblasted to remove weld burn and scale.

2.03 FRAME GUIDES

- A. The frame guides or grooves and invert member shall be constructed of stainless steel with a minimum thickness of 1/4 in.
- B. Frame design shall allow for mounting directly to a wall with stainless steel anchor bolts and grout. Mounting style shall be as shown on the Drawings.
- C. Gussets shall be provided as necessary to support the guide members in an unseating head condition. The gussets shall extend to support the outer portion of the frame guides and shall be positioned to ensure that the load is transferred to the anchor bolts.
- D. An invert member shall be provided across the bottom of the guides. The invert member shall be of the channel-mounted type (i.e. not embedded).
- E. Frame mounted seals are not acceptable.

2.04 STOP LOGS

- A. The stop logs shall be constructed of stainless-steel shapes with a minimum thickness of 1/4 in.
- B. Each stop log shall be 12 in. tall unless otherwise indicated on the Drawings.
- C. Maximum bending stress shall not exceed 18,000 psi at the maximum operating head or ice loading.
- D. Adequate drainage shall be provided for each stop log.
- E. Two slots shall be provided in the top of each stop log for removal and installation via the stop log lifter.

2.05 SEALS

- A. Each stop log shall outfitted with a continuous resilient lip seal along the bottom and both sides to restrict leakage in accordance with the requirements listed in this Section.
- B. The continuous lip seal shall be constructed of urethane or rubber and shall be mechanically retained to the stop log.
- C. Stop logs that utilize rubber "J" seals or "P" seals are not acceptable.

2.06 LIFTER

- A. One stop log lifter shall be provided for each different guide frame width.
- B. The lifter shall be constructed of stainless steel and shall be outfitted with UHMW guide bars and stainless-steel fasteners.
- C. The lifter shall be provided with lifting hooks designed to engage the slots in the top of the stop logs. A lanyard release shall be incorporated into the design.
- D. The lifter shall be capable of installing and removing all stop logs of the same width whether they are installed or at the operating floor level.

2.07 ANCHOR BOLTS

- A. Anchor bolts shall be provided by the gate manufacturer for mounting the guide frames.
- B. Quantity and location shall be determined by the stop log manufacturer.
- If epoxy type anchor bolts are provided, the stop log manufacturer shall provide the studs and nuts.
- D. Anchor bolts shall have a minimum diameter of 1/2 in.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

- A. Install of stop logs, guide frames, and appurtenances in strict accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- B. Install guide frames in a true vertical plane, square and plumb.
- C. Fill the void in between the guide frames and the wall with non-shrink grout as shown on the installation drawing and in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

3.02 FIELD TESTING

A. After installation, field test all stop logs in the presence of the A/E and Owner to ensure that all items of equipment are in full compliance with this Section. The stop logs shall be inserted into the guide frames to confirm that they operate in accordance with the specification. Each stop log assembly shall be water tested by Contractor, at the discretion of A/E and Owner, to confirm that leakage does not exceed the specified allowable leakage.

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SECTION 35 21 96

STAFF GAGE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 SUMMARY

A. Provide staff gage as shown and as specified. Comply with applicable provisions of Divisions 00 and 01.

1.02 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: Submit product data for staff gage. Show type of gage, materials, dimensions, colors, text, graphics, and method of attachment.
- B. Make submittals in accordance with Section 01 33 00.

1.03 DELIVERY AND STORAGE

A. Ship staff gage and attachment devices carefully packaged to prevent surface damage.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 STAFF GAGE

- A. Acceptable Product: Steven Water Monitoring Systems "Style C Staff Gage", or equivalent product by Ben Meadows, Ricky Hydrological Company, or approved equal.
- B. Materials: Staff gage shall be fabricated of sheet steel with porcelain enamel finish to resist rust and discoloration.
- Dimensions: Gage shall be 2.5 in. wide by length required to gage elevations from 887.0 ft to 893.0 ft.
- D. Graduation Marks: Scale shall be graduated in 0.01 in. intervals and labeled with numerical marks at 0.1 ft and 1 ft intervals. Provide black graduations and numbers on a white background.
- E. Mounting: Mounting shall be through brass grommets with 0.188 in. opening for No. 8 screws.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 INSTALLATION

- A. Install staff gage in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- B. Attach gage to 2 x 6 in. pressure treated Douglas Fir board using No. 8 round head brass screws. Attach board to concrete with 1/2 in. diameter, countersunk head, anchor bolts with washers at 2 ft on-center.
- C. Mount staff gage using local benchmark shown on the Drawings so that foot marks 7 and 13 correspond with Elevations 887.0 to 893.0, respectively.

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Appendices

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APPENDIX A

GEOTECHNICAL DATA

Subsurface investigations have been performed pertaining to this project site. A copy of the geotechnical report follows. Please read the following information before using this report.

Geotechnical investigations have been performed in accordance with generally accepted soil and foundation engineering practices. However, boring logs and related information depict subsurface conditions only at the specific locations and particular times designated. Soil conditions at other locations may differ from conditions occurring at these boring locations. Also the passage of time may result in changed conditions at these boring locations.

Bidder may rely upon the accuracy of the technical data contained in the report, but not upon nontechnical data, interpretations, or opinions contained therein or for the completeness thereof for Bidder's purposes. The geotechnical report is not a Contract Document.

Bidder shall make additional investigations as it deems necessary to determine the subsurface character of the work and shall examine the site and the drawings as well as the record of soil investigations to determine conditions under which the work will be completed. Obtain Owner's permission before conducting further site explorations.

See the General Conditions (EJCDC C-700, paragraph 5.04) for the differing site conditions clause applicable to the project.



September 14, 2022

Project 13457 R01

Mr. Adam Schneider, P.E. Avres Associates, Inc. 3376 Packerland Drive Ashwaubenon, Wisconsin 54115

Subject:

Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report

Hemlock Slough Dam

E3601 N. Dutch Hollow Road

Town of LaValle

Sauk County, Wisconsin

Dear Mr. Schneider.

We have completed the requested soil exploration consisting of the performance of one standard soil boring at the subject project site. The purpose of the boring was to obtain information concerning the existing subsoil and groundwater conditions at the boring location. The intent of this summary report is to convey the information obtained, our evaluation of the conditions encountered, and recommendations for soil excavation for the proposed project. We recommend Ayres Associates, Inc. (AYRES) employ Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. to make observations and perform tests at the time of excavation and construction of the proposed project to verify the soil and groundwater conditions encountered by this exploration.

Our original scope of services was to perform one soil boring to a depth of 20 feet, limited laboratory testing, and a soil boring log. Due to the soft soils encountered at the soil boring, we extended the boring deeper and notified you of the soft soil conditions. We were able to extend the soil boring to a depth of 27 feet, at which depth the driller experienced difficulties in sampling deeper due to the sands and groundwater encountered by the soil boring.

On August 16, 2022, Mr. Ethan Smith of your office requested that we provide soil parameters for use in the design of the proposed concrete footings for the reconstruction of the dam. We received authorization from you on August 19, 2022, to perform additional laboratory testing and prepare a short report to respond to Mr. Smith's request.

Project 13457 Sauk County, Wisconsin Page 2

We understand the project consists of constructing a new outflow structure to replace the existing culvert pipe. We understand the bottom of the footings will be placed approximately 12 to 13 feet below existing grade.

The field exploration consisted of the performance of one soil boring, designated as Boring 1, at the project site. We show the approximate location of Boring 1 on the Location Sketches, Drawings 13457-1A and 13457-1B, enclosed in the Appendix. We located the soil boring west of the existing culvert pipe which is buried within the existing earth embankment. We terminated the soil boring at a depth of 27 feet below existing grade.

We used 2½-inch-inside-diameter hollow-stem augers to advance the borehole to its termination depth. As we advanced the borehole of Boring 1, we obtained soil samples using a 2-inch-outside-diameter split-barrel sampler according to ASTM Designation D1586. We visually and manually identified the recovered soils in general compliance with the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) identification procedures as defined in ASTM Designation D2488.

We show the soil stratification encountered at the location of Boring 1 on the Soil Boring Record enclosed in the Appendix. We provide information pertinent to the Soil Boring Record on the Notes and Legend Record enclosed in the Appendix.

Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. personnel determined the ground surface elevation at the location of Boring 1 using a surveying level and a leveling rod. We used the top of the north end of the east concrete abutment for the 400 State Trail bridge as the benchmark in our survey. We used an <u>assumed</u> elevation of 100.0 feet for this benchmark and we plotted the Soil Boring Record with depth and elevation scales for reference.

We can characterize the general soil profile at Boring 1 as gray and brown SILTY SAND WITH GRAVEL (SM) FILL over brown fine CLAYEY SAND (SC/CL) FILL over native grayish-brown to brownish-gray LEAN CLAY over gray to dark gray LEAN CLAY over gray with light brown and dark gray fine SILTY SAND over light brown fine POORLY-GRADED SAND (SP) to the maximum depth of the boring. Boring 1 did not encounter bedrock within the depth drilled.

Please refer to the enclosed Soil Boring Record for a further description of the fill material and native soil strata encountered at the location of Boring 1.

Our drilling crew found the borehole of Boring 1 to be caved and have a water level at the completion of the boring. The borehole of Boring 1 was caved at a depth of 18 feet 6 inches and the water level reading was at 12 feet 6 inches at completion of the soil boring. The stage of the Hemlock Slough was at 10 feet 11 inches below the ground surface at the soil boring location at the time of the drilling.

We expect the groundwater level to fluctuate as influenced by precipitation, snowmelt, the stage of Hemlock Slough, surface water runoff, and other hydrological and



Project 13457 Sauk County, Wisconsin Page 3

hydrogeological factors. The groundwater level at the time of construction of the subject improvements may be higher or lower than the groundwater level encountered on the day that we performed the boring.

We performed laboratory tests on select split-barrel soil samples to determine the physical properties of the underlying native soil strata encountered at the boring location. The laboratory tests consisted of determining the moisture content (MC), Atterberg limits (liquid limit [LL] and plastic limit [PL]), loss on ignition (LI), particle size distribution, unconfined compressive strength (q_u), and wet and dry densities (γ_w and γ_d). In addition to the above tests, we tested some of the cohesive soils for approximate unconfined compressive strength with a spring penetrometer (q_p).

The field tests consisted of the standard penetration test (SPT). We performed the SPT during the sampling procedure at the boring location. The SPT is the number of blows per foot ("N" value) needed to drive the split-barrel sampler using a 140-pound hammer free-falling for 30 inches.

We include the laboratory and field test results obtained for this report on the Soil Boring Record and/or Laboratory Test Result Records, Figures 1 through 3, enclosed in the Appendix. We used the results from the Atterberg limits and particle size distribution tests to confirm or modify the USCS soil identifications in general compliance with USCS classification procedures as defined in ASTM Designation D2487.

Please refer to the enclosed Soil Boring Record and Laboratory Test Result Records for additional information regarding the laboratory and field test results.

The soils encountered at the footing design depth of 12 to 13 feet consisted of native LEAN CLAY of stiff to very stiff consistency. There is an underlying deposit of LEAN CLAY which is of medium to very soft consistency. Mr. Smith stated that the new concrete structure would have a load of 900 pounds per square foot (psf) or 0.9 kips per square foot (ksf). The existing soil pressure at a depth of 12 feet is approximately 1.3 ksf. The existing embankment has acted as a surcharge load on the underlying clay soils and in consideration of the design load being less than the existing loading conditions, we estimate that total strip and column footing settlement should be less than 1-inch and differential settlement should be less than 0.03 inches per foot of horizontal distance between two points of reference.

To prevent excessively narrow footings, we recommend that strip and isolated spread footings be designed and constructed with minimum dimensions of 18 and 24 inches, respectively, even if the applied footing bearing pressure is less than the allowable soil bearing resistance.

We recommend that footings and foundation walls include a sufficient quantity of reinforcing steel to reduce the shrinkage effect of the concrete. The steel will also reduce the potential for differential settlement of the proposed structure. We recommend all reinforcing steel be installed with sufficient concrete cover.



Project 13457 Sauk County, Wisconsin Page 4

Initial site preparations should include removing the existing embankment soils to the footing design elevation. We recommend that site excavation be performed using a backhoe containing a cleaning bucket instead of a bucket with cutting teeth. A cleaning bucket is a standard bucket equipped with a continuous cutting edge which can be fabricated by bolting or welding a flat steel plate in front of the cutting teeth of a toothed bucket. A cleaning bucket is intended to reduce potential disturbance to the subgrade soil which may occur if a bucket with cutting teeth is used for site excavation purposes. We do not anticipate the need for bedrock excavation for the subject structure.

We recommend the bottom elevation of the spread footings be placed a minimum of 5 feet below the finished ground surface elevation.

Based on Boring 1 the native soils present at the design footing elevation consist of native LEAN CLAY (CL). The strength of these cohesive soils was found to be variable and to decrease in strength with depth at the boring. Therefore, we recommend to undercut the footing excavation below the proposed bottom of spread footing foundations by 12 inches to allow placement of a geotextile on the excavation surface followed by a layer of 1-inch or 3/4-inch coarse crushed stone to the design elevation for the bottom of the footings.

For design of the concrete footings, Mr. Smith requested that we provide an interface friction angle and unit weights. We are providing the following recommended values.

<u>Parameter</u>	Recommended Values
Interface friction angle for concrete to clay	17 degrees
Moist unit weight (existing silty granular fill material)	130 pcf
Moist unit weight (existing clayey granular fill material)	135 pcf
Moist unit weight (lean clay to 14 feet of depth)	128 pcf
Moist unit weight (lean clay from 14 to 20 feet of depth)	114 pcf
- Control deptity	r i - pci

CLOSING COMMENTS

Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. prepared this *Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report* for the exclusive use of Ayres Associates, Inc. to aid in the design of the Hemlock Slough Dam located in Hemlock Park at E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road in the Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin. Changes in the location or design of the proposed structure may warrant changes to our comments and recommendations given herein. Please inform Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. of any changes. Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. should review the final design and specification documents for the subject project to verify that our comments and recommendations are interpreted correctly and implemented in the design of the subject project as we have intended them.

Our comments and recommendations provided herein are based on limited soil boring information and a limited scope of work and may not represent the soil and/or groundwater conditions which will be encountered at unexplored portions of the project site. We further recommend that Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. be present at the



Project 13457 Sauk County, Wisconsin Page 5

time of site earthwork activities to observe compliance with the design concepts and specifications, and to provide recommendations to modify the design if soil, bedrock, or groundwater conditions differ from those anticipated before construction. It is important that soil composition, soil strength, soil uniformity, soil density, soil bearing pressure, other soil parameters, and degree of compaction required be confirmed and/or determined at the time of construction.

Our limited comments and recommendations in this *Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report* are based on our identification and/or classification and interpretation of the soils and information given on the Soil Boring Records and Laboratory Test Result Record, and may not be based solely on the contents of the driller's or technician's field log. Please contact us if a full geotechnical engineering report is needed.

Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. recommends that this *Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report*, in its entirety, be made available to bidding contractors or subcontractors for information purposes. The Appendix, Soil Boring Record, and/or other attachments referenced in this report should not be separated from the text of this report.

This Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report does not address real or potential environmental, moisture infiltration, or mold problems. We recommend you engage specialists during the design stage of this project to prevent and solve the problems related to environmental, moisture infiltration, and mold concerns.

Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. prepared this *Geotechnical Exploration and Summary Report* for the subject project in accordance with generally accepted geotechnical engineering practices at this time. Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. offers no other expressed or implied warranty. This report should be considered invalid if used for purposes other than those described herein.

Soils & Engineering Services, Inc. will store the soil samples obtained from the geotechnical exploration performed for this project for 60 calendar days after the date of this report. Please advise us if we should extend this period.

If you have any questions concerning this submittal, or if we can be of further assistance, please contact us.

Respectfully submitted,

SOILS & ENGINEERING SERVICES, INC.

Duane E. Reichel, PE

Frame & Reaches

DER:CMB:wsr



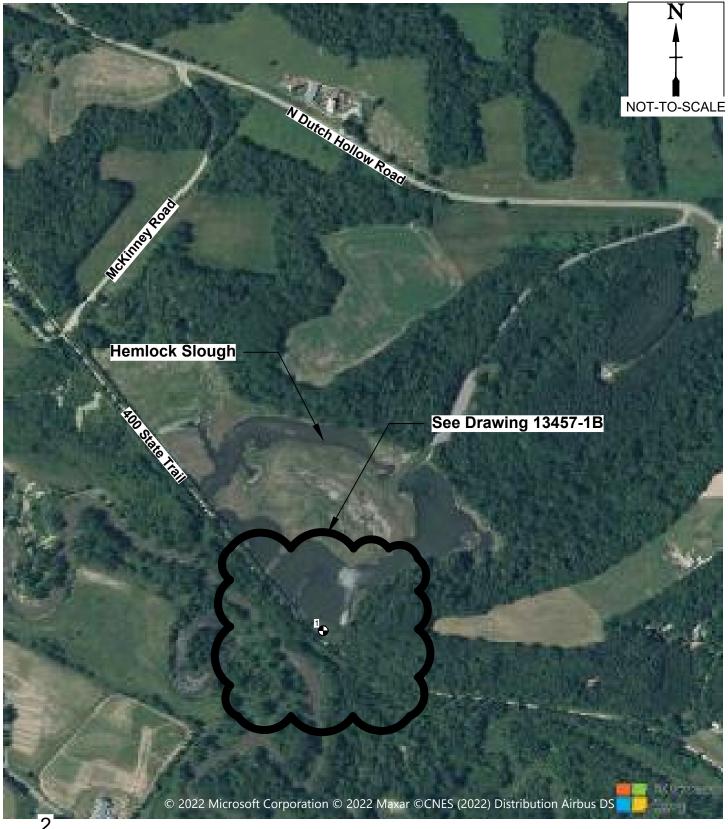
APPENDIX

Location Sketch, Drawing 13457-1A and 13457-1B
Notes and Legend Record for Soil Boring Record
Soil Boring Records for Boring 1
Laboratory Test Result Records, Figures 1 through 3

Mr. Adam Schneider, P.E. Hemlock Slough Dam September 14, 2022

Project 13457 Sauk County, Wisconsin







= Boring 2 (typical)

SOIIS &

Soils & Engineering Services, Inc.

1102 STEWART STREET MADISON, WISCONSIN 53713-4648 Phone: 608-274-7600

CONSULTING CIVIL ENGINEERS SINCE 1966

LOCATION SKETCH

Hemlock Slough Dam
Hemlock Park
E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road
Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

DRAWING 13457-1A







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LOCATION SKETCH

Hemlock Slough Dam Hemlock Park E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

NOTES

- 1. The boundary lines between different subsurface strata, as shown on the Boring Log Record, are approximate and may be gradual.
- 2. The boring field log contains a description of the subsurface conditions between samples based on the equipment performance and the cuttings returned to the ground surface. The Boring Log Record contains the description of the subsurface conditions as interpreted by a geotechnical engineer and/or a geologist after review of the boring field logs and subsurface samples and/or laboratory test results.
- 3. We define "Caved Level" as the depth below the existing ground surface at a boring location where material has collapsed into the borehole following removal of the drilling tools.
- 4. We define "Water Level" as the depth below the existing ground surface at a boring location to the level of water in the open borehole at the time indicated unless otherwise defined on the Boring Log Record.
- 5. We define "at completion" for a boring as being the time when our drilling crew has completed the removal of all drilling tools from the borehole.
- . 6. The Notes and Legend Record and the Boring Log Record should not be separated.

RELATIVE	PERCENTAGE	TERMS

no	0%
trace	<5%
few	5 to <10%
little	10 to <30%
some	30 to < 50%

TEST RESULTS LEGEND

q_p = Penetrometer reading, ton/_{ft}2

LL = Liquid Limit, % moisture by weight

PL = Plastic Limit, % moisture by weight

PI = Plasticity Index, % moisture by weight

q_u = Unconfined Compressive Strength, ton/_{ft²}

LI = Organic Matter Content, % organic content by weight

P₂₀₀ = % Passing the No. 200-mesh Sieve

ML = % of Particles Between 75 and 5 μm

CL = % of Particles Finer Than 5 µm

RELATIVE MOISTURE TERMS AT TIME OF SAMPLING

Frozen or F = Frozen material

Dry = Dusty, dry to touch, absence of moisture

Moist or M = Damp to touch, no visible water

Wet or W = Visible free water

DRILLING METHODS LEGEND

HSA = Continuous flight hollow-stem augers

N-VALUE LEGEND

WH = Weight of hammer and sampling rods.

SAMPLER TYPE LEGEND

A-10

2-inch-outside-diameter, split-barrel sampler



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NOTES AND LEGEND RECORD

Hemlock Slough Dam
Hemlock Park
E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road
Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

-√3

Boring 1 Continued On Page 2/2

A-11

WATER LEVEL LEGEND ¥ 10'-11" Hemlock Slough Stage Elev. 87.1' (7/6/2022) ▼ 12'-6" at completion

SOIL (OL/OH)

					_	
DRILL METHOD	TOOL SIZE	CASING SIZE	DRILL FLUID	DEF	PTH TO	HOLE DIA
		OIZL		0'-0"	27'-0"	6.3"
HSA	2 ¹/₄"	_	None	0-0	27-0	0.3
	A 45 T. 14	200 407	34 D4500			
SAMPLING METHOD(S): ASTM D1586						
SURFACE PATCH:						
BACKFILL: Auger Cuttings, Bentonite Chips, Caved Soil						

18

13457

 $q_0 = 1.0, 1.1$

 $q_0 = 0.4, 0.3$

MC=20.7

The Notes and Legend Record is considered a part of this Boring Log Record.



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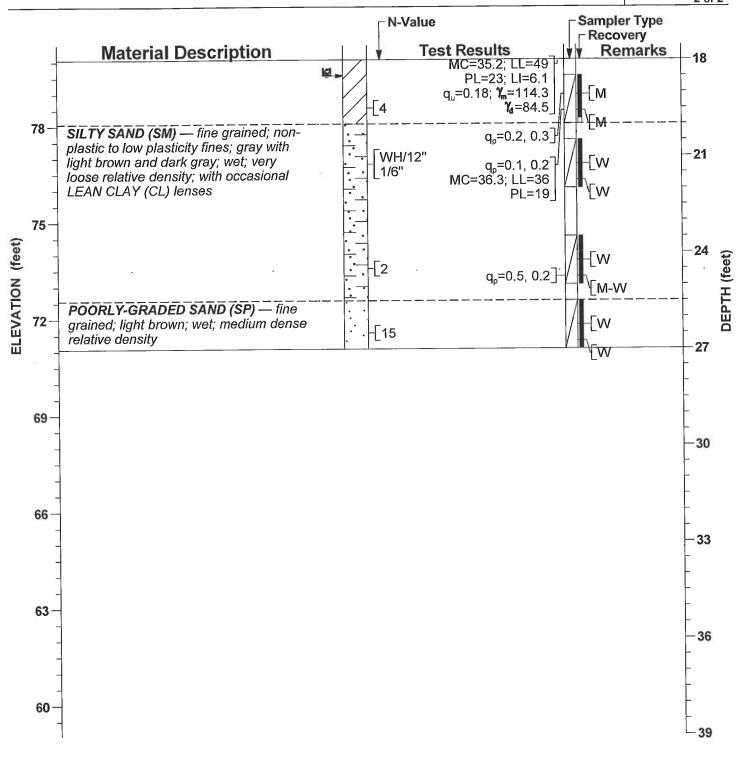
BORING LOG RECORD

Hemlock Slough Dam Hemlock Park E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road

Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

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PAGE: 2 of 2



A-12

OTHER LEVEL LEGEND

2 18'-6" Caved at completion

The Notes and Legend Record is considered a part of this Boring Log Record.



Soils & Engineering Services, Inc.

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CONSULTING CIVIL ENGINEERS SINCE 1966

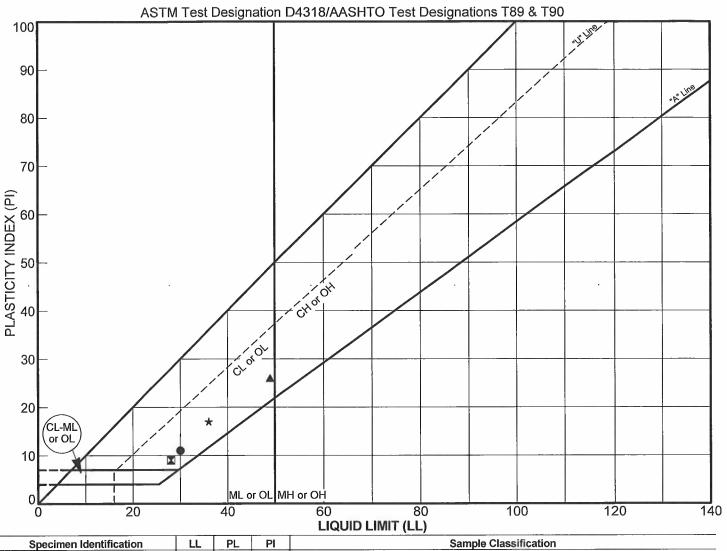
BORING LOG RECORD

Hemlock Slough Dam Hemlock Park E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road 13457

E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road
Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

State of Wis., Dept. of Natural Resource	ces						eli / Drilinole			2000
dnr.wi.govb Notice: Completion of this report Code. In accordance with chs. 2 imprisonment for up to one year	281 280 201	1-293 295	and 299	Wis State	s failure to file	, and 299, W	av result in a for	ch. NR 141 a	and 812, W ween \$10-2	5,000, or
used for any other purpose. Retu	, depending to the	e appro <u>pria</u>	te DNR	office and b	ureau. See ins	structions on r	everse for more	information.		
Verification Only of Fill an	d Seal		_	ng Water	v	Vatershed/Wa	ıstewater	Remedia	ation/Redeve	elopment
SES Project Number 1345	57		Waste	Manageme	ent C	Other:		·		
1. Well Location Information		ation Info	rmation		2. Facility /		mation			
	Number				Facility Name					
Sauk 1					Hemlock Facility ID (FII		am, Hemlock	Park	· · · -	
Latitude / Longitude (Degrees an	d Minutes)	Format Co	de Meti	hod Code	NA	D 01 1 440)				
	N	☐ DD	[GPS008		nit/Monitoring I	No			
	w		-	SCR002 OTH001	NA					
1/4 1/4 NE 1/4 SW	Section	Townshi			Original Well	Owner				
or Gov't Lot #			1		NA					
Well Street Address	21	13	N	3 W	200		ent Property C	Owner		
Boring E3601 N Dutch Holl	ow Road				Unknowr Mailing Addre		Owner	-		
Well City, Village or Town	OW Modu		Vell ZIP (Code	Ivialling Addre	ess of Present	Owner			
Boring Civil Township of La Va	lle		Boring		City of Preser	nt Owner		State	Zip Code	
Subdivision Name		L	ot#		7					
					4. Pump. Li	ner. Screen.	, Casing & Sea	ling Materia		
Reason For Removal From Serv	ice WI Unic			cement Wel		piping remov			Yes No	N/A
Boring for GEOTECHNICAL s			IA_		Liner(s) re			\Box	Yes No	N/A
3. Well / Drillhole / Borehole	Information Original Con		Data (mm	o/dd/aaar)	Screen rer	moved?			Yes 🗌 No	N/A
Monitoring Well	Boring Com	pletion			Casing left	t in place?			Yes No	N/A
Water Well				6/2022	Was casin	g cut off belov	w surface?		Yes No	N/A
Drillhole / Borehole	If a Well Co			NA NA	1	naterial rise			Yes 🗌 No	□ N/A
Construction Type:					Did materi	al settle after	24 hours?		Yes No	☐ N/A
Drilled Driven	(Sandpoint)		Dug		If yes, w	as hole retop	ped?		Yes 🗌 No	N/A
Other (specify):					If bentonite	e chips were เ vith water fron	used, were they n a known safe s	source?	Yes No	N/A
Formation Type:	-				-		g Sealing Mater			
Unconsolidated Formation	ı [-	Bedrock				tor Pipe-Gravi	, <u>=</u>	or Pipe-Pum	ped	
Total Well Depth From Ground	Surface (ft.)	Casing Dia		.)		ed & Poured ite Chips)	U Other (E	xplain):		
Boring 27.0			NA		Sealings Mat	erials				
Lower Drillhole Diameter (in.)	ľ	Casing Dep	and the second		Neat Ce	ment Grout		Concrete		
6.3	<u> </u>		NA			ement (Concr	ete) Grout	Bentonite	Chips	
Was well annular space grouted	? NA Y	es	No	Unknown	For monitorin	g wells and m	onitoring well bo	reholes only		
If yes, to what depth (feet)?	Depth	to Water (Feet)		Bentonit	te Chips	Ber	ntonite - Cem	ent Grout	
		1	2,50		Granula	r Bentonite		ntonite - Sand		
5. Material Used To Fill Well	/ Drillhole				From (Ft.)	To (Ft.)	No. Yards Sa		Mix Ra Mud W	
Auger Cuttings					Surface	2.50	0.53	ft ³		3.7.5
Bentonite Chips					2.50	18.50	3 - 50 lb	Bags		
Caved Soil					18.50	27.00	1.81	ft ³		
6. Comments										
NA = Not applicable to soil bo	rings.									
7. Supervision of Work				275		3.43b, A		DNR Use	Only	
Name of Person or Firm Doing	Filling & Seal	ing Licens	se #	Date of F	illing & Sealing	g (mm/dd/yyy)) Date Receive	d Not	ed By	
SOILS & ENGINEERING	SERVICE	S, NC.			07/06/20					Para De la
Street or Route				[7	elephone Num	nber	Comments			
1102 Stewart Street					(608) 274-7	600	10/	le :	- Cionad	
City		50000000	ZIP Cod		Signature of	Person Doing	Work	Dat	e Signed	000
Madison		WI	5	3713		ray III	1 DUWEN		07/09/2	UZZ
						~				

ATTERBERG LIMITS TEST REPORT



Specimen Identification	LL	PL	PI	Sample Classification
Boring 1, 6'-9" Depth	30	19	11	LEAN CLAY WITH SAND (CL) — 0% gravel; 15% sand; 84.9% fines; medium plasticity; brown and gray mottled; moist; stiff consistency
Boring 1, 12'-3" Depth	28	19	9	LEAN CLAY (CL) — medium plasticity; brown; moist; stiff consistency
▲ Boring 1, 16'-9" Depth	49	23	26	LEAN CLAY (CL) — medium plasticity; strong brown and dark brown mottled; moist; very soft consistency; few organics
★ Boring 1, 19'-7" Depth	36	19	17	LEAN CLAY (CL) — medium plasticity; very dark brown; moist; very soft consistency



Soils & Engineering Services, Inc.

1102 STEWART STREET MADISON, WISCONSIN 53713-4648 Phone: (608) 274-7600

CONSULTING CIVIL ENGINEERS SINCE 1966

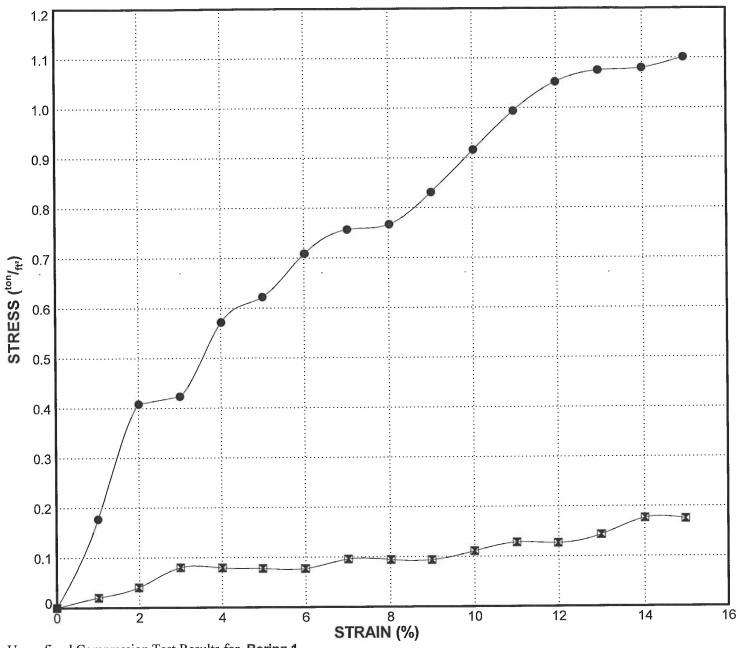
LABORATORY TEST RESULT RECORD

Hemlock Slough Dam
Hemlock Park
E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road
Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

13457 FIGURE 1

UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST REPORT

ASTM Test Designation D2166



Unconfined Compression Test Results for Boring 1

							Wet	Dry		<u>Fai</u>	lure
		Sample		Diameter	Height	H:D	Density	Density	MC	Stress	Strain
	Identification	Classification	Туре	(inches)	(inches)	Ratio	(lb/ _{ft³})	(lb/fts)	(%)	(^{ton} / _{ft²})	(%)
•	12'-3" Depth	LEAN CLAY (CL)	SS2	1.359	2.295	1.7	128.9	107.6	19.8	1.10	15.0
×	16'-9" Depth	LEAN CLAY (CL)	SS2	1.336	2.770	2.1	114.3	84.5	35.2	0.18	14.0

SS2=2-inch-outside-diameter, split-barrel sampler



Soils & Engineering Services, Inc.

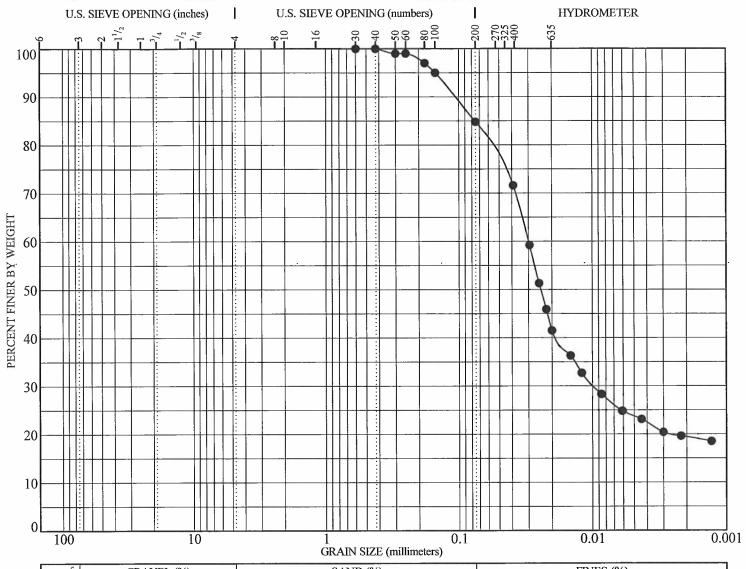
1102 STEWART STREET MADISON, WISCONSIN 53713-4648 Phone: {608} 274-7600

CONSULTING CIVIL ENGINEERS SINCE 1966

LABORATORY TEST RESULT RECORD

Hemlock Slough Dam Hemlock Park E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin 13457 FIGURE 2

PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION ANALYSIS REPORT



	UES	GRAV	EL (%)		SAND (%	6)	FINES (%)		
	COBBITES	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	SILT (%)	CLAY (%)	
•	0	0	0	0	0	15	61.0	23.8	
П									

Sieve	P	ercent Fin	er
Size	•		
#30	100		
#40	100		
#50	99		
#60	99		
#80	97		
#100	95		
#200	84.8		

Sieve	Percent Finer				
Size	•				
		·			

Г		Grain Size (mm)	Coefficients			
	D_{60}	D ₃₀	\mathbf{D}_{10}	C_c	C_{n}	
•	0.030	0.0098				

Sample Information

Boring 1, 6'-9" Depth: *LEAN CLAY WITH SAND (CL)* — medium plasticity (LL=30; PL=19); brown and gray mottled; moist; stiff consistency



1102 STEWART STREET MADISON, WISCONSIN 53713-4648 Phone: (608) 274-7600

CONSULTING CIVIL ENGINEERS SINCE 1966

LABORATORY TEST RESULT RECORD

Hemlock Slough Dam
Hemlock Park
E3601 N Dutch Hollow Road
A-16 Town of La Valle, Sauk County, Wisconsin

13457 FIGURE 3

APPENDIX B

PERMITS

This appendix contains the following permits and authorizations which have been obtained by the Owner.

- WDNR Chapter 31 individual permit to repair/reconstruct a dam.
 USACE Nationwide Permit 3, Maintenance.

State of Wisconsin
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
3911 Fish Hatchery Road
Fitchburg WI 53711

Tony Evers, Governor Adam N. Payne, Secretary Telephone 608-266-2621 Toll Free 1-888-936-7463 TTY Access via relay - 711



Docket ID: IP-SC-2020-57-00609

February 06, 2023

Mr. Matt Stieve, Parks and Recreation Manager Sauk County Parks and Recreation S7995 WHITEMOUND DR HILLPOINT WI 53937-9731

Expedited delivery via email: matt.stieve@saukcountywi.gov

Subject: Plan approval for repair/reconstruction of the Hemlock Dam, Field File: 56.32, Key Sequence #: 956, across

HEMLOCK SLOUGH OF BARABOO R., in the NE 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Section 21, Township 13N, Range

03E, Sauk County, Wisconsin.

Dear Mr. Matt Stieve,

The Department of Natural Resources has received the plans and specifications, dated November 2, 2022, and revised on February 2, 2023, titled "Hemlock Dam Replacement", completed under the professional seal of Adam Schneider of AYRES Associates, Inc.

Based on the above submittal, the plans and specifications for the Hemlock Dam are approved in accordance with the conditions listed in the attached document. A copy of the document must be posted for reference at the project site. Please read the plan approval conditions carefully so that you are fully aware of what is expected of you. Your enclosed state water quality certification confirms the state certification necessary for proceeding under an approval pursuant to a federal permit issued by the Army Corps of Engineers.

The following must be submitted to this office for review and approval no later than five working days prior to the beginning of work:

- Final water management plans, including any dewatering
- Final erosion control plans (i.e. construction sequence, stabilization, implementation details, etc.
- Final stop log plans and shop drawings
- Final coffer dam plans and specifications

Please note that State Statute requires you to submit a verified statement indicating that the dam was constructed in accordance with the plans and specifications approved by the Department, as well as photographs depicting the construction progress and its completion. These items will need to be submitted within 10 days after construction has finished.

Please notify me at least five days prior to beginning the project and again when the project has been completed.

If you have any questions regarding this letter or the plan approval (with conditions) please feel free to contact me at 262-470-7055 or via email at michael.stone@wisconsin.gov.

Sincerely.

Michael J. Stone, P. E. Water Management Engineer

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Copy to:

Adam Schneider – Ayres Associates Inc. Uriah Monday – WDNR Travis Schroeder – WDNR

STATE OF WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES Dam Repair/Reconstruction Plan Approval. Docket ID: IP-SC-2020-57-00609

Sauk County submitted plans dated November 2, 2022, final revision from February 2, 2023, to repair/reconstruct the Hemlock Dam, Field File: 56.32, Key Sequence #: 956, across HEMLOCK SLOUGH OF BARABOO R., in the NE 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Section 21, Township 13N, Range 03E, Sauk County, Wisconsin. Plan approval conditionally granted, and Order issued.

FINDINGS OF FACT

THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES FINDS THAT:

- 1. Sauk County has filed an application for a plan approval to repair/reconstruct the Hemlock Dam.
- 2. Sauk County submitted plans and specifications dated November 2, 2022, and revised on February 2, 2023, which were completed by and under the professional seal of Adam Schneider of AYRES Associates, Inc.
- 3. This plan approval includes the authorization for current structure removal and replacement with a concrete structure including stop logs and lowering of the overall berm height.
- 4. The Hemlock Dam has an assigned hazard rating of Low hazard. Under chapter NR 333, Wis. Admin. Code, a Low hazard dam must be capable of passing the 100-year flood without overtopping. The proposed repairs, once completed, will convert the dam from a large dam to a small dam, yet still provide adequate spillway capacity to meet this requirement.
- 5. The Department has completed an investigation of the project site and has evaluated the project as described in the application, plans, and specifications.
- 6. Department environmental staff have determined that the proposed project, if constructed in accordance with conditions in the Order will not adversely affect water quality, will not increase water pollution in surface waters, and will not cause environmental pollution as defined in section 283.01 (6m), Wis. Stats.
- 7. Department environmental staff have determined that HEMLOCK SLOUGH OF BARABOO R. is navigable at the location of the dam. The proposed project will not adversely affect public rights in navigable water and will not endanger life, health, and property upon compliance with the conditions in the Order.
- 8. Department staff have determined that the operation and maintenance of the Hemlock Dam and flowage are in the public interest considering ecological, aesthetic, economic, and recreational values, provided compliance with the conditions in the Order.
- 9. An Inspection, Operation, and Maintenance Plan (IOMP) and an Emergency Action Plan (EAP) have been previously approved for the Hemlock Dam. These will no longer be required when the dam becomes statutorily small.
- 10. Department environmental staff have determined that the proposed project will not result in significant adverse impacts to wetland functional values, significant impacts to water quality, or other significant adverse environmental consequences.
- 11. The plans, specifications, and supporting data describe the dam to have the following characteristics:

Drainage area - 0.40 sq mi, approximately

Normal hydraulic head - 4 feet

Normal water surface elevation - 891.00 feet

Structural height - 6 feet

Normal storage volume - 45 acre-ft, approximately

Maximum storage volume - 83.39 acre-ft, approximately

Length of embankment - 1475 feet, approximately

Description and size of principal spillway - 5.5'long sharp crested rectangular weir with removable stoplogs

Maximum discharge of principal spillway - 50 cfs, approximately

Description and size of emergency spillway -N/A

Total maximum discharge capacity - 50 cfs, approximately

Flood frequency of total capacity - 100-year event

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. The application review has been conducted in accordance with chapter 31, Wis. Stats., and chapter NR 333, Wis. Admin. Code.

- 2. The Department has complied with the requirements of section 1.11, Wis. Stats., section NR 1.95 and section NR 299.
- 3. Plan approvals for dams are minor actions under s. NR 150.20, Wis. Admin. Code, and do not require environmental analysis.

PLAN APPROVAL FOR REPAIR/RECONSTRUCTION

THE DEPARTMENT HEREBY THEREFORE DOES ISSUE AND GRANTS:

To Sauk County, a plan approval under section 31.12, Wis. Stats., to repair/reconstruct the Hemlock Dam across HEMLOCK SLOUGH OF BARABOO R., in the NE 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Section 21, Township 13N, Range 03E, Sauk County, Wisconsin, subject to the conditions of the Order which hereinafter follows.

ORDER

THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES, THEREFORE, ORDERS:

- 1. The final coffer dam design and water management plan will need to be prepared by a professional engineer registered in Wisconsin and submitted to the Department for review and approval prior to placing the coffer dam or diversion. This will include provisions for passing minimum flow downstream during construction.
- 2. You must notify Michael J. Stone, P. E. at 262-470-7055 or via email michael.stone@wisconsin.gov at least five days before starting construction and again not more than five days after the project is complete. If a pre-construction meeting is scheduled, your notification must be received at least five days before the meeting.
- 3. This plan approval does not authorize any other work that is not included in the plans dated November 2, 2022, and revised February 2, 2023, under the professional seal of Adam Schneider of AYRES Associates Inc. If you wish to alter the project or approval conditions, you must first obtain written approval from the Department.
- 4. The approved plans are not transferrable and shall become null and void unless the repairs are completed within two years from the date the plans were approved. If the project is not completed by this date, you must submit a written request for an extension prior to the expiration date of the plan approval. Your request must identify the requested extension date and the reason for the extension. An extension may be granted, for good cause, by the Department. You may not begin or continue construction after the original expiration date unless the Department grants a new plan approval or extension in writing.
- 5. If drawdown of the impoundment held by the dam is necessary for the proper completion of the proposed work. The drawdown must not exceed six inches per 24 hours, and you must first obtain approval and coordinate with the Department prior to refilling the impoundment to establish the necessary downstream flow requirements.

- 6. Minimum low flow in compliance with section 31.34, Wis. Stats., or any existing Operating Order, must be passed at all times for the duration of the project.
- 7. Storage of construction materials shall be outside of any wetland, mapped floodplain, or above the ordinary high-water mark of the stream.
- 8. You are responsible for obtaining any Local, State, or Federal permits or approvals prior to beginning the project.
- 9. Upon notice, you shall allow access to your project site during reasonable hours to any Department employee who is investigating the project's construction, operation, maintenance or plan approval compliance.
- 10. The Department may modify or revoke this plan approval if the project is not completed according to the terms of the plan approval, or if the Department determines the activity is detrimental to the public interest.
- 11. You must post a copy of this plan approval at a conspicuous location on the project site, visible from the waterway, for at least five days prior to construction, and remaining at least five days after construction. You must also have a copy of the approval, plans and specifications available at the project site at all times until the project is complete.
- 12. Your acceptance of this plan approval and efforts to begin work on this project signify that you have read, understood and agreed to follow all conditions of this approval.
- 13. You must submit a series of photographs to the Department, within 10 business days of completion of work on the site. The photographs must be taken from different vantage points and shall depict all work authorized by this plan approval.
- 14. Section 31.12(4), Wis. Stats., requires a verified statement to be filed with the Department within 10 days after completion of the repairs to the dam, stating that it was constructed in accordance with the plans and specifications approved by the Department.
- 15. On-site inspection by a professional engineer registered in Wisconsin shall be performed periodically and during the critical stages of construction. Critical stages are considered anytime that the work performed will be covered and cannot be inspected at a later time. Weekly inspection reports including photographs or video shall be submitted by the inspecting registered engineer.
- 16. An electronic copy of signed and sealed record drawings and specifications shall be submitted to the Department within 30 business days after the completion of work on the site.
- 17. The Department shall retain jurisdiction during construction for the purpose of monitoring water quality and shall cause the applicant to install such devices or make such modifications to the dam and flowage as may be reasonably necessary to protect water quality in HEMLOCK SLOUGH OF BARABOO R. and prevent violation of the water quality standards enumerated in chapter NR 102, Wis. Admin. Code. If water quality standards are violated during construction and no feasible method is available to prevent such violation from continuing, the Department shall initiate proceedings for the revocation of the plan approval herein issued.
- 18. The final erosion control plans, construction sequence, and dewatering details must be submitted to the Department for review and approval no later than five working days prior to beginning work.
- 19. The sponsor shall implement and maintain proper soil erosion and sediment control best management (BMPs) practices during construction of the project. Erosion and sediment control BMPs shall be accomplished using the guidelines in the Department construction site erosion and sediment control technical standards available via the internet at http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/stormwater/. BMPs shall be properly installed, inspected, and maintained to function as intended until the project site is stabilized. All temporary erosion and sediment control practices (e.g. silt fence, etc.) shall be removed once the construction site has undergone final stabilization.
- 20. Construction sites disturbing one or more acres of land require coverage under a Department construction site storm water discharge permit prior to commencing any land disturbing construction activity. Construction sites disturbing less than one acre

but more than 10,000 square feet on the bank of a navigable waterway may require coverage under a Department chapter 30, Wis. Stats. grading permit. Both of these permits require site specific erosion and sediment control plans prepared by the sponsor.

- 21. Appropriate erosion and sediment control measures must be in-place prior to clearing the site and effective during every phase of the project. Erosion and sediment control measures must be in place at the end of each working day. Erosion and sediment control measures must be inspected within 24 hours after every rainfall exceeding one-half inch and at least once per week. Necessary repairs or replacement of erosion and sediment control measures must be made within 24 hours after inspection.
- 22. You must maintain a written report of the erosion control inspections, including a description of maintenance performed. The reports must be made available to Department personnel upon request and remain on the project site while work is being performed.
- 23. Stabilization of disturbed soils in the non-growing season (e.g., between October 1st and April 15th) requires the use of temporary measures including erosion matting, or land applied erosion control additives.
- 24. When a uniform perennial vegetative cover has been established with a density of at least 70 percent, or prior to at the direction of the Department, all temporary erosion and sediment control measures must be removed and disposed of properly. Any remaining temporary erosion and sediment control devices after this point constitute litter and may be enforced as determined necessary by the Department.
- 25. You, your agent, and any involved contractors or consultants may be considered a party to the violation pursuant to sections 31.23 and 31.99, Wis. Stats., for any violation of chapter 31, Wis. Stats. or this permit.
- 26. All equipment used for the project including but not limited to tracked vehicles, barges, boats, silt or turbidity curtain, hoses, sheet pile and pumps shall be de-contaminated for invasive and exotic viruses and species prior to use and after use. The following steps should be taken every time you move your equipment to avoid transporting invasive and exotic viruses and species. To the extent practicable, equipment and gear used on infested waters should not be used on other non-infested waters.
- **Inspect and remove** aquatic plants, animals, and mud from your equipment.
- **Drain all water** from your equipment that comes in contact with infested waters, including but not limited to tracked vehicles, barges, boats, silt or turbidity curtain, hoses, sheet pile and pumps.
- **Dispose** of aquatic plants, animals in the trash. Never release or transfer aquatic plants, animals or water from one water boy to another.
- Wash your equipment with hot (>104F) and/or high-pressure water OR allow your equipment to dry thoroughly for 5 days.

NOTICE OF APPEAL OF RIGHTS

If you believe that you have a right to challenge this decision, you should know that the Wisconsin statutes and administrative rules establish time period within which requests to review Department decisions must be filed. For judicial review of a decision pursuant to sections 227.52 and 227.53, Wis. Stats., you have 30 days after the decision is mailed, or otherwise served by the Department, to file your petition with the appropriate circuit court and serve the petition to the Department. Such a petition for judicial review must name the Department of Natural Resources as the respondent.

To request a contested case hearing pursuant to section 227.42, Wis. Stats., you have 30 days after the decision is mailed, or otherwise served by the Department, to serve a petition for hearing on the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources. All requests for contested case hearings must be made in accordance with section NR 2.05(5), Wis. Adm. Code, and served on the Secretary in accordance with section NR 2.03, Wis. Adm. Code. The filing of a request for a contested case hearing does not extend the 30-day period for filing a petition for judicial review.

This Decision was emailed on 2/6/2023

STATE OF WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES For the Secretary

Michael J. Stone, P. E. Water Management Engineer Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Fitchburg office



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, ST. PAUL DISTRICT 332 MINNESOTA STREET, SUITE E1500 ST. PAUL, MN 55101-1323

November 17, 2022

Regulatory File MVP-2020-00425-TRS

Sauk County Parks Department Attn: Matt Stieve (matt.stieve@saukcountywi.gov) S7995 White Mound Drive Hillpoint, WI 53937

Dear Mr. Stieve:

We are responding to your request for authorization to perform maintenance activities on the Hemlock Dam along the Hemlock Slough and Baraboo River. The proposed work is located in Section 21, Township 13 North, Range 03 East, Sauk County, Wisconsin.

The regulated activities associated with the project described above includes the permanent discharge of fill material (rock riprap) below the plane of the ordinary high water mark (OHWM) onto 2,140 sq ft of Hemlock Slough, the temporary discharge of fill material of 980 sq. ft. for cofferdam and erosion control below the plane of the OHWM of Hemlock Slough, and the temporary discharge of fill material into 275 sq. ft. of wetlands adjacent to the Baraboo River for a temporary downstream cofferdam. The work appears to be authorized by a Nationwide Permit (NWP) and/or a Regional General Permit (RGP), specifically, NWP 3, Maintenance. No application or notification to the St. Paul District Corps of Engineers is required for your project, provided you comply with the terms and conditions of the permit.

This letter does not verify permit eligibility, but indicates that your project may meet the requirements of this permit. It is your responsibility to ensure that the work is performed in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit before starting work. It is also incumbent upon you to verify that your activity has received any necessary Water Quality Certification or waiver prior starting work in waters of the U.S. If a Water Quality Certification has not been issued for your activity, you are responsible for contacting the certifying agency. A full list of applicable terms, conditions, issued Water Quality Certifications, and certifying agencies may be found by visiting our website at http://www.mvp.usace.army.mil/Missions/Regulatory/.

A change in location or project plans may require re-evaluation of your project. Proposed changes should be coordinated with this office prior to construction. Failure to comply with all terms and conditions of this permit invalidates this authorization and could result in a violation of Section 301 of the Clean Water Act or Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act. You must also obtain all local, State, and other Federal permits that apply to this project.

If you have any questions, please contact me in our Stevens Point office at (651) 290-5535 or by email at trace.r.strahle@usace.army.mil.

Sincerely.

Trace Strahle

Regulatory Specialist

Enclosure(s): Project Review Area Figures

CC:

Mike Stone, WDNR (michael.stone@wisconsin.gov) Adam Schneider, Ayres Associates (SchneiderA@AyresAssociates.com)

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APPENDIX C

QUESTCDN ON-LINE BIDDING GUIDE

This appendix contains an online bidding user guide furnished by QuestCDN.



Quest Construction Data Network

VirtuBid™ Online Bidding User Guide

Contact Support – 952-233-1632

Support@QuestCDN.com

Welcome to VirtuBid™ with the Quest Construction Data Network! VirtuBid™ (vBid™) is a state-of-the-art electronic bidding service that benefits the bidder by allowing more time for last minute price adjustments. Bidders can now submit their numbers and forms within seconds of bid closing to ensure the most competitive bids, simply by the push of a button.

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YOU MUST CREATE YOUR 'ONLINE BID ID CODE' BEFORE ACCESSING ONLINE BIDDING.

Prior to participating in Online Bidding, be sure to set up your company's 'Online Bid ID Code'. Your 'Online Bid ID Code' is your digital signature. You may also need to update your QuestCDN password to higher security if needed (Online Bidding new password minimum is 8 characters with one uppercase, one lowercase and one numeral).

Updating passwords and creating an 'Online Bid ID Code' can only be done by the main account holder.

What is the 'Online Bid ID Code' and where can I find it on QuestCDN?

The 'Online Bid ID Code' is a passcode required at bid submission and is the digital signature for the company. The code is created by the main account holder **before** account users can access VirtuBid™. The code can be accessed, viewed or updated by logging into QuestCDN with the main account holder username and password.

Make sure to write down the code or obtain the code from the main account holder before submitting a bid.

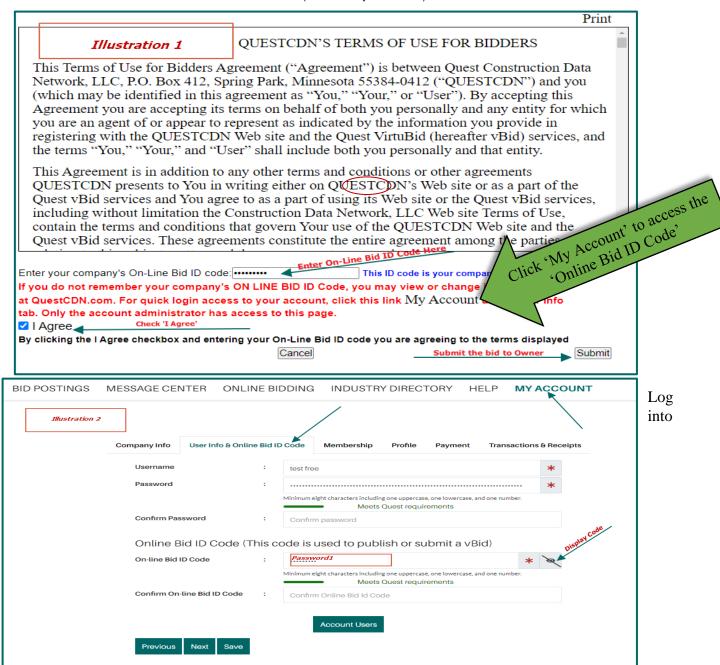
FINDING THE COMPANY ONLINE BID ID CODE

There are two ways to access the 'Online Bid ID Code'.

1. A link to access the code is located on the bid submission page. (Illustration 1.) Click 'My Account' on the submission page of VirtuBid™. A new browser window will open. Sign into QuestCDN using the main account holder username and password. Under the 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab, (Illustration 2) click the eye icon to view an existing code. Click the VirtuBid™ opened browser tab to go back to the online bid submission window. Enter the code, check 'I Agree' and click 'Submit'

Only the main account holder username and password can access the 'Online Bid ID Code'.

A link to access the code is located on the bid submission page.



2. QuestCDN using the main account holder username and password, click 'My Account' at the top of the page. Select 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab and click the eye icon to view or edit an existing code (*Illustration 2.*)

VirtuBid™ (vBid) Online Bidding

Create an Online Bid ID Code

Log into QuestCDN at https://questcdn.com/auth/login. Click 'My Account' at the top of the page. Click the 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab. Add or update your 'Online Bid ID Code'. Click the eye icon symbol to view the code when black dots are populated in the fields. (Only the QuestCDN main account holder can access 'My Account' and update/view the code).



Online Bid ID Code Explanation

The 'Online Bid ID Code' is a passcode and acts as your digital signature. It is required to submit an online bid through the QuestCDN online bidding system, VirtuBid™.

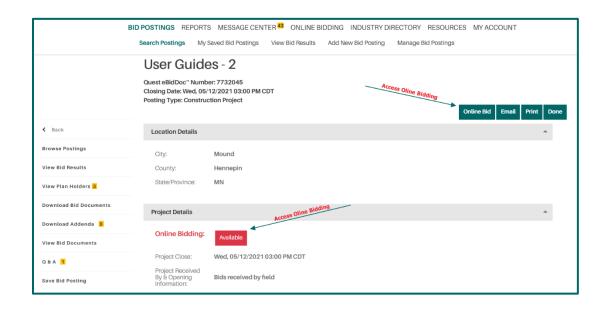
- An 'Online Bid ID Code' must be created before users can access VirtuBid™. The code is established, modified and viewable by QuestCDN main account holder.
- This code is the digital signature that allows submission of a bid on behalf of the company. QuestCDN does not have access to codes for security purposes.
- The code is found in 'My Account,' in the 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab.
 QuestCDN also provides a link to 'My Account' located in the 'Submit Bid' page within VirtuBid™ to retrieve the 'Online Bid ID Code'.
- The VirtuBid™ login page may prompt to update the current QuestCDN password due to higher security. (Online Bidding new password minimum is 8 characters with at least one uppercase, one lowercase and one numeral).
- The VirtuBid™ login page will prompt a message if a code is not created.

Accessing Online Bidding

There are two ways to access QuestCDN online bidding:

1. Online bidding through the bid posting page

Enter project number and click the search button. To submit an electronic bid and access the VirtuBid™ system, companies must be a plan holder. Download the eBidDoc™ from the bid posting page. On the 'Bid Posting' page, click the red Online Bidding 'Available' button under the 'Project Document Information' section or the 'Online Bid' button at the top of the page and log into VirtuBid™ (vBid) using your username and password. A password update may be required due to security requirements (the password must contain a minimum of 8 characters with one uppercase, one lowercase and one numeral. If needed, go to 'My Account' and 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' to update the password.)



2. Online bidding through the VirtuBid home page

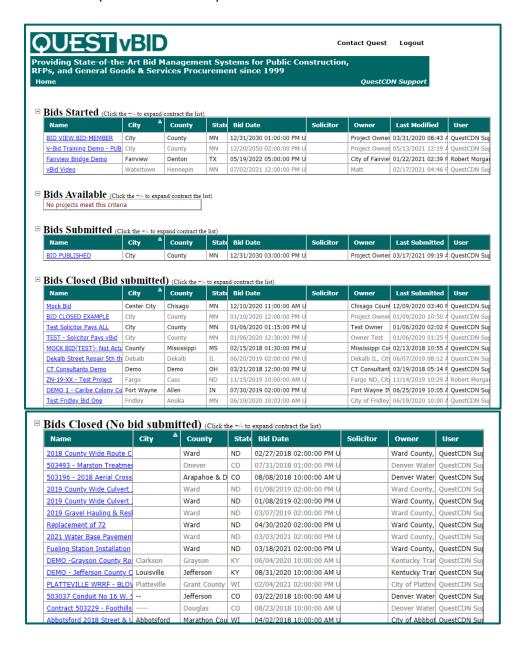
Current and past electronic bid postings (eBidDoc™ that has been downloaded) will display on this page. Click 'Online Bidding' from the main navigation to log into VirtuBid™ (vBid) home page to access online bids. Log in using the QuestCDN username and password. A password update may be required due to security requirements (the password must contain a minimum of 8 characters with one uppercase, one lowercase and one numeral. If needed, go to 'My Account' and 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' to update the password.)



VirtuBid™ (vBid) Home Page

The VirtuBid™ (vBid) home page is grouped by searchable sections. Current and past bid opportunities are located on the page. Qualification and bid worksheet information is sorted and saved by section for future reference. Click the +/- to expand/contract the section lists. Click the underlined project name to access the qualification, bid worksheet and submit pages.

- 1. 'Bids Started'
- 'Bids Available'
- 3. 'Bids Submitted'
- 4. 'Bids Closed (Bid submitted)'
- 5. 'Bids Closed (No bid submitted)'



VirtuBid™ (vBid)

Bid title, QuestCDN eBidDoc™ number, owner, solicitor, bid closing date, time, time zone, a running bid countdown date/time clock and submitted/not submitted bid status are located at the top of VirtuBid™. The 'Home' tab returns to the VirtuBid™ home page. Click the save button periodically to save work and refresh the page. There is a 60-minute security time out. Information not saved will be lost. All uploaded and entered information will be saved. Log out of VirtuBid and re-enter as many times as needed to revise the work.



Qualification Information

Bid Bond Section

Upload a completed bid bond file and/or enter the Surety 2000 'Bond id' number to complete the bid bond information. (This information depends on the solicitor requirements.) Submit only one if both options are offered.

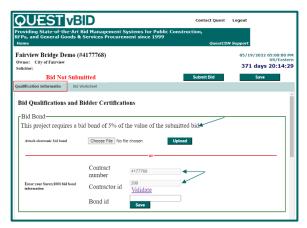
Electronic Bid Bond

Upload file containing signed bid bond information

Surety2000 Bid Bond

- 'Contract Number' (QuestCDN eBidDoc™ number)
- 'Contractor ID' (QuestCDN member number)

Provide the 'Contract number' and 'Contractor id' to the insurance agency. The agent <u>must</u> use these two numbers when requesting a Surety2000 'Bond Id' validation number. The 'Contractor id' (Surety2000 refers to this as the "State vendor ID number") is the QuestCDN member number and will always stay the same. The 'Contract number' will change with each project and is the QuestCDN bid posting eBidDoc™ No. Both the 'Contract number' and 'Contractor id' are displayed in the Bid Bond fields. The contractor number can also be found in 'My Account' under the 'Company Info & Online Bid ID' tab.



'Bidder must download the following files for bid submission' (DOWNLOAD ONLY)

Each required download has a file name and download link. Download all documents listed by clicking the 'download' link. Save the document. Click VirtuBid™ 'Save' button on the top or bottom right of the page to update and refresh the information. A red 'x' indicates the requirement is not complete. Files may be downloaded and saved multiple times.



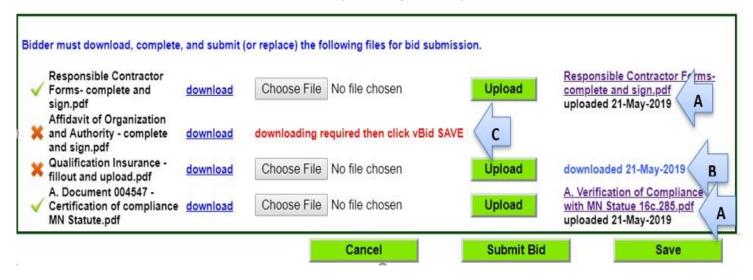
The downloaded date of the file will display after downloading the documents and refreshing the page. A green check mark 'V' replaces the previous red x. The green check indicates the requirement has been completed.



'Bidder must download, complete, and submit (or replace) the following files for bid submission.'

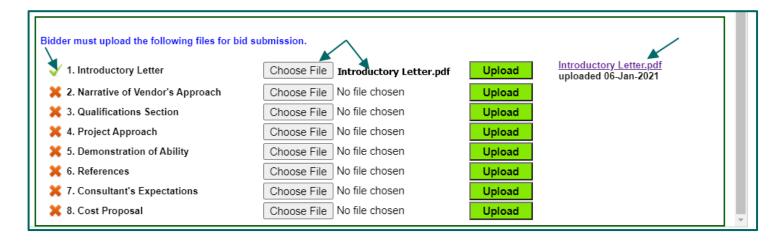
Click the 'download' link to download each document. Save the document to the computer. A red 'x' indicates the requirement is not complete. Click the VirtuBid™ 'Save' button on the top or bottom right of the page to update the page with the downloaded date. If the file is in a fillable format, complete all information and save each document to your computer. If the file is not in a fillable format, print and complete the forms manually. Scan and save documents to the computer. Select 'Choose File/Browse' button to retrieve each file from the computer. Select the 'Upload' button to upload the file. Click the VirtuBid™ 'Save' button. Exit VirtuBid™ after saving the completed work. All information will be saved upon return. Note: If needed, click 'Choose File/Browse' to retrieve a new file that replaces the existing uploaded file.

- Completed Upload The name of the uploaded document is displayed on the right side of the 'Upload' button. A green check mark 'V' indicates the process has been successfully completed. (Arrow A)
- **Download File** 'downloading required then click vBid Save' message indicates the file is not downloaded. Download, complete and upload the completed file before submitting a bid. A red x will indicate the process is incomplete. (Arrow C)
- Downloaded Date Downloaded date of the documents is shown on the right side of the 'Upload' button. Upload the completed file before submitting a bid. A red x indicates the process is incomplete. (Arrow B)
- Check or Replace File Click the uploaded underlined document name to review uploaded documents for accuracy and completion. Click 'Choose File/Browse' to retrieve a new file that replaces the existing uploaded file. Select 'Upload' to upload the replacement file and click 'Save'. (Arrow A)



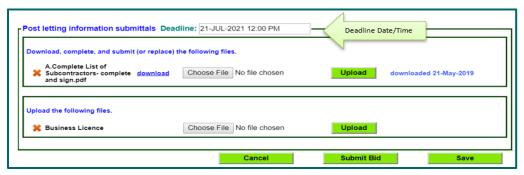
'Bidder must upload the following files for bid submission'

Select 'Choose File/Browse' button to retrieve and attach a required file from the computer. Select the 'Upload' button to upload the file. Click the VirtuBid™ 'Save' button on the top or bottom right of the page. All information will be saved upon exiting the VirtuBid™ system. Click the uploaded underlined document to review the file for accuracy and completion. If needed, click 'Choose File/Browse' to retrieve a new file that <u>replaces</u> the existing uploaded file. Select 'Upload' to upload a replacement file and click VirtuBid™ 'Save'. A red 'x' indicates the requirement is not complete. . A green check mark ' ✓' indicates the requirement has been successfully completed.



Post Letting Information

Post letting information allows submission of documents requested after the bid close and is similar to the sections above. There may be a post letting 'Deadline' date and time entered. All documents must be uploaded before the date/time expires. A red 'x' indicates the requirement is not complete. A green check mark ' ' indicates the requirement has been successfully completed. There is no submit process required upon completion of the upload. Documents are available to the solicitor/owner immediately. Submitting post letting documents after the bid close is not allowed if a successful bid was not submitted.

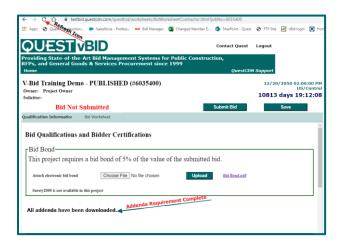


Download Addenda

Bids will not be submitted if all addenda are not downloaded from the <u>main QuestCDN</u> system. A field on the qualification page indicates 'There are (#) unread addenda for this project. Follow 'this link' to download them on QuestCDN'. (opens new window)'.

There are 1 unread addenda for this project. Follow this link to download them on QuestCDN (opens new window).

- 6. Click 'this link' to open/return to the bid posting page and download any missed addenda.
- 7. Download all addenda and review the information if unsure of missed addendum to download.
- 8. Choose the VirtuBid[™] open browser tab. May need to refresh/reload the page to update the addenda information. To refresh/reload the page, click the refresh icon symbol at the top of the browser or right click the mouse and choose 'reload'/'refresh' option from the drop-down box. The VirtuBid[™] qualification page will update and read 'All Addenda have been downloaded'.



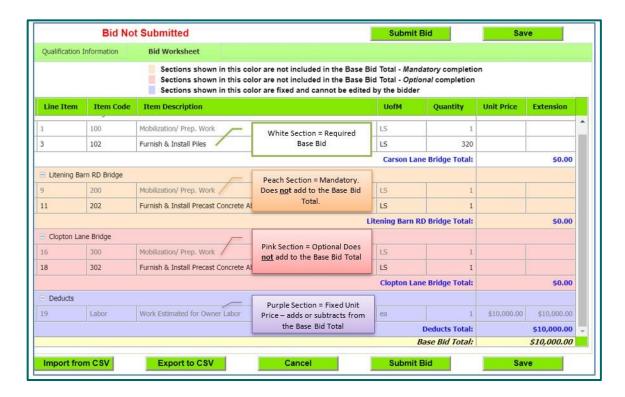
Bid Worksheet Page

Click the Bid Worksheet tab to access the electronic bid form.



Worksheet Sections

- 1. White colored sections are added to the base bid total, have a subsection total and require a unit price entry for each item before submitting.
- 2. Pink colored sections are optional, have a subsection total and completion may or may not be mandatory to submit a bid (please follow the instructions specified by the solicitor/owner). Items in this section will not add to the base bid total.
- 3. Peach colored sections are mandatory, have a subsection total and completion is required to submit a bid. Items in this section <u>will not</u> add to the base bid total.
- 4. Purple colored sections have a fixed unit price added by the solicitor/owner. Unit prices cannot be changed and are added to or subtracted from the base bid total.
- 5. Click the appropriate unit price field within the line item. Fill in the unit price excluding the dollar sign. The 'Unit Price' field will only <u>display</u> two digits after the decimal point. The 'Extension' field is calculated using the entered value (example Qty 20 x unit price 2.558 = Extension = 51.16). Use the enter key, up/down arrows or click each unit price field to move to the next unit price field.
- 6. vBid will time out and log out after 60 minutes. Click the 'Save' button often to update and save the work.
- 7. Click 'Submit Bid' once the qualification requirements and bid worksheet page are complete. (The 'Online Bid ID Code' is required. Accept the terms on the submit page to submit the bid to the owner.)



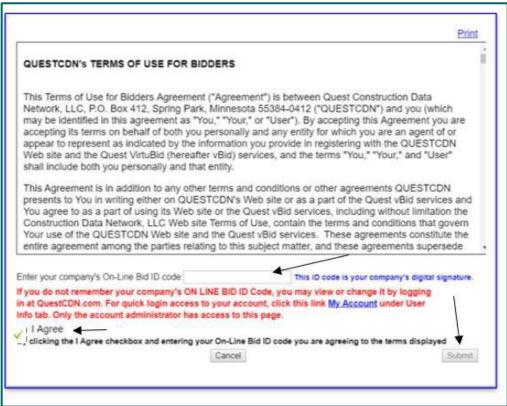
Import & Export CSV

- 1. The 'Export to CSV' button is used to export the bid worksheet into an Excel CSV spreadsheet which can be helpful to configure additional calculations, formulas and percentage markups on unit prices.
- 2. The 'Import from CSV' button is used to import the Excel CSV spreadsheet into the bid worksheet.

Bid Submission & On-Line Bid ID Code

Submit the Bid

Click the 'Submit Bid' button and enter the 'Online Bid ID Code'. Check 'I Agree' box to accept the 'QuestCDN Terms of Use for Bidders'. Click 'Submit' button at the bottom of the page to submit the bid to the owner/solicitor.



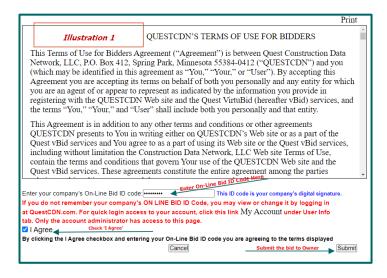
- 1. There is an opton to unsubmit or remove a bid in its entirety (all data will remain saved). Re-submit bid before the end of the bid closing.
- 2. Leave bid submitted, revise the bid worksheet and re-submit the revisions.

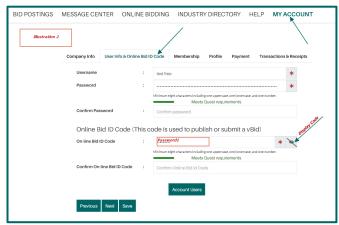
^{**} Changes are allowed <u>only</u> to the 'Unit Price' field. <u>DO NOT</u> add or make changes to the header, descriptions or move/add/delete line items on the exported worksheet. The spreadsheet will fail to upload correctly if changes are made causing the system to error on bid submission or the bid may be incorrect.

What is the 'Online Bid ID Code' and where can I find it on QuestCDN?

The 'Online Bid ID Code' is a passcode required at bid submission and is the digital signature for the company. The code is created by the main account holder before account users can access VirtuBid™. The code can be accessed, viewed or updated by logging into QuestCDN with the main account holder username and password. There are two ways to access the 'Online Bid ID Code'.

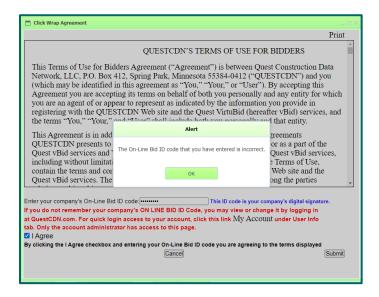
- 1. Only the main account holder username and password can access the 'Online Bid ID Code'. A link to access the code is located on the bid submission page. Click 'My Account' and a new browser window will open. Sign into QuestCDN using the main account holder username and password. Under the 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab, click the eye icon to view an existing code. Click the VirtuBid™ open browser tab to go back to the online bid submission window. Enter the code, check 'I Agree' and click 'Submit' (Illustration 1.)
- 2. Log into QuestCDN using the main account holder username and password, click 'My Account' at the top of the page. Select 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab and click the eye icon to view or edit an existing code (*Illustration 2*.)





Incorrect Online Bid ID Code

A correct 'Online Bid ID Code' must be entered before the VirtuBid™ system can verify completion of requirements. When a correct code is entered and required fields are complete, the bid will be submitted to the owner/solicitor. If an incorrect code is entered, an 'Alert' error window will display 'The Online Bid ID code that you have entered is incorrect'. Retype a correct code, click 'I Agree' and click 'Submit'. To retrieve the code, click 'My Account' and a new browser window will open. Sign into QuestCDN using the main account holder username and password. Under the 'User Info & Online Bid ID Code' tab, click the eye icon to view an existing code. Click the VirtuBid™ open browser tab to go back to the online bid submission window. Enter the code, check 'I Agree' and click 'Submit' (Illustration 1.)



Unsuccessful Bid Submission Error Messages

The VirtuBid™ system verifies the completion of bid requirements after the 'Online Bid ID Code' is accepted. 'Bid Not Submitted' error message(s) will display if information is missing or incomplete.

Examples of Error Messages

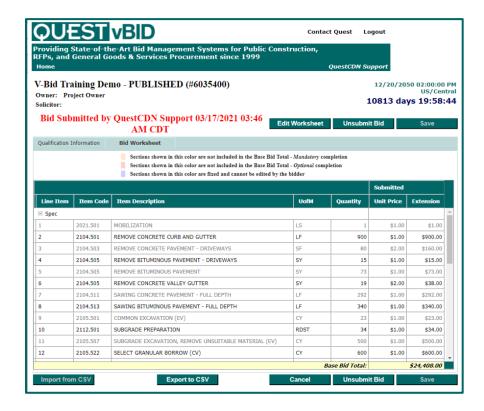
- Required bid bond has not been entered
- Required addenda have not been downloaded
- Requirement has not been completed (qualification area not complete)
- Item unit price is missing



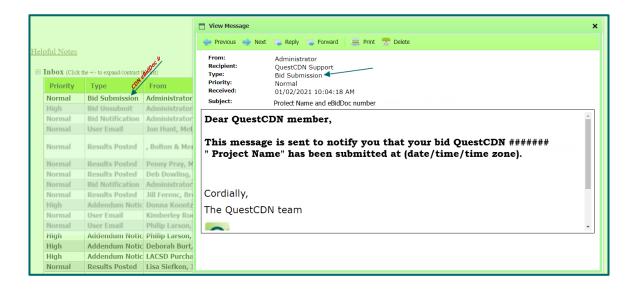
Bid Submitted

Successfully Submitted Bid

A message displaying 'Bid Submitted by' (with date/time and username stamp (shown in red) will display.



A bid submitted confirmation message receipt is sent to the individual's 'Message Center' on QuestCDN.



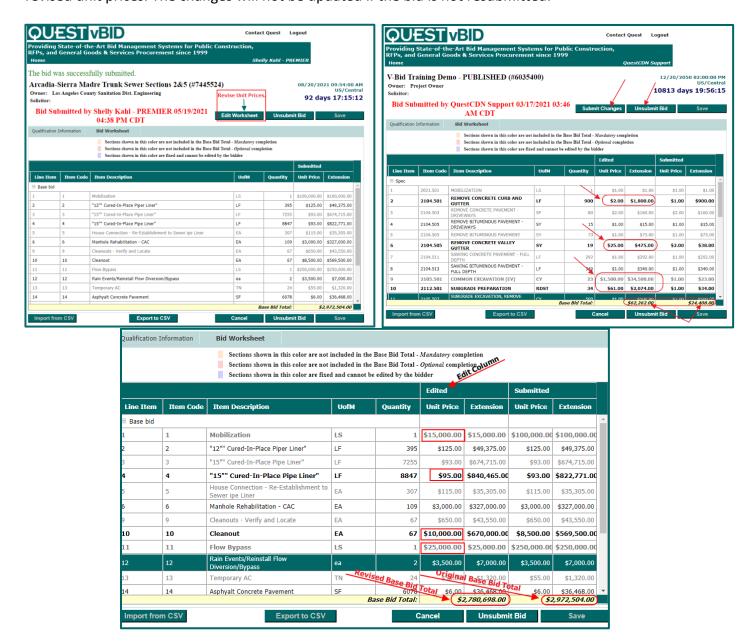
Making Changes After Successful Bid Submission

The owner/solicitor <u>does not</u> have access to the bid information until after the bid closes. Qualification requirements and the bid worksheet can be revised before the bid clock closes.

Changing Prices

Make changes while the original bid is submitted. Resubmit bid as many times as needed before the bid closes.

From the 'Bid Worksheet' tab select 'Edit Worksheet' button to revise unit prices. Enter revised unit prices under the populated 'Edited' column. When completed, select 'Submit Bid', enter Online Bid Id code, check 'I agree' and 'Submit'. The owner/solicitor of the project will receive the last bid submission with the revised unit prices. The changes will not be updated if the bid is not resubmitted.



Unsubmit Bid

Click 'Unsubmit Bid' to remove bid in its entirety (all data entered will remain saved.) Make changes to the qualification and/or bid worksheet page. Re-submit bid before the end of the bid closing. The bid will not be received by the owner/solicitor if the bid is not resubmitted.

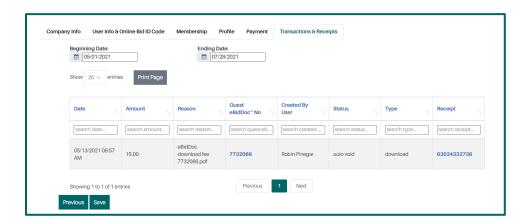
A 'Bid Unsubmitted' email is sent to the individual's email address and a confirmation message is sent to the individuals 'Message Center'.

Example Bid Unsubmitted by user.

BID UNSUBMITTED
Dear This message is sent to notify you that you UNSUBMITTED your bid for 7638906 eBidDoc number vBid User Guides. at 5/18/21 2:33PM CDT
You must resubmit our bid before the bid close date for it to be available at the bid letting.

Transactions & Receipts

'Transactions & Receipts' contain a record of downloaded transactions and receipts. Click the highlighted column name to sort. Searchable fields include the 'Date', 'Amount', 'Reason', 'Quest eBidDoc™ No', 'Created By User', 'Status', 'Type' and 'Receipt'. Change the calendar 'Beginning Date' and 'Ending Date' to select a specific date range. Click the 'Print Page' button to print to pdf or save. Click on the highlighted transaction number to access and print detailed receipt and bid posting information.



Resources

The resource tab contains frequently asked questions and answers, user guides and instructional videos. Click on the question name to open the field and view the answer. Click 'Support@QuestCDN' link to request assistance by sending an email to QuestCDN Customer Support team. Click on a guide or video link to access and download information.

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